

GLOBAL ECONOMICS CANADIAN GDP NOWCAST

January 22, 2021

Scotiabank Nowcast: Preliminary December Retail Sales Nudge Q4-2020 Down to 5.38%

This note is part of a series that will be published after important data releases, documenting mechanical updates of the nowcast for Canadian GDP coming from the Scotiabank nowcasting model. The evolution of this nowcast will inform Scotiabank Economics' official macroeconomic outlook.

The model is described in a related note here.

- Rounding out the major releases for November in the lead-up to the GDP print next week, Canadian retail sales rose by more than expected at +1.3% m/m in November despite the tighter restrictions imposed during that month to arrest the rise of COVID-19 cases. However, most of the strength was seen in at grocery stores, where purchases could have been boosted by consumers stocking up ahead of coming lockdowns. About 3% of retailers were closed for an average of one day during the month because of restrictions according to Statistics Canada.
- November retail sales were stronger than the preliminary guidance of relatively flat sales from Statistics Canada, as shoppers flocked to grocery stores (+5.9% m/m), general merchandise stores (+1.6% m/m) and sellers of building materials (+2.2% m/m). In contrast, sales of motor vehicles and parts suffered in November (-0.9% m/m), and reduced travel led to lower spending on gasoline (-1.6% m/m).
- Going forward, however, retail sales are expected to sour on even tighter restrictions imposed in December across provinces, with Statistics Canada providing a preliminary "flash" estimate of a -2.6% m/m decline in December, the first since sales cratered in the depth of the pandemic in the spring of 2020.
- On balance, the retail sales print leaves the Canadian GDP nowcast for Q4-2020 slightly weaker, at 5.38% Q/Q SAAR due to a more pronounced expected contraction in GDP in December.

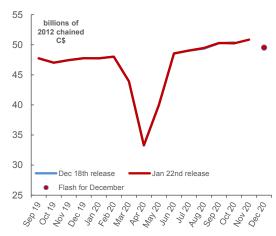
Table 1: Canadian GDP Nowcast, Q4-2020

	Nowcast Date	Q4-2020 GDP Growth, %
Previous nowcast	19-Jan-21	5.43
Revisions, other data		+0.00
Retail sales, November, Canada		+0.05
Retail sales, December Flash, Canada		-0.10
Current Nowcast	22-Jan-21	5.38

CONTACTS

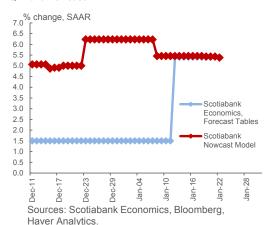
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Chart 1: Retail sales, Canada



Sources: Scotiabank Economics, Haver Analytics, Statistics Canada

Chart 2: The Evolution of the Scotiabank Economics Q4-2020 Nowcast





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