Scotiabank

GLOBAL ECONOMICS

DAILY POINTS

September 15, 2025 @ 6:45 EST

Contributors

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Chart 1

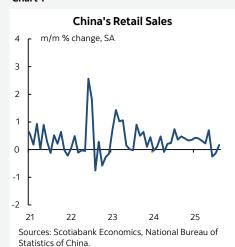
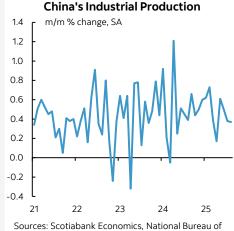


Chart 2



Statistics of China

On Deck for Monday, September 15												
Country	Date	<u>Time</u>	Indicator	Period	BNS	Consensus	<u>Latest</u>					
CA	09-15	08:30	Manufacturing Shipments (m/m)	Jul	1.8	1.8	0.3					
CA	09-15	08:30	Wholesale Trade (m/m)	Jul	1.3	1.3	0.7					
US	09-15	08:30	Empire State Manufacturing Index	Sep		5.0	11.9					
CA	09-15	09:00	Existing Home Sales (m/m)	Aug			1.1					

KEY POINTS:

- Markets in a positive mood to kick off a packed week
- China's economy put in a mixed performance in August
- Canadian home resales post fourth monthly gain...
- ...as interest sensitive readings keep gaining
- Canadian manufacturing and wholesale posted sharp gains
- US quiet with just Empire on tap
- Global Week Ahead You're Gonna Need More Coffee! (reminder here)

A fresh week that will be stacked with central bank decisions and global data is kicking off with a handful of releases out of China and Canada. The dollar is broadly weaker. European sovereign bonds are outperforming US Ts. Stocks are in the black with N.A. equity futures slightly positive and European cash markets outperforming.

MIXED CHINESE DATA

China released several readings for the month of August. Some were better than the headlines in my view because they emphasized base effect driven slow downs in y/y readings that dominate newswire coverage instead of month-over-month gains. Other readings extended their weakening trends.

- Retail sales were up by 0.17% m/m SA in August and rebounded from the prior -0.1% reading (chart 1). Base effects drove the y/y rate lower to 3.4% (3.7% prior).
- Industrial output climbed 0.37% m/m SA for a second month in a row and has been growing at a relatively rapid pace for several months (chart 2). Base effects drove a weaker y/y reading to 5.2% (5.7% prior).

Chart 3



Sources: Scotiabank Economics, Bloomberg Intelligence.

- Home prices continue to slide (chart 3). New home prices fell 0.3% m/m SA for the twenty-seventh month in a row and resale prices fell 0.6% m/m SA for the twentyeighth monthly decline in a row. Rate cuts can't help property markets given a lack of confidence and expectations of further capital losses.
- China's jobless rate ticked up to 5.3%.
- Fixed investment fell for a third straight month (-0.2% m/m SA).

CANADA'S HOME SALES KEEP ON GAINING

We have more evidence of traction on the interest sensitives in Canada in lagging response to rate cuts.

Canada registered a fourth consecutive monthly gain in seasonally adjusted existing home sales during August (+1.1% m/m SA). Chart 4. New listings were up 2.6% m/m SA. The

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sales to new listings ratio fell to 51.2%. Months supply fell to 4.4 for the lowest since January and remains below the long-term average of about 5.0 months which places the market roughly in balanced territory. Prices were little changed (-0.1% m/m SA) but down 3.4% y/y.

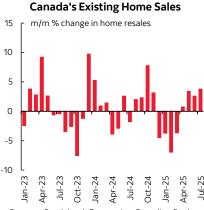
CANADA TO REFRESH MINOR MACRO GAUGES

Canada refreshes some minor data for July this morning. We already have advance guidance from Statcan pointing to strong gains in manufacturing sales and wholesale sales and revisions plus details like volumes will round out the picture (8:30amET).

QUIET IN THE US

There is nothing meaningful on tap in the US today, just the first of the regional manufacturing surveys when the Empire gauge arrives (8:30amET).

