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GLOBAL ECONOMICS

DAILY POINTS

December 12, 2023 @ 6:35 EST

Contributors

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Chart 1

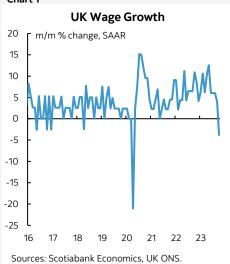


Chart 2



On Deck for Tuesday, December 12											
Country	<u>Date</u>	<u>Time</u>	Indicator	<u>Period</u>	BNS	Consensus	<u>Latest</u>				
US	12-12	08:30	CPI (m/m)	Nov	-0.1	0.0	0.0				
US	12-12	08:30	CPI (y/y)	Nov	3.1	3.1	3.2				
US	12-12	08:30	CPI (index)	Nov		307.0	307.7				
US	12-12	08:30	CPI ex. Food & Energy (m/m)	Nov	0.1	0.3	0.2				
US	12-12	08:30	CPI ex. Food & Energy (y/y)	Nov	4	4.0	4.0				
US	12-12	13:00	US\$21B 30-year reopening								
US	12-12	14:00	Treasury Budget (US\$ bn)	Nov			-248.5				

KEY POINTS:

- Markets position for a soft US CPI print
- US CPI is expected to be soft, but it's core that will matter
- FOMC participants have until tonight to firm up forecasts
- US to auction 30s post-CPI
- Markets bring forward first BoE cut to June 2024...
- ...after UK wages post the first outright decline since the start of the pandemic...
- ...and UK payroll employment dips by the most since 2020

Sovereign bonds are rallying in anticipation of a weak US CPI print this morning while they fade the post-nonfarm reaction. Gilts are outperforming with yields down by about 10bps across most of the curve following soft job market readings. Equities are little changed across NA futures and European cash markets except for about a mild rally in London on brought-forward BoE cut bets. The dollar is broadly softer ahead of CPI, with CAD, sterling and MXN underperforming.

I don't see the latest readings on UK jobs and wages being impactful to the BoE on Thursday when they hold and counsel patience. They did, however, bring forward market pricing for the first rate cut to the June 2024 meeting that went from about -18bps priced pre-data to just over $-\frac{1}{4}$ %. Why?

Wages fell outright for the first time since April 2020 at the very start of the pandemic (chart 1). They were down by 3.8% m/m SAAR in October. It's only one month, but it sticks out like a sore thumb along what was previously a decelerating but still firm trend.

Payroll positions fell by 12,807 positions in November. That's the first dip since August after about 70k jobs were created over the months of September and October, and it's the biggest drop since November 2020. Chart 2.

US CPI PREVIEW

The US updates CPI for November at (8:30amET). Some expectations are offered below and also see my week ahead as part of your readings to prepare.

The CPI update lands right toward the beginning of the FOMC's two day meeting. Committee participants submitted their forecast inputs to the SEP on Friday evening but have until tonight to submit any revisions to their macro projections and dots. It's therefore plausible that the print could influence some of their dots and the median dots if enough of them are waffling to the point to which one data point matters even in the wake of Friday's jobs and wages.

m/m % change headline / core CPI, November:

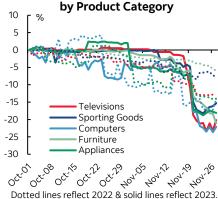
- Scotia: -0.1 / +0.1
- Consensus mean: 0.0 / 0.3

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- Consensus median: 0.0 / 0.3
- Headline range: Most are calling for 0% or 0.1%
- Core range: 0.3 and 0.2 are the most popular estimates

Rationale:

- The Cleveland Fed's 'nowcast for headline CPI is 0% m/m SA. It has tended to overestimate inflation this year.
- The Cleveland Fed's 'nowcast' for core CPI is 0.3% m/m SA. It has also tended to overestimate core inflation this year.
- There are quite a few calls for a weak headline.



Sources: Scotiabank Economics, Adobe 2023

Holiday Shopping Report.

Holiday Shopping Discounts



Chart 4

Dotted lines reflect 2022 & solid lines reflect 2023 Sources: Scotiabank Economics, Adobe 2023 Holiday Shopping Report.

- There are quite a few calls for a weak fleadiline.
- Gasoline will be a significant weighted drag on headline CPI.
- used vehicle prices also slipped according to industry guidance, but new vehicle prices were little changed

Chart 3

- Shelter including OER and rent of primary residence are tracking firmly again
- November saw greater than usual seasonal discounting in a diverse array of consumer items compared to last year and may weigh on several categories (charts 3, 4).
- A wildcard is whether core services light up again. At 0.2% m/m in October, CPI services ex-housing and ex-energy services returned to about the average rate of increase over the April to July period and came off 0.6% the prior month. This could be an upside risk.

