

## Contraction in November GDP Drops the Q4-2018 Nowcast to 1.17%

This note is part of a series that will be published after important data releases, documenting mechanical updates of the nowcast for Canadian GDP coming from the Scotiabank nowcasting model. The evolution of this nowcast will inform Scotiabank Economics' official macroeconomic outlook.

The model, which uses a mix of Canadian and US variables at monthly and quarterly frequencies to predict Canadian GDP growth in the current/most recent quarter, is described in the related note [here](#).

- November Canadian GDP came in slightly weaker than expected, capping a few weeks of subpar data. While revisions to prior months were positive for Q4-2018, the contraction in November subtracted close to 0.2ppt from Q/Q SAAR (table 1).
- The declines were fairly widespread. Industries accounting for almost half of value-added contracted, including such heavyweights as manufacturing, mining and oil and gas, construction, wholesale and retail trade, and financial services.
- While part of the weakness can be attributed to difficult conditions in the oil and gas industry, the breadth of declines suggests a more widespread slowing of activity in Q4-2018.
- After incorporating the new data, the nowcast for Q4-2018 GDP growth in Canada declines to 1.17%, consistent with an expected 0.2% m/m rise in December. Given the optimistic expectation for December, the risks to the nowcast are to the downside.

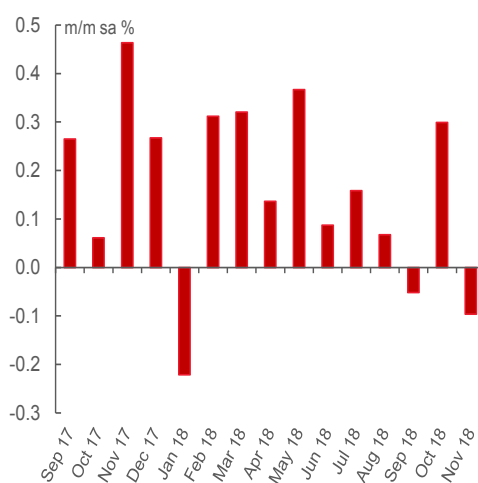
Table 1: Canadian GDP Nowcast, Q4-2018

	Nowcast Date	Q4-2018 GDP Growth, %
Previous Nowcast	22-Jan-19	1.30
<i>Revisions</i>		+0.04
<i>GDP by industry, Canada</i>		-0.17
Current Nowcast	31-Jan-19	1.17

### CONTACTS

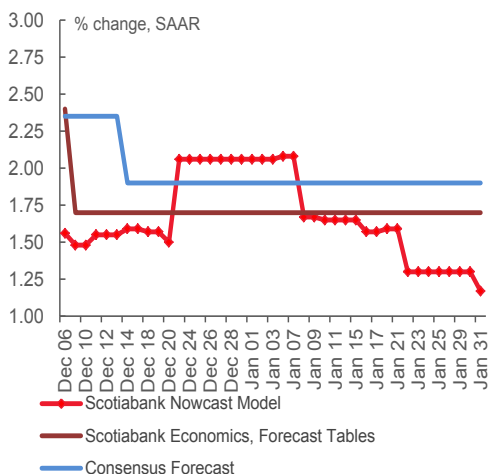
**Nikita Perevalov, Senior Economist**  
 416.866.4205  
 Scotiabank Economics  
[nikita.perevalov@scotiabank.com](mailto:nikita.perevalov@scotiabank.com)

Chart 1: GDP by industry, Canada



Sources: Scotiabank Economics, Haver Analytics.

Chart 2: The Evolution of the Scotiabank Economics Q4-2018 Nowcast



Sources: Scotiabank Economics, Bloomberg, Haver Analytics.

This report has been prepared by Scotiabank Economics as a resource for the clients of Scotiabank. Opinions, estimates and projections contained herein are our own as of the date hereof and are subject to change without notice. The information and opinions contained herein have been compiled or arrived at from sources believed reliable but no representation or warranty, express or implied, is made as to their accuracy or completeness. Neither Scotiabank nor any of its officers, directors, partners, employees or affiliates accepts any liability whatsoever for any direct or consequential loss arising from any use of this report or its contents.

These reports are provided to you for informational purposes only. This report is not, and is not constructed as, an offer to sell or solicitation of any offer to buy any financial instrument, nor shall this report be construed as an opinion as to whether you should enter into any swap or trading strategy involving a swap or any other transaction. The information contained in this report is not intended to be, and does not constitute, a recommendation of a swap or trading strategy involving a swap within the meaning of U.S. Commodity Futures Trading Commission Regulation 23.434 and Appendix A thereto. This material is not intended to be individually tailored to your needs or characteristics and should not be viewed as a “call to action” or suggestion that you enter into a swap or trading strategy involving a swap or any other transaction. Scotiabank may engage in transactions in a manner inconsistent with the views discussed this report and may have positions, or be in the process of acquiring or disposing of positions, referred to in this report.

Scotiabank, its affiliates and any of their respective officers, directors and employees may from time to time take positions in currencies, act as managers, co-managers or underwriters of a public offering or act as principals or agents, deal in, own or act as market makers or advisors, brokers or commercial and/or investment bankers in relation to securities or related derivatives. As a result of these actions, Scotiabank may receive remuneration. All Scotiabank products and services are subject to the terms of applicable agreements and local regulations. Officers, directors and employees of Scotiabank and its affiliates may serve as directors of corporations.

Any securities discussed in this report may not be suitable for all investors. Scotiabank recommends that investors independently evaluate any issuer and security discussed in this report, and consult with any advisors they deem necessary prior to making any investment.

**This report and all information, opinions and conclusions contained in it are protected by copyright. This information may not be reproduced without the prior express written consent of Scotiabank.**

™ Trademark of The Bank of Nova Scotia. Used under license, where applicable.

Scotiabank, together with “Global Banking and Markets”, is a marketing name for the global corporate and investment banking and capital markets businesses of The Bank of Nova Scotia and certain of its affiliates in the countries where they operate, including, Scotiabank Inc.; Citadel Hill Advisors L.L.C.; The Bank of Nova Scotia Trust Company of New York; Scotiabank Europe plc; Scotiabank (Ireland) Limited; Scotiabank Invert S.A., Institution de Banca Multiple, Scotia Invert Casa de Bolas S.A. de C.V., Scotia Invert Derives S.A. de C.V. – all members of the Scotiabank group and authorized users of the Scotiabank mark. The Bank of Nova Scotia is incorporated in Canada with limited liability and is authorized and regulated by the Office of the Superintendent of Financial Institutions Canada. The Bank of Nova Scotia is authorized by the UK Prudential Regulation Authority and is subject to regulation by the UK Financial Conduct Authority and limited regulation by the UK Prudential Regulation Authority. Details about the extent of The Bank of Nova Scotia’s regulation by the UK Prudential Regulation Authority are available from us on request. Scotiabank Europe plc is authorized by the UK Prudential Regulation Authority and regulated by the UK Financial Conduct Authority and the UK Prudential Regulation Authority.

Scotiabank Invert, S.A., Scotia Invert Casa de Bolas, S.A. de C.V., and Scotia Derives, S.A. de C.V., are each authorized and regulated by the Mexican financial authorities.

Not all products and services are offered in all jurisdictions. Services described are available in jurisdictions where permitted by law.