Chart 4



Sources: Scotiabank Economics, Canadian Real

Fixed Income					Govern	ment Yi	eld Curv	/es (%):					Central Banks			
	2-YEAR			5-YEAR			10-YEAR		30-YEAR			Current Rate				
	Last	<u>1-day</u>	<u>1-wk</u>	<u>Last</u>	<u>1-day</u>	<u>1-WK</u>	Last	1-day	<u>1-wk</u>	Last	1-day	<u>1-WK</u>				
U.S.	3.55	3.56	3.49	3.63	3.63	3.56	4.07	4.07	4.04	4.69	4.68	4.69	Canada - BoC	2.75		
CANADA	2.51	2.50	2.54	2.76	2.74	2.82	3.19	3.16	3.27	3.62	3.60	3.74				
GERMANY	2.01	2.02	1.93	2.29	2.31	2.21	2.70	2.72	2.64	3.28	3.30	3.26	US - Fed	4.50		
JAPAN	0.87	0.87	0.83	1.14	1.14	1.10	1.59	1.59	1.57	3.22	3.22	3.28				
U.K.	3.96	3.98	3.90	4.07	4.10	4.02	4.65	4.67	4.61	5.47	5.50	5.46	England - BoE	4.00		
	Spreads vs. U.S. (bps):															
CANADA	-105	-106	-95	-87	-89	-74	-88	-91	-77	-107	-108	-96	Euro zone - ECB	2.15		
GERMANY	-154	-154	-156	-134	-133	-135	-137	-135	-140	-140	-138	-143				
JAPAN	-268	-269	-266	-249	-249	-246	-247	-247	-247	-146	-146	-141	Japan - BoJ	0.50		
U.K.	41	43	42	44	46	46	58	60	56	79	81	77				
Equities			Le	vel					% ch	ange:			Mexico - Banxico 7.75			
	<u>Last</u>			<u>Change</u>		<u>1 Day 1-wk</u>		<u>1-mo</u>	<u>1-yr</u>		1					
S&P/TSX		29284			-124.1		-0.4	0.	.8	4.9	24	1.2	Australia - RBA	3.60		
Dow 30		45834			-273.8	3.8 -0.6 1.0		2.0	10).7						
S&P 500		6584			-3.2 -0.0		1.	.6	2.1	2.1 17.0		New Zealand - RBNZ	3.00			
Nasdaq		22141		98.0		0.4	2.	.0	2.4	25	5.2					
DAX		23783		84.7 0.4		-0	.1	-2.4	-2.4 27.2		Next Meeting Date					
FTSE		9283			-0.2		-0.0	0.	.7	1.6	12	2.2				
Nikkei		44768			395.6		0.9	4.	.1	3.2	22	2.4	Canada - BoC	Sep 17, 2025		
Hang Seng		26447			58.4		0.2	3.	.2	4.7	52	2.3				
CAC		7909			83.4		1.1	2.	.2	-0.2	5	.9	US - Fed	Sep 17, 2025		
Commodities	Level							% change:					1			
WTI Crude	62.82			0.13		0.2	0.	.9	0.0	-8.5		England - BoE	Sep 18, 2025			
Natural Gas		2.96			0.02		0.5	-4	.3	1.4	28	3.2		Oct 30, 2025		
Gold		3640.70			-2.44		-0.1	0.	.1	9.1	41	1.2	Euro zone - ECB			
Silver		42.26			1.19		2.9	3.	.7	12.1	46	6.9				
CRB Index		301.72		1.40		0.5	1.	.3	2.1	10.2		Japan - BoJ	Sep 19, 2025			
Currencies	Level						% change:						1			
USDCAD	1.3825			-0.0019		-0.1	1 0.2		0.0	1.8		Mexico - Banxico	Sep 25, 2025			
EURUSD		1.1755			0.0021		0.2	-0	.1	0.4	5	.6				
USDJPY		147.37			-0.3100		-0.2	-0	.1	0.1	4	.8	Australia - RBA	Sep 30, 2025		
AUDUSD		0.6657			0.0009		0.1	1.	.0	2.3	-1	.4				
GBPUSD		1.3605			0.0049		0.4	0.	.4	0.4	2	.9	New Zealand - RBNZ	Oct 07, 2025		
USDCHF		0.7949			-0.0017		-0.2	0.	.2	-1.5	-5	.9		,		

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