Fixed Income	Government Yield Curves (%):											Central Banks		
	2-YEAR				5-YEAR 10-YEAR		2	30-YEAR			Current Rate			
	Last	1-day	<u>1-wk</u>	Last	1-day	<u>1-wk</u>	Last	1-day	<u>1-wk</u>	Last	1-day	<u>1-wk</u>		
U.S.	4.68	4.71	4.58	4.20	4.25	4.14	4.19	4.23	4.17	4.28	4.33	4.30	Canada - BoC	5.00
CANADA	4.20	4.15	4.12	3.54	3.49	3.52	3.42	3.37	3.44	3.21	3.18	3.25		
GERMANY	2.69	2.71	2.61	2.20	2.24	2.19	2.22	2.27	2.25	2.40	2.46	2.45	US - Fed	5.50
JAPAN	0.07	0.09	0.04	0.31	0.35	0.26	0.72	0.77	0.67	1.73	1.76	1.67		
U.K.	4.49	4.61	4.51	4.03	4.15	4.06	3.95	4.08	4.03	4.45	4.55	4.57	England - BoE	5.25
	Spreads vs. U.S. (bps):													
CANADA	-48	-56	-46	-66	-76	-61	-77	-86	-72	-107	-115	-104	Euro zone - ECB	4.50
GERMANY	-199	-200	-197	-201	-201	-195	-197	-196	-192	-188	-187	-185		
JAPAN	-461	-462	-454	-390	-390	-388	-347	-347	-350	-256	-257	-263	Japan - BoJ	-0.10
U.K.	-19	-10	-6	-17	-10	-8	-24	-16	-14	16	22	27		
Equities			Le	vel					% ch	ange:			Mexico - Banxico	11.25
		Last			Change		1 Day	<u>1-v</u>	<u>vk</u>	<u>1-mo</u>	<u>1-</u>	yr	1	
S&P/TSX		20318			-13.2		-0.1	-0	.5	3.4	1.	.5	Australia - RBA	4.35
Dow 30	36405				157.1		0.4	0.	6	6.2	2 7.1			
S&P 500	4622				18.1		0.4	1.2		4.7	15.8		New Zealand - RBNZ	5.50
Nasdaq		14432			28.5		0.2	1.	7	4.6	29.5			
DAX		16765			-29.3		-0.2 1.4		10.0	17.2 Nex		Next Meetin	Meeting Date	
FTSE		7572			26.6		0.4		.1	2.9	1.7			
Nikkei		32844			51.9		0.2		2	0.8 18.0		3.0	Canada - BoC	Jan 24, 2024
Hang Seng		16375			173.0		1.1	0.	3	-4.8	-15	5.9		
CAC	7556		4.4		0.1	0.1 2.3		7.3	13	.6	US - Fed	Dec 13, 2023		
Commodities	Level						% change:						1	
WTI Crude	71.08			-0.24		-0.3	-1.7		-7.9	-2.9		England - BoE	Dec 14, 2023	
Natural Gas		2.44			0.00		0.2	-10.1		-19.7	-63.0			
Gold		1987.81			5.87		0.3	-1	.6	2.5	11	.6	Euro zone - ECB	Dec 14, 2023
Silver		22.92			-0.87		-3.7	-8	.9	1.9	-0.8			
CRB Index	261.77			-1.06		-0.4	-2	.2	-4.2	.2 -2.8		Japan - BoJ	Dec 19, 2023	
Currencies	Level						% change:						1	
USDCAD	1.3566			-0.0008		-0.1	-0.2		-1.7	-0.5		Mexico - Banxico	Dec 14, 2023	
EURUSD	l	1.0799			0.0034		0.3	0.	0	0.9	2.5			
USDJPY	l	145.10			-1.0600		-0.7	-1	.4	-4.4	5.	.4	Australia - RBA	Feb 05, 2024
AUDUSD	l	0.6591			0.0023		0.4	0.	6	3.4	-2	.3		
GBPUSD	l	1.2566			0.0011		0.1	-0	.2	2.3	2.	.4	New Zealand - RBNZ	Feb 27, 2024
USDCHF	l	0.8749			-0.0035		-0.4	-0	.0	-3.0	-6	.6		

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