

GLOBAL ECONOMICS | SCOTIA FLASH

October 22, 2019

A Gassy Canadian Retail Sales Report

- This is a weak report overall
- The headline drop was driven by positive revisions...
- ...and lower prices, as sales volumes were up...
- ...but take gas stations out and volumes fell
- Q3 retail volumes are tracking 1.8% higher...
- ...but ex-gas, Q3 volumes are up only 0.8%
- Overall, growth is soft and lacking breadth

Canadian retail sales, m/m % change headline/ex-autos, August:

Actual: -0.1 / -0.2 Scotia: -0.2 / 0.1 Consensus: 0.4 / 0.0

Prior: 0.6 / -0.1 (revised from 0.4 / -0.1)

This is a weak report with Scotia's estimate the closest. Any temptation to look past the headline dip in favour of the role played by revisions and the fact that volumes were up a bit should be faded by the lack of breadth. In fact, gas station sales volumes played an unusually strong role in August and during Q3 overall as Canadians hit the road in August and bought gas, snacks and car parts.

Markets were totally shaking off the election results but then reacted to the retail figures. Canada's two year yield it down 5bps on the day and now outperforming a nearly 3bps decline in US 2s. The Canada two year yield fell by about 4bps post-release. The same is true of the CAD reaction to the election and data; it was floating around 1.3090 before the results began to be digested last night and now after the election and data we're at 1.3105.

Total sales volumes were up by 0.2% m/m but a 0.3% decline in prices explains why the dollar value of retail sales slipped a touch.

However, remove the 2.8% m/m jump in sales volumes at gas stations and sales volumes fell by 0.1% m/m (chart 1 shows contributions). Gas station sales were down 0.4% m/m in value terms as prices fell by over 3% but gas station volumes jumped higher. It's important to note that gas station sales include more than just gasoline compared to ages ago and now include bolt-on convenience store sales and auto repairs and parts. Thus, we can't tell what drove gas station sales.

Tracking for Q3 growth in retail sales volumes improved to 1.8% q/q at a seasonally adjusted and annualized rate (SAAR) and largely thanks to revisions. Prior to this morning's figures, Q3 was tracking no material growth. See chart 3.

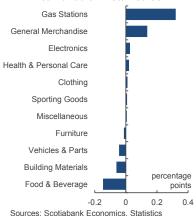
Once again, however, if one were to remove a 9.3% q/q SAAR jump in sales volumes at gas stations then total retail volumes are only tracking a 0.8% q/q SAAR gain. In other words, sales volumes at gas stations accounted for a full percentage point of growth in total retail sales volumes during Q3. Other categories are tracking mixed results during Q3 so far with September data pending. Volumes are tracking flat at auto and parts retailers, down 4.6% at furniture and furnishings stores and down 3.3% at food and beverage retailers. Volumes are tracking higher in Q3 at sporting goods/hobby stores (+5.9%),

CONTACTS

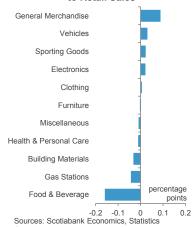
Derek Holt, VP & Head of Capital Markets Economics 416.863.7707

Scotiabank Economics derek.holt@scotiabank.com

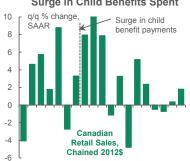
Volume Weighted Contributions to Canadian Retail Sales



Value Weighted Contributions to Retail Sales



Retail Sales Weakness After Surge in Child Benefits Spent



Q1-15 Q4-15 Q3-16 Q2-17 Q1-18 Q4-18 Q3-19

Sources: Scotiabank Economics, Statistics



GLOBAL ECONOMICS | SCOTIA FLASH

October 22, 2019

general merchandise stores (4.5%), clothing & accessories stores (2.3%), health and personal care stores (5.9%), an electronics and appliance stores (1.5%).

