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GLOBAL ECONOMICS

DAILY POINTS

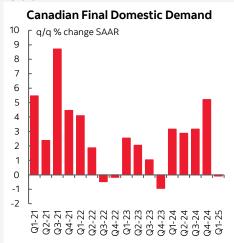
August 29, 2025 @ 7:15 EST

Contributors

Derek Holt

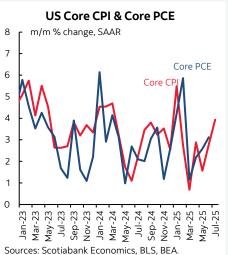
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Chart 1



Sources: Scotiabank Economics, Statistics Canada.

Chart 2



On Deck for Friday, August 29												
Country	Date	Time	Indicator	Period	BNS	Consensus	Latest					
CA	08-29	08:30	Real GDP (m/m)	Jun	0.2	0.1	-0.1					
CA	08-29	08:30	Real GDP (q/q a.r.)	2Q	-0.3	-0.7	2.2					
US	08-29	08:30	PCE Deflator (m/m)	Jul	0.2	0.2	0.3					
US	08-29	08:30	PCE Deflator (y/y)	Jul	2.7	2.6	2.6					
US	08-29	08:30	PCE ex. Food & Energy (m/m)	Jul	0.3	0.3	0.3					
US	08-29	08:30	PCE ex. Food & Energy (y/y)	Jul	3.0	2.9	2.8					
US	08-29	08:30	Personal Spending (m/m)	Jul	0.6	0.5	0.3					
US	08-29	08:30	Personal Income (m/m)	Jul	0.4	0.4	0.3					
US	08-29	08:30	Wholesale Inventories (m/m)	Jul P		0.1	0.1					
US	08-29	09:45	Chicago PMI	Aug		46.0	47.1					
US	08-29	10:00	U. of Michigan Consumer Sentiment	Aug F		58.6	58.6					

KEY POINTS:

- Bonds, equities both cheapen into key data
- US core PCE inflation is expected to pick up
- Canadian GDP starts the data dependent path to the next BoC meeting
- Eurozone inflation tracking softly, supports ECB on hold
- Eurozone consumer spending softens
- JGB yields slip on Japanese data
- Krona outperforms on solid Swedish GDP

It's data dump day across the world as important readings on inflation and growth are updated across multiple major economies. The reward to getting through it will be early market closes in Canada and the US ahead of long weekends at least for some folks. Going into N.A. data, the market bias is toward slightly softer prices for both equities and bonds with a touch firmer USD alongside CAD and some Scandies. On top of data, watch Governor Cook's emergency injunction hearing at 10amET will also be watched.

CANADA TO UPDATE GDP AND IMPORTANT DETAILS

Canada updates GDP figures and important details like final domestic demand (8:30amET). The data deluge on the path to the Sept 17th BoC decision starts now, then jobs next week, then CPI. Q2 is expected to post a mild contraction (-0.7% q/q SAAR consensus, -0.3% Scotia) but volatility in tariff front-running effects over H1 require looking at the core domestic economy with final domestic demand expected to perform better partly as interest sensitive spending picks up. FDD was surging for several quarters and then went flat in Q1 (chart 1). June GDP was guided by Statcan to be up 0.1% m/m SA but data since that flash estimate a month ago might add a bit (Scotia 0.2%). July's flash GDP estimate will be fresh information amid mixed readings as hours worked slipped but other readings were stronger.

US CORE PCE INFLATION TO ACCELERATE

US core PCE inflation is expected to run a little warmer when July's reading lands this morning (8:30amET). Most estimates sit at 0.3% m/m SA but even a bit higher is possible. Recall that core CPI was up by 0.3% which immediately hints at a firm core PCE reading (chart 2), then add a touch for PPI's relevant categories net of different weighting effects in CPI versus PCE. When those effects are taken into account, a rise of 0.4% is possible, but tamped down because of other methodological differences between CPI and PCE such as how PCE captures substitution effects that CPI does not by shifting spending weights each month.

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Solid growth rates in US personal incomes and spending are also expected (8:30amET) and the first estimates of US goods exports and imports during July are due at the same time.

JGB YIELDS SOFTEN ON JAPANESE DATA

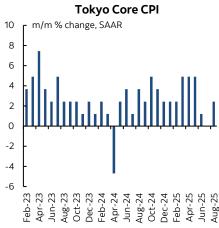
The Tokyo core CPI gauge picked up to 0.2% m/m SA in August which is the firmest reading since May. Still, at 2.4% m/m SAAR, it's part of a three month moving average of 1.2% m/m SAAR that remains sharply slower than over prior months. The JGBs curve bull flattened overnight with the 10-year yield down 2bps and the yen was slightly softer to the buck.

Some of that reaction in Japanese markets was also probably due to generally soft macro reports. Industrial output shrank by -1.6% m/m in July (-1.1% consensus) with retail sales down 1.6% m/m (-0.2% consensus) after a 1.0% prior gain.

EUROZONE INFLATION TRACKING SOFTLY

All four major Eurozone economies posted soft inflation readings this morning that support expectations for the ECB to remain on hold on September 11th. The year-over-year rates show wide deviations but indicate around 2% y/y for the Eurozone as a whole. France sits at 0.8% y/y, Italy is at 1.7%, Spain's reading is 2.7% and Germany's tally is likely to be about 2% a little later this morning. Here are the readings:

Chart 3



Sources: Scotiabank Economics, Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications.

