# Scotiabank.

# **GLOBAL ECONOMICS**

## **DAILY POINTS**

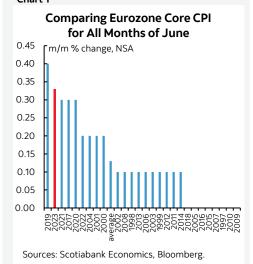
June 30, 2023 @ 7:30 EST

## **Contributors**

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#### Chart 1



### Chart 2



On Deck for Friday, June 30												
Country	Date	Time	Indicator	Period	BNS	Consensus	Latest					
CA	06-30	08:30	Real GDP (m/m)	Apr	0.3	0.2	0.0					
US	06-30	08:30	PCE Deflator (m/m)	May	0.1	0.1	0.4					
US	06-30	08:30	PCE Deflator (y/y)	May	3.8	3.8	4.4					
US	06-30	08:30	PCE ex. Food & Energy (m/m)	May	0.4	0.3	0.4					
US	06-30	08:30	PCE ex. Food & Energy (y/y)	May	4.7	4.7	4.7					
US	06-30	08:30	Personal Spending (m/m)	May	0.3	0.2	0.8					
US	06-30	08:30	Personal Income (m/m)	May	0.3	0.3	0.4					
US	06-30	09:45	Chicago PMI	Jun		43.8	40.4					
US	06-30	10:00	U. of Michigan Consumer Sentiment	Jun F		63.9	63.9					
CA	06-30	10:30	Business Outlook Future Sales	2Q			-18.0					

# **KEY POINTS:**

- Sovereign bonds cheapen again on heavy overnight and expected releases
- Eurozone core CPI lands hotter than usual again
- China PMIs slipped again
- PBoC's efforts to stem yuan's slide fail again
- Yen stabilizes post-data
- European consumer spending rebounds
- Canadian GDP: April gain, May softness?
- BoC surveys to inform inflation expectations
- US core PCE expected to be hot in May and June
- BanRep expected to hold

If you were hoping for a nice quiet end to the trading week, well, good luck with that. A wave of fundamentals across multiple markets is combining with month-end and an early 1pmET close for our Canadian fixed income colleagues ahead of the long weekend. Sovereign bonds are taking it on the chin again with milder losses than yesterday across US Ts and gilts and with EGBs outperforming post CPI despite another hot core. N.A. equity futures are up by about 14% with European cash markets up by 1% at several exchanges. The USD is a touch firmer and mostly versus the euro and related crosses.

- 1. Eurozone core CPI put in another hotter than usual month. June's core CPI reading was up by 0.3% m/m in the reported seasonally unadjusted terms versus the historical average of 0.1% which makes this June the second hottest gain on record (chart 1). The 0.2% m/m seasonally unadjusted lift was in line with the historical average for like months. That breaks the pattern of this measure tending to be hotter than average over the prior months. It matters little for now, since the July ECB script has been set and there will be two more CPI readings before the next decision on September 29<sup>th</sup>.
- 2. The PBoC continues to attempt to stem the yuan's decline as it set the fix at 7.2258 to the USD which is the fourth time this week that the fix has exceeded expectations. Yet again, the results were disappointing as the yuan depreciated again overnight as a continuation of its fall since early May (chart 2).
- 3. China PMIs slipped again, adding to concerns about near-term downside risk to China's economy (chart 3). The composite PMI fell 0.6 points to 52.3 as non-manufacturing fell 1.3 points and a slight up-tick in the manufacturing PMI to 49 from 48.8 was only mildly offsetting. Some of the pessimism is a bit carried away as the composite PMI continues to signal moderate growth near what had been trend leading up to before Covid Zero policies were embraced.

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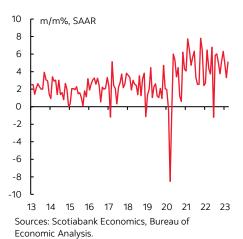
- 4. Japanese releases were somewhat mixed and the result stabilized the yen but at around 145 to the USD which extends its slid from about 132 in late March as it inches back toward the 150 mark that prompted concern at the Japanese MoF but mostly policy indifference at the BoJ. Tokyo CPI for June was softer than expected both in terms of headline (3.1% y/y, 3.4% consensus) and core ex-fresh food and energy (3.8% y/y, 4% consensus). Industrial output was down 1.6% m/m in May (-1% consensus). Housing starts jumped by 3.5% y/y (-2.7% consensus).
- 5. European consumer spending rebounded. German retail sales volumes were up by 0.4% m/m (0% consensus) and the prior month was revised down a tick to 0.7%. French nominal consumer spending was up 0.5% m/m (0.7% consensus) and the prior was revised up two-tenths to -0.8%.

