

GLOBAL ECONOMICS | DAILY POINTS

August 30, 2021 @ 8:35 EST

ON DECK	FOR MONDAY	, AUGUST 30
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Country	<u>Date</u>	<u>Time</u>	Indicator	Period	BNS	Consensus	Latest
CA	08-30	08:30	Current Account (C\$ bn a.r.)	2Q			1.2
US	08-30	10:00	Pending Home Sales (m/m)	Jul		0.4	-1.9
US	08-30	10:30	Dallas Fed. Manufacturing Activity	Aug		23.0	27.3

KEY POINTS:

- A new week starts off feeling just like late August
- Updated Alt-data shows the US economy is so far avoiding material downside as Delta variant cases keep climbing
- Euro shrugs off German, Spanish inflation updates
- US pending home sales July, Dallas Fed mfrg August
- Global COVID-19 trends
- Global Week Ahead

As a reminder, please go <u>here</u> for my Global Week Ahead and there is an accompanying deck. The publication focuses upon:

- US payrolls to test resilience to Delta
- The evidence on Delta and kids
- Why jobs might disappoint into a new school year
- The Canadian election and markets
- GDP: Canada, Australia, India, Brazil
- PMIs: US (ISM), Mexico, China, India, Brazil
- CPI: EZ, Switzerland, Peru, Indonesia, SK
- CBs: Chile to hike

The week kicks off with a light calendar and generally little change across global asset classes. What do you expect for late August. It may well be like that until Friday's nonfarm payrolls, at least in terms of calendar-based risk.

The USD is little changed this morning but holding onto Friday's post-Powell depreciation. Ditto for US Treasuries with also little change across European yields. Stocks are mixed with small gains across most of Europe and little change in N.A. futures. Asian equities caught up to Powell and posted modest rallies overnight. Oil prices are down a few dimes and not reacting to Hurricane Ida with gas prices a bit firmer.

A couple of European inflation updates are so far largely being ignored by markets. German CPI landed on the screws at 0.1% m/m and 3.4% y/y. That said, only four German states updated into the national tally and so there may be revision risk. Spanish inflation, however, climbed by 0.4% m/m (0% consensus) and 3.3% y/y (2.9% consensus) significantly due to electricity prices while core CPI is running at 0.7% y/y, up a tick from the prior month.

CANADA

There is nothing material due out today. Tomorrow brings GDP and other than that the election will be in focus. Two polls published over the weekend show the Conservatives in the lead in terms of the share of the popular vote. Nanos/CTV

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Chart 1 Method of Transportation in US 250



Sources: Scotiabank Economics, Apple

pegs the spread at 33-31-20 (Cons/Libs/ NDP) while Mainstreet/iPolitics is much wider at 38-28-19. The status quo of a center-left Liberal minority propped up by the NDP remains the most likely outcome in terms of seat projections based upon poll composites.

UNITED STATES

The US calendar only has pending home sales (10amET) and the Dallas Fed's manufacturing reading (10:30amET), neither of which are expected to offer material market effects.

A couple of weeks ago I did a focus on what high frequency alt-data is saying about the US economy. Updates don't reveal conclusive evidence of a big retrenchment in activity as seen in prior waves. Daily mobility readings by mode of transportation (charts 1, 2) and venue (chart 3) are holding up reasonably well with a small decline in driving that could be at least partly a seasonal effect and so people are still generally going about their business. Restaurant reservations are generally holding in (chart 4) and also in neighbouring Canada (chart 5). Air travel continues to decline which might be because of the Delta variant and some combination of reduced willingness to fly, tighter airline restrictions and a replay of seasonal and other influences like what happened in 2019 (chart 6). Movie theaters' box office receipts (chart 7) might be a little