- German states registered a series of soft inflation readings in August that generally supported consensus expectations for the national CPI reading to be flat when released shortly (8amET). Three states were flat, two were up 0.1%, and one fell -0.1%.
- French CPI landed on the screws at 0.5% m/m SA in August on an EU-harmonized basis.
- Spanish CPI was flat at 0% m/m in August on an EU-harmonized basis. Core CPI ticked higher to 2.4% y/y.
- Italian CPI was weaker than expected at -0.2% m/m on an EU-harmonized basis (0% consensus).

EUROZONE CONSUMER SPENDING SOFTENS

German retail sales volumes fell by -1.5% m/m SA in July (0% consensus) which more than reverses the 1.0% surge the prior month. Consumer dynamics nevertheless got a minor lift from an unexpected decline of 9k in the number of unemployment in August that kept the unemployment rate at 6.3%.

French consumer spending volumes were soft. July's spending fell -0.3% m/m as expected, but June was revised two-tenths lower to +0.4%.

KRONA OUTPERFORMS ON GDP

The krona is the star pupil this morning after Swedish GDP surprised a touch higher than expected in Q2 (0.5% q/q SA, 0.4% consensus). The figures were distorted by a large 3.1% contribution from imports as exports rose 0.7% while consumption was up 0.4%, investment expanded by 6.1% with government spending up by a small amount.

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Fixed Income	Government Yield Curves (%):											Central Banks		
	2-YEAR			5-YEAR			10-YEAR		30-YEAR		₹	Current Rate		
	Last	1-day	<u>1-WK</u>	Last	1-day	<u>1-WK</u>	Last	1-day	<u>1-WK</u>	Last	1-day	<u>1-WK</u>		
U.S.	3.63	3.63	3.70	3.70	3.69	3.76	4.22	4.21	4.25	4.90	4.88	4.88	Canada - BoC	2.75
CANADA	2.69	2.69	2.69	2.95	2.94	2.95	3.44	3.42	3.43	3.87	3.85	3.84		
GERMANY	1.94	1.93	1.95	2.25	2.24	2.28	2.71	2.70	2.72	3.32	3.30		US - Fed	4.50
JAPAN	0.87	0.86	0.87	1.15	1.16	1.17	1.60	1.62	1.63	3.19	3.22	3.22		
U.K.	3.95	3.94	3.94	4.11	4.10	4.10	4.73	4.70	4.69	5.60	5.57	5.55	England - BoE	4.00
	Spreads vs. U.S. (bps):													
CANADA	-94	-94	-101	-75	-75	-81	-78	-78	-82	-103	-103		Euro zone - ECB	2.15
GERMANY	-170	-170	-175	-145	-145	-148	-151	-151	-153	-159	-158	-157		
JAPAN	-276	-277	-283	-255	-253	-259	-262	-259	-263	-172	-165	-166	Japan - BoJ	0.50
U.K.	32	30	25	41	41	34	50	49	44	70	69	67		
Equities			Le	vel		% change:						Mexico - Banxico 7.75		
		Last			Change		1 Day	<u>1-</u> \	vk_	<u>1-mo</u>	<u>1-yr</u>		1	
S&P/TSX		28435			1.8		0.0	1.	4	3.2	22	2.4	Australia - RBA	3.60
Dow 30		45637			71.7		0.2	0.2 1.9 2		2.2	10).4		
S&P 500	6502			20.5		0.3 2.1		.1	2.1	16.3		New Zealand - RBNZ	3.00	
Nasdaq	21705			115.0		0.5	2.	9	2.9	23	3.9			
DAX		23943			-96.8		-0.4		.7	-1.1	26.6		Next Meeting Date	
FTSE		9190			-27.1		-0.3	-1	.3	0.6	9	.7		
Nikkei		42718			-110.3		-0.3	0.	2	5.0	11	.4	Canada - BoC	Sep 17, 2025
Hang Seng		25078			78.8		0.3	-1	.0	-1.8	41	.0		
CAC	7728		-34.9		-0.4	-0.4 -3.0 -1		-1.6	1.1		US - Fed	Sep 17, 2025		
Commodities	Level						% change:						1	
WTI Crude	64.35			-0.25		-0.4	1.	.1	-7.0	-15.2		England - BoE	Sep 18, 2025	
Natural Gas		2.98			0.04		1.2	10	.4	-3.3	39).4		
Gold		3406.48		-10.60		-0.3	1.	0	2.4	35.1		Euro zone - ECB	Sep 11, 2025	
Silver		38.94			0.72		1.9	3.	6	2.1	32	2.3		
CRB Index	301.75		1.01		0.3	1.		-1.4		.8	Japan - BoJ	Sep 19, 2025		
Currencies	Level						% change:						1	
USDCAD		1.3749			0.0000		0.0	-0	.6	-0.2	2	.0	Mexico - Banxico	Sep 25, 2025
EURUSD		1.1667			-0.0016		-0.1	-0	.4	1.0	5.	.3		
USDJPY		147.18			0.2500		0.2	0.	2	-0.9	1.	.5	Australia - RBA	Sep 30, 2025
AUDUSD		0.6528			-0.0004		-0.1	0.	6	0.3	-4	.0		
GBPUSD		1.3460			-0.0053		-0.4	-0	.5	8.0	2	.2	New Zealand - RBNZ	Oct 07, 2025
USDCHF		0.8023			0.0010		0.1	0.	.1	-0.5	-5	.3		
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