On tap into the N.A. session will be the following developments:

- 1. Canadian GDP (8:30amET) will improve our tracking for Q2 growth and hence resilience. April's initial 'flash' estimate of 0.2% m/m may face upside risk on the detailed release while
- the first attempt at a flash reading for May is likely to be little changed albeit based on limited tracking.
- 2. US core PCE inflation (8:30amET) is expected to be hot although I think it may be important to look through to core PCE exshelter since shelter may not rise as much in PCE as in CPI given about half the weight in PCE and core services ex-housing in particular has been trending at a hot pace (chart 4). Consensus sits at 0.3% m/m. Fwiw the Cleveland Fed's nowcast is showing about 0.4% m/m for May and for the next reading in June (chart 5).
- 3. We'll also get updated tracking of US consumers' income and spending gains for the month of May. Incomes are expected to be up 0.3% m/m with spending up 0.2% (Scotia 0.3%) based partly upon retail sales.
- 4. Watch the measures of inflation expectations in the Bank of Canada's twin consumer and business surveys (10:30amET) in addition to the panoply of other measures for future sales growth, wage expectations, house price expectations, cap-ex and hiring intentions etc. To date, consumers and businesses have expressed disbelief toward the goal of achieving the BoC's 2% inflation target over the years ahead (charts 6, 7).
- 5. Colombia's central bank is expected to hold and it may be too early to expect signs toward a future pivot (2pmET).

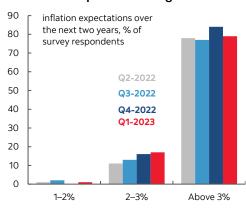
#### Chart 4

# **US PCE Core Services Ex-Housing**



# Chart 6

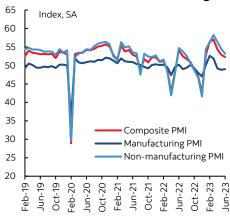
# Canadian Businesses Expect Inflation to Surpass BoC's Target



Sources: Scotiabank Economics, Bank of Canada.

#### Chart 3

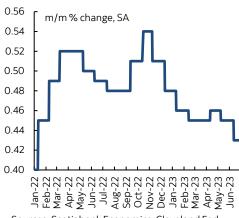
### **Chinese State PMIs Deterioriating**



Sources: Scotiabank Economics, China Federation of Logistics & Purchasing.

### Chart 5

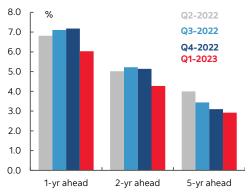
### **Cleveland Fed Core CPI Nowcast**



Sources: Scotiabank Economics, Cleveland Fed.

# Chart 7

# Canadian Consumers Inflation Expectations



Sources: Scotiabank Economics, Bank of Canada.