Chart 2 **Public Transit Usage During** COVID-19 Outbreak

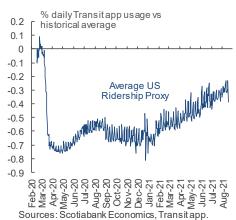


Chart 4 **US OpenTable Reservations**

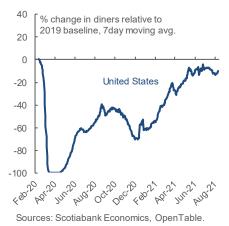
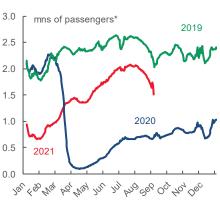


Chart 6 **US Air Travel**



*Represents total number of passengers screened at US airports

Sources: Scotiabank Economics, TSA

Google Mobility Trends in US



Sources: Scotiabank Economics, Google LLC "Google COVID-19 Community Mobility Reports".

Chart 5

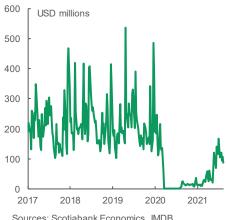
Canadian Restaurant Activity Catching Up to US



Sources: Scotiabank Economics, OpenTable

Chart 7

Weekly US Box Office Grossings



Sources: Scotiabank Economics, IMDB





softer but this is tough to read as a very volatile reading not least of which because it relies upon the flow of movies people actually want to see!

These perspectives offer an incomplete understanding of what's driving growth as previously argued but can give a fresher sense of what's happening especially in services. As one caution to going too far with what they mean to interpreting behaviour, widespread product shortages in autos, broad retail sales inventories and very lean resale home inventories offer little to buy.

GLOBAL COVID-19 CASE TRENDS

Here is the weekly Monday sweep through the 7-day moving average of new COVID-19 cases. See the charts on the next two pages.

Canada: New cases continue to trend higher. The rise is spread across the country with the highest per capita new case rates being recorded in Alberta, Saskatchewan and BC. Ontario and Quebec have relatively low per capital rates.

United States: Cases continue to trend higher. The South census region has almost twice the per capita case rate of the next on the list which is the west, but all regions are trending higher.

Latin America: Most major countries are trending lower. Mexico's new case rate is holding firm after previously rising but is relatively low.

Europe: Cases in the UK continue to trend higher. Most other countries are either trending lower or flat.

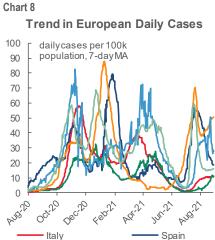
Asia-Pacific: Thailand could be coming off a peak and maybe Japan is getting there as well. Malaysia still has by far the highest new case rate per capita with Philippines much lower but still rising. Malaysia's case rate is on par with the US south.

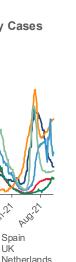
Middle East: Israel's new case rate is the highest anywhere in this collection of charts and it is still trending higher. Israel's new case rate is eclipsing the previous peaks.

