

SUPPLEMENTARY REGULATORY CAPITAL DISCLOSURE



January 31, 2018

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INTRODUCTION



Effective November 1, 2012, Canadian banks are subject to the revised capital adequacy requirements as published by the Basel Committee on Banking Supervision (BCBS) and commonly referred to as Basel III. Basel III builds on the "International Convergence of Capital Measurement and Capital Standards: A Revised Framework" (Basel II). Refer to page 2 "Basel III Implementation" for further details.

The Basel III Framework is comprised of three Pillars:

- Pillar 1 – the actual methodologies that must be applied to calculate the minimum capital requirements.
- Pillar 2 – the requirement that banks have internal processes to assess their capital adequacy in relation to their strategies, risk appetite and actual risk profile. Regulators are expected to review these internal capital adequacy assessments.
- Pillar 3 – reflects the market disclosures required by banks to assist users of the information to better understand the risk profile.

This Appendix reflects the Pillar 3 market disclosures based on information gathered as part of the Pillar 1 process, and should assist users in understanding the changes to the risk-weighted assets and capital requirements.

Basel III classifies risk into three broad categories: credit risk, market risk and operational risk. Under Pillar 1 of the Basel III Framework, minimum capital for these three risks is calculated using one of the following approaches:

- Credit risk capital – Internal Ratings Based Approach (Advanced or Foundation) or Standardized Approach.
- Operational risk capital – Advanced Measurement Approach (AMA), Standardized Approach or Basic Indicator Approach.
- Market risk capital - Internal models or Standardized Approach.

Credit Risk

The credit risk component consists of on- and off- balance sheet claims. The Basel III rules are not applied to traditional balance sheet categories but to categories of on- and off- balance sheet exposures which represent general classes of assets/exposures (Corporate, Sovereign, Bank, Retail and Equity) based on their different underlying risk characteristics.

Generally, while calculating capital requirements, exposure types such as Corporate, Sovereign, Bank, Retail and Equity are analyzed by the following credit risk exposure sub-types: Drawn, Undrawn, Repo-style Transactions, Over-the-counter (OTC) Derivatives, Exchange Traded Derivatives and Other Off-balance Sheet claims.

The Bank uses the Advanced Internal Ratings Based (AIRB) approach for credit risk in its material Canadian, US and European portfolios and for a significant portion of international corporate and commercial portfolios. The Bank uses internal estimates, based on historical experience, for probability of default (PD), loss given default (LGD) and exposure at default (EAD).

- Under the AIRB approach, credit risk risk-weighted assets (RWA) are calculated by multiplying the capital requirement (K) by EAD times 12.5, where K is a function of the PD, LGD, maturity and prescribed correlation factors. This results in the capital calculations being more sensitive to underlying risks.
- Risk weights for exposures which fall under the securitization framework are computed under the Internal Assessments Approach (IAA) or the Ratings-Based Approach (RBA). RBA risk weights depend on the external rating grades given by two of the external credit assessment institutions (ECAI): S&P, Moody's and DBRS.
- A multiplier of 1.25 is applied to the correlation parameter of all exposures to all unregulated Financial Institutions, and regulated Financial Institutions with assets of at least US\$100 billion.
- Exchange-traded derivatives which previously were excluded from the capital calculation under Basel II are risk-weighted under Basel III.
- An overall scaling factor of 6% is added to the credit risk RWA for all AIRB portfolios. For the remaining portfolios, the Standardized Approach is used to compute credit risk.
- The Standardized Approach applies regulator prescribed risk weight factors to credit exposures based on the external credit assessments (public ratings), where available, and also considers other additional factors (e.g. provision levels for defaulted exposures, loan-to-value for retail, eligible collateral, etc.).

Operational Risk

OSFI has approved Scotiabank's application to use the Advanced Measurement Approach (AMA) for Operational Risk, subject to a capital floor based on the Standardized Approach, in the first quarter of 2017. The Bank also utilizes the Standardized Approach for operational risk for units not covered under AMA. AMA utilizes risk drivers for capital movements (such as internal loss experience, business environment and internal control factors, external loss experience, and scenarios); while the Standardized Approach is based on a fixed percentage ranging from 12% to 18% of the average of the previous three years' gross income.

Market Risk

The Bank uses both internal models and standardized approaches to calculate market risk capital. Commencing Q1 2012, the Bank implemented additional market risk measures in accordance with Basel's Revisions of the Basel II market risk framework (July 2009). Additional measures include stressed Value-at-Risk, incremental risk charge and comprehensive risk measure.