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Canada	Fixed Income	Government Yield Curves (%):											Central Banks		
U.S.		2-YEAR				5-YEAR		10-YEAR		₹	30-YEAR		₹	Current Rate	
CANADA		Last	1-day	<u>1-wk</u>	<u>Last</u>	1-day	<u>1-wk</u>	Last	1-day	<u>1-wk</u>	Last	1-day	<u>1-wk</u>		
GERMANY   3.20   3.20   3.11   2.57   2.50   2.43   2.42   2.35   2.44   2.43   2.40   L21   1.21   L21	U.S.	4.91	4.86	4.74	4.17	4.13	3.99	3.87	3.84	3.74	3.92	3.90	3.81	Canada - BoC	4.75
JAPAN	CANADA	4.70	4.66	4.66	3.82	3.78	3.76	3.39	3.36	3.35	3.20	3.18	3.20		
U.K.	GERMANY	3.20	3.20	3.11	2.57	2.57	2.50	2.43	2.42	2.35	2.44	2.43	2.40	US - Fed	5.25
CANADA	JAPAN	-0.07	-0.07	-0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.40	0.39	0.37	1.24	1.21	1.21		
CANADA   -22   -20   -8   -36   -35   -23   -48   -48   -48   -38   -72   -72   -5	U.K.	5.30	5.23	5.18	4.70	4.62	4.57	4.44	4.38	4.32	4.47	4.43	4.45	England - BoE	5.00
GERMANY   -171   -167   -164   -160   -156   -150   -144   -143   -138   -148   -147   -141   -141     -141   -141     -141						Spre	ads vs.	. U.S. (b	os):						
JAPAN				-										Euro zone - ECB	4.00
U.K.   39   37   43   53   49   58   57   54   58   55   53   64	-	-171	-167	-164	-160	-156	-150	-144	-143	-138	-148	-147	-141		
Last   Change   1 Day   1-wk   1-mo   1-yr   5.6	JAPAN	-498	-493	-482	-411	-406	-393	-347	-345	-337	-268	-269	-260	Japan - BoJ	-0.10
S&P/TSX		39	37			49	58	57	54			53	64		
S&P/TSX         19913         94.3         0.5         2.5         1.7         5.6         Australia - RBA         4.10           Dow 30         34122         269.8         0.8         0.5         3.7         10.9         New Zealand - RBNZ         5.50           S&P 500         4396         19.6         0.4         0.3         5.2         16.1         New Zealand - RBNZ         5.50           Nasdaq         13591         -0.4         -0.0         -0.3         5.1         23.2         22           DAX         16137         190.2         1.2         1.9         3.0         26.2         Next Meeting Date           FTSE         7525         53.7         0.7         0.9         1.1         5.0         Canada - BoC         Jul 12, 2023           Hang Seng         18916         -17.9         -0.1         0.1         -0.2         -13.5         CAC         7400         87.3         1.2         3.3         4.2         24.9         US - Fed         Jul 26, 2023         England - BoE         Aug 03, 2023         Lul 27, 2023         Silver         22.83         0.22         1.0 <th>Equities</th> <th></th> <th colspan="4">Level</th> <th colspan="4">% change:</th> <th></th> <th>Mexico - Banxico</th> <th>11.25</th>	Equities		Level				% change:					Mexico - Banxico	11.25		
Dow 30   34122   269.8   0.8   0.5   3.7   10.9															
S&P 500														Australia - RBA	4.10
Nasdaq			34122												
DAX													New Zealand - RBNZ	5.50	
FTSE	•														
Nikkei														Next Meeting	Date
Hang Seng   18916								_							
CAC         7400         87.3         1.2         3.3         4.2         24.9         US - Fed         Jul 26, 2023           Commodities         Level         % change:         Bengland - BoE         Aug 03, 2023           WTI Crude         69.80         -0.06         -0.1         0.9         2.5         -34.0         England - BoE         Aug 03, 2023           Natural Gas         2.69         -0.01         -0.4         -1.4         18.7         -50.4         Euro zone - ECB         Jul 27, 2023           Silver         22.83         0.22         1.0         0.9         -1.4         8.8         Japan - BoJ         Jul 28, 2023           CRB Index         259.08         -0.14         -0.1         -2.5         2.1         -11.0         Japan - BoJ         Jul 28, 2023           Currencies         Level         % change:         Wexico - Banxico         Aug 10, 2023           EURUSD         1.0853         -0.0012         -0.1         -0.4         1.5         3.5         Mexico - Banxico         Aug 10, 2023           USDJPY         144.64         -0.1200         -0.1         0.7         3.8         6.6         Australia - RBA         Jul 04, 2023           GBPUSD         1.2652	-							· ·						Canada - BoC	Jul 12, 2023
Commodities         Level         % change:           WTI Crude         69.80         -0.06         -0.1         0.9         2.5         -34.0         England - BoE         Aug 03, 2023           Natural Gas         2.69         -0.01         -0.4         -1.4         18.7         -50.4         Euro zone - ECB         Jul 27, 2023           Silver         22.83         0.22         1.0         0.9         -1.4         8.8         Japan - BoJ         Jul 28, 2023           Currencies         Level         % change:         Wexico - Banxico         Aug 10, 2023           USDCAD         1.3265         0.0012         -0.1         -0.4         1.5         3.5           USDLPY         144.64         -0.1200         -0.1         0.7         3.8         6.6         Australia - RBA         Jul 04, 2023           AUDUSD         0.6623         0.0007         0.1         -0.9         1.8         -4.1           GBPUSD         1.2652         0.0039         0.3         -0.5         1.7         3.9         New Zealand - RBNZ         Jul 11, 2023															
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June 30, 2023

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