Fixed Income	Government Yield Curves (%):											Central Banks		
	2-YEAR				5-YEAR			10-YEAF		30-YEAR			Current Rate	
	Last	<u>1-day</u>	<u>1-wk</u>	<u>Last</u>	<u>1-day</u>	<u>1-wk</u>	<u>Last</u>	<u>1-day</u>	<u>1-wk</u>	Last	<u>1-day</u>	<u>1-wk</u>		
U.S.	0.22	0.22	0.23	0.79	0.80	0.77	1.30	1.31	1.25	1.92	1.92	1.87	Canada - BoC	0.25
CANADA	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.84	0.83	0.83	1.21	1.20	1.16	1.75	1.75	1.75		
GERMANY	-0.74	-0.74	-0.75	-0.70	-0.71	-0.74	-0.42	-0.42	-0.48	0.05	0.05		US - Fed	0.25
JAPAN	-0.11	-0.11	-0.12	-0.11	-0.11	-0.12	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.65	0.65	0.65		
U.K.	0.12	0.14	0.10	0.29	0.31	0.24	0.58	0.60	0.52	1.00	1.02 0.94		England - BoE	0.10
		Spreads vs. U.S. (bps):												
CANADA	22	22	22	5	3	6	-10	-11	-9	-17	-17	-12	Euro zone - ECB	0.00
GERMANY	-95	-95	-97	-150	-151	-151	-172	-173	-173	-187	-187	-190		
JAPAN	-32	-33	-35	-91	-91	-89	-128	-128	-123	-127	-127	-122	Japan - BoJ	-0.10
U.K.	-10	-7	-12	-50	-49	-53	-73	-71	-73	-92	-90 -93			
Equities	Level									ange:			Mexico - Banxico	4.50
		Last			Change		1 Day	<u>1-\</u>		<u>1-mo</u>	<u>1-yr</u>		l	
S&P/TSX		20645			140.5		0.7	0.		1.8			Australia - RBA	0.10
Dow 30		35456			242.7		0.7	1.		1.5		3.7	l	
S&P 500		4509			39.4		0.9	1.		2.6			New Zealand - RBNZ	0.25
Nasdaq		15130			183.7		1.2	2		3.1		9.4		
DAX		15865			13.6		0.1	0.		2.1		1.7	Next Meetin	ig Date
FTSE		7148			23.0		0.3	0.		1.6		9.9	l	
Nikkei		27789			148.2		0.5	1.		1.9	20		Canada - BoC	Sep 08, 2021
Hang Seng		25540			131.7		0.5	1.		-1.6	1.4		l	0 00 .0004
CAC		6693			11.4		0.2	0.		1.2	33	3.8	US - Fed	Sep 22, 2021
Commodities WTI Crude	Level 68.75 0.01				% change: 0.0 4.7 -7.0 60.0					Fauland Bas	0 00 0004			
		4.29			0.01		-2.2				60.0		England - BoE	Sep 23, 2021
Natural Gas Gold		4.29 1815.37			-0.10 -2.20		-2.2 -0.1	8.		9.6 0.1	61.5 -7.6		Euro zone - ECB	Con 00 2024
Silver		23.61			-2.20 -0.07		-0.1	1.		-6.0	-7.6 -13.3		Euro zone - ECB	Sep 09, 2021
CRB Index		219.65			-0.07 0.47		0.2			-0.0 0.7	43.1		Japan - BoJ	Sep 22, 2021
Currencies	219.05 Level				0.47		0.2	3.6					Japan - 500	3ep 22, 2021
USDCAD		1.2601	Le	-0.0019		% cha		1.0 -3.4		4	Mexico - Banxico	Sep 30, 2021		
EURUSD		1.1798			0.0003		0.0	0.		-0.6	-3.4 -1.2		mickies - Ballkies	36p 30, 2021
USDJPY		109.87			0.0300		0.0	0.		0.0		. <u>z</u> .7	Australia - RBA	Sep 07, 2021
AUDUSD		0.7301			-0.0011		-0.2	1.		-0.6	-1		Australia - NBA	36p 07, 2021
GBPUSD		1.3766			0.0002		0.0	0.		-1.0		.0	New Zealand - RBNZ	Oct 05, 2021
USDCHF		0.9153			0.0002		0.0	0.		1.0		.3	TOW Lealand - INDIAL	001 00, 2021
CODONE	J	0.5100			0.0040		0.4	U	.0	1.0	1	.0	I	



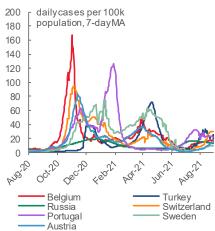






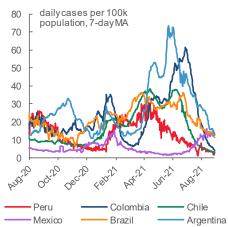
UK

Chart 9 **Trend in European Daily Cases** daily cases per 100k 200





Trend in Latin American Daily Cases daily cases per 100k 80



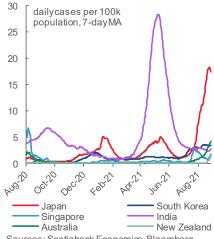
Sources: Scotiabank Economics, Bloomberg