International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS)

Effective Q1 2012, all amounts reflect the adoption of IFRS. Effective Q1 2014, all amounts reflect the adoption of new accounting standards, IFRS10 (Consolidated Financial Statements) and IAS19R (Employee Benefits). **Effective Q1 2018, the Bank adopted IFRS 9 (Financial Instruments) and did not restate comparative periods. The full transitional impact on regulatory capital from IFRS 9 was recognized upon adoption. Prior period results are based on International Accounting Standard (IAS) 39 and therefore these amounts and related ratios are not comparable.**

This "Supplementary Regulatory Capital Disclosure" has been updated to reflect OSFI's Advisory, "Required Public Disclosure Requirements related to Basel III Pillar 3" (issued July 2, 2013), effective Q3 2013 for all D-SIBs. The main features template that sets out a summary of information on the terms and conditions of the main features of all capital instruments is posted on the Bank's website as follows: <http://www.scotiabank.com/ca/en/0,,3066,00.htm>

BASEL III IMPLEMENTATION



Canadian banks are subject to the revised capital adequacy requirements as published by the Basel Committee on Banking Supervision (BCBS) - commonly referred to as Basel III - effective November 1, 2012. Basel III builds on the "International Convergence of Capital Measurement and Capital Standards: A Revised Framework" (Basel II). The Office of the Superintendent of Financial Institutions (OSFI) has issued guidelines, reporting requirements and disclosure guidance which are consistent with the Basel III reforms (except for implementation dates described below).

As compared to previous standards, Basel III places a greater emphasis on common equity by introducing a new category of capital, Common Equity Tier 1 (CET1), which consists primarily of common shareholders equity net of regulatory adjustments. These regulatory adjustments include goodwill, intangible assets, deferred tax assets, pension assets and investments in financial institutions over certain thresholds. Overall, the Basel III rules increase the level of regulatory deductions relative to Basel II. Basel III also increases the level of risk-weighted assets for significant investments and deferred tax amounts due to temporary timing differences under defined thresholds, exposures to large or unregulated financial institutions meeting specific criteria, exposures to centralized counterparties and exposures that give rise to wrong way risk.

To enable banks to meet the new standards, Basel III contains transitional arrangements commencing January 1, 2013, through January 1, 2019. Transitional requirements result in a phase-in of new deductions to common equity over 5 years. Under the transitional rules, all CET1 deductions are multiplied by a factor during the transitional period, beginning with 0% in 2013, 20% in 2014, 40% in 2015, 60% in 2016, 80% in 2017 and 100% in 2018. The portion of the CET1 regulatory adjustments not deducted during the transitional period will continue to be subject to Basel II treatment. In addition, non-qualifying capital instruments will be phased-out over 10 years and the capital conservation buffer will be phased in over 4 years. As of January 2019, the banks will be required to meet new minimum requirements related to risk-weighted assets of: Common Equity Tier 1 ratio of 4.5% plus a capital conservation buffer of 2.5%, collectively 7%. Including the capital conservation buffer, the minimum Tier 1 ratio will be 8.5%, and the Total capital ratio will be 10.5%.

OSFI required Canadian deposit-taking institutions to fully implement the 2019 Basel III reforms in 2013, without the transitional phase-in provisions for capital deductions, and achieve a minimum 7% common equity target, by the first quarter of 2013 along with a minimum Tier 1 ratio of 7% and Total capital ratio of 10%. Since the first quarter of 2014, the minimum Tier 1 ratio rose to 8.5% and the Total capital ratio rose to 10.5%.

The BCBS issued the rules on the assessment methodology for global systemically important banks (G-SIBs) and their additional loss absorbency requirements. In their view, additional policy measures for G-SIBs are required due to negative externalities (i.e., adverse side effects) created by systemically important banks which are not fully addressed by current regulatory policies. The assessment methodology for G-SIBs is based on an indicator-based approach and comprises five broad categories: size, interconnectedness, lack of readily available substitutes, global (cross-jurisdictional) activity and complexity. Additional loss absorbency requirements may range from 1% to 3.5% Common Equity Tier 1 depending upon a bank's systemic importance and will be introduced in parallel with the Basel III capital conservation and countercyclical buffers from 2016 through to 2019. Scotiabank is not designated as a G-SIB.

Since similar externalities can apply at a domestic level, the BCBS extended the G-SIBs framework to domestic systemically important banks (D-SIBs) focusing on the impact that a distress or failure would have on a domestic economy. Given that the D-SIB framework complements the G-SIB framework, the Committee considers that it would be appropriate if banks identified as D-SIBs by their national authorities are required by those authorities to comply with the principles in line with phase-in arrangements for the G-SIB framework, i.e., January 2016. In a March 2013 advisory letter, OSFI designated the 6 largest banks in Canada as domestic systemically important banks (D-SIBs), increasing their minimum capital ratio requirements by 1% for the identified D-SIBs. This 1% surcharge is applicable to all minimum capital ratio requirements for CET1, Tier 1 and Total Capital, by no later than January 1, 2016, in line with the requirements for global systemically important banks.