Seven of 11 categories were higher in terms of the volume of sales. The biggest gainers were electronics and appliance stores (+0.9% m/m), general merchandise stores (+1.2%), gas stations (+2.8%), and sporting goods stores (+0.4%).

August GDP tracking was unaffected and remains at about 0.3% m/m.



GLOBAL ECONOMICS | SCOTIA FLASH

October 22, 2019

This report has been prepared by Scotiabank Economics as a resource for the clients of Scotiabank. Opinions, estimates and projections contained herein are our own as of the date hereof and are subject to change without notice. The information and opinions contained herein have been compiled or arrived at from sources believed reliable but no representation or warranty, express or implied, is made as to their accuracy or completeness. Neither Scotiabank nor any of its officers, directors, partners, employees or affiliates accepts any liability whatsoever for any direct or consequential loss arising from any use of this report or its contents.

These reports are provided to you for informational purposes only. This report is not, and is not constructed as, an offer to sell or solicitation of any offer to buy any financial instrument, nor shall this report be construed as an opinion as to whether you should enter into any swap or trading strategy involving a swap or any other transaction. The information contained in this report is not intended to be, and does not constitute, a recommendation of a swap or trading strategy involving a swap within the meaning of U.S. Commodity Futures Trading Commission Regulation 23.434 and Appendix A thereto. This material is not intended to be individually tailored to your needs or characteristics and should not be viewed as a "call to action" or suggestion that you enter into a swap or trading strategy involving a swap or any other transaction. Scotiabank may engage in transactions in a manner inconsistent with the views discussed this report and may have positions, or be in the process of acquiring or disposing of positions, referred to in this report.

Scotiabank, its affiliates and any of their respective officers, directors and employees may from time to time take positions in currencies, act as managers, co-managers or underwriters of a public offering or act as principals or agents, deal in, own or act as market makers or advisors, brokers or commercial and/or investment bankers in relation to securities or related derivatives. As a result of these actions, Scotiabank may receive remuneration. All Scotiabank products and services are subject to the terms of applicable agreements and local regulations. Officers, directors and employees of Scotiabank and its affiliates may serve as directors of corporations.

Any securities discussed in this report may not be suitable for all investors. Scotiabank recommends that investors independently evaluate any issuer and security discussed in this report, and consult with any advisors they deem necessary prior to making any investment.

This report and all information, opinions and conclusions contained in it are protected by copyright. This information may not be reproduced without the prior express written consent of Scotiabank.

™ Trademark of The Bank of Nova Scotia. Used under license, where applicable.

Scotiabank, together with "Global Banking and Markets", is a marketing name for the global corporate and investment banking and capital markets businesses of The Bank of Nova Scotia and certain of its affiliates in the countries where they operate, including, Scotiabanc Inc.; Citadel Hill Advisors L.L.C.; The Bank of Nova Scotia Trust Company of New York; Scotiabank Europe plc; Scotiabank (Ireland) Limited; Scotiabank Inverlat S.A., Institución de Banca Múltiple, Scotia Inverlat Casa de Bolsa S.A. de C.V., Scotia Inverlat Derivados S.A. de C.V. – all members of the Scotiabank group and authorized users of the Scotiabank mark. The Bank of Nova Scotia is incorporated in Canada with limited liability and is authorised and regulated by the Office of the Superintendent of Financial Institutions Canada. The Bank of Nova Scotia is authorised by the UK Prudential Regulation Authority and is subject to regulation by the UK Financial Conduct Authority and limited regulation by the UK Prudential Regulation Authority. Details about the extent of The Bank of Nova Scotia's regulation by the UK Prudential Regulation Authority are available from us on request. Scotiabank Europe plc is authorised by the UK Prudential Regulation Authority and the UK Prudential Regulation Authority.

Scotiabank Inverlat, S.A., Scotia Inverlat Casa de Bolsa, S.A. de C.V., and Scotia Derivados, S.A. de C.V., are each authorized and regulated by the Mexican financial authorities.

Not all products and services are offered in all jurisdictions. Services described are available in jurisdictions where permitted by law.