Chart 11 Trend in Asia Pacific Daily Cases

Sources: Scotiabank Economics, Bloomberg

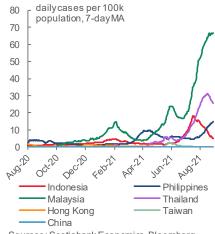
Germany

France



Sources: Scotiabank Economics, Bloomberg.

Chart 12 Trend in Asia Pacific Daily Cases



Sources: Scotiabank Economics, Bloomberg.

Chart 13 Trend in Middle Eastern Daily Cases

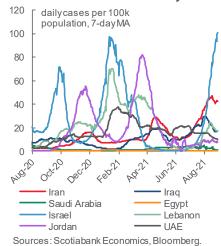


Chart 14

Trend in US Daily New Cases

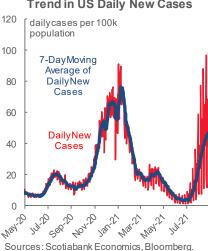
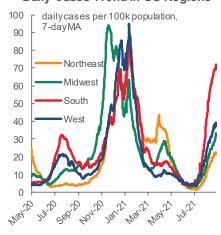


Chart 15

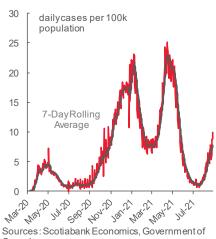
Daily Cases Trend in US Regions



Sources: Scotiabank Economics, Bloomberg.

Canadian Trend in New Cases

Chart 16



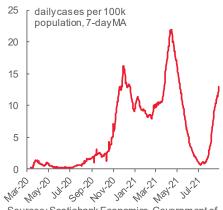
Canada.





Chart 17

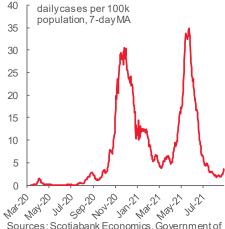
British Columbia Trend in New Cases



Sources: Scotiabank Economics, Government of

Canada.

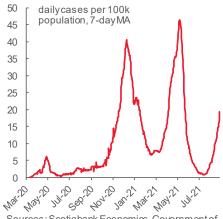
Chart 20 Manitoba Trend in New Cases



Sources: Scotiabank Economics, Government of Canada.

Chart 18

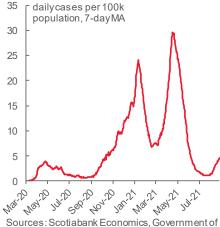
Alberta Trend in New Cases



Sources: Scotiabank Economics, Government of Canada.

Chart 21

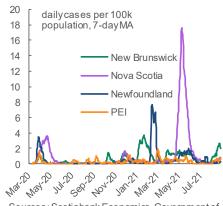
Ontario Trend in New Cases



Sources: Scotiabank Economics, Government of Canada.

Chart 23

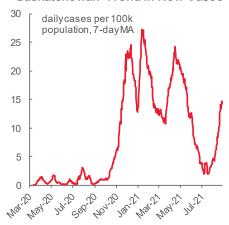
Atlantic Provinces Trend in New Cases



Sources: Scotiabank Economics, Government of Canada.

Chart 19

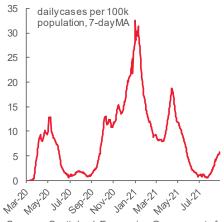
Saskatchewan Trend in New Cases



 $Sources: Scotiabank \ Economics, Government of Canada.$

Chart 22

Quebec Trend in New Cases



Sources: Scotiabank Economics, Government of Canada.



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