As of January 2016, the Scotiabank and other Canadian D-SIB banks are also required to meet new D-SIB minimum requirements; a minimum Common Equity Tier 1 ratio of 8.0%, Tier 1 ratio of 9.5% and a Total capital ratio of 11.5%.

In December 2013, OSFI announced its decision to implement the phase-in (over 5 years) of the regulatory capital for Credit Valuation Adjustment (CVA) on Bilateral OTC Derivatives effective Q1 2014. In accordance with OSFI's requirements, commencing in Q1, 2018, the CVA risk-weighted assets have been calculated using scalars of 0.80, 0.83 and 0.86, to compute the CET1 capital ratio, Tier 1 capital ratio and Total capital ratio, respectively (0.72, 0.77 and 0.81 in Fiscal 2017).

OSFI required Canadian deposit-taking institutions to implement the BCBS' countercyclical buffer requirements, starting Q1, 2017. The countercyclical buffer is only applicable to private sector credit exposures in jurisdictions with published buffer requirements. At present only three jurisdictions apply a countercyclical buffer and the Bank's exposures within these three jurisdictions are not material.

Risk-weighted assets are computed on an all-in Basel III basis unless otherwise indicated. All-in is defined as capital calculated to include all of the regulatory adjustments that will be required by 2019 but retaining the phase-out rules for non-qualifying capital instruments.

As at January 31, 2013, all of the Bank's preferred shares, capital instruments and subordinated debentures did not meet these additional criteria and are subject to phase-out commencing January 2013. The Bank reserves the right to redeem, call or repurchase any capital instruments within the terms of each offering at any time in the future.

Commencing in 2015 the Bank issued subordinated debentures and preferred shares which contain non-viability contingent capital (NVCC) provisions necessary for the preferred shares and debentures to qualify as Tier 1 or Tier 2 regulatory capital. Under the NVCC provisions, the preferred shares and debentures are convertible into a variable number of common shares upon: (i) the public announcement by OSFI that the Bank has ceased, or is about to cease, to be viable; or (ii) by a federal or provincial government of Canada that the Bank accepted or agreed to accept a capital injection.

In addition to risk-based capital requirements, the Basel III reforms introduced a simpler, non risk-based Leverage ratio requirement to act as a supplementary measure to its risk-based capital requirements. The Leverage ratio is defined as a ratio of Basel III Tier 1 capital to a leverage exposure measure which includes on-balance sheet assets and off-balance sheet commitments, derivatives and securities financing transactions, as defined within the requirements. As a member of the BCBS, OSFI has adopted the Basel III Leverage requirements as part of its domestic requirements for banks, bank holding companies, federally regulated trust and loan companies in Canada.

In October 2014, OSFI released its Leverage Requirements Guideline which outlines the application of the Basel III Leverage ratio in Canada and the replacement of the former Assets-to-Capital Multiple (ACM), effective Q1 2015. Institutions are expected to maintain a material operating buffer above the 3% minimum. The Bank meets OSFI's authorized leverage ratio. Commencing Q1 2015, disclosure in accordance with OSFI's September 2014 Public Disclosure Requirements related to Basel III Leverage ratio has been made in the Supplementary Regulatory Capital Disclosure on pages 27-29.

OSFI has prescribed a minimum capital floor requirement for institutions that use the AIRB approach for credit risk. The capital floor add-on is determined by comparing a capital requirement calculated by reference to Basel I against the Basel III calculation, as prescribed by OSFI. A shortfall in the Basel III capital requirement compared with the Basel I capital floor is added to RWAs.

REGULATORY CAPITAL HIGHLIGHTS


(\$MM)	Basel III								
	IFRS 9 ⁽¹⁾	IAS 39 ⁽¹⁾							
	Q1 2018	Q4 2017		Q3 2017		Q2 2017		Q1 2017	
	All-in Approach ⁽²⁾	Transitional Approach	All-in Approach ⁽²⁾	Transitional Approach	All-in Approach ⁽²⁾	Transitional Approach	All-in Approach ⁽²⁾	Transitional Approach	All-in Approach ⁽²⁾
Common Equity Tier 1 capital	42,990	46,051	43,352	44,070	41,369	45,431	42,474	43,312	40,540
Tier 1 capital	48,648	50,623	49,473	47,076	45,913	48,357	47,048	46,415	45,247
Total capital	55,637	57,222	56,113	55,051	53,929	56,554	55,310	54,505	53,400
Risk-weighted Assets ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾									
CET1 Capital Risk-weighted Assets	382,248	387,292	376,379	376,358	365,411	381,977	374,876	362,326	359,611
Tier 1 Capital Risk-weighted Assets	382,248	387,292	376,379	376,358	365,411	381,977	375,148	362,326	359,942
Total Capital Risk-weighted Assets	382,248	387,292	376,379	376,358	365,411	381,977	375,366	362,326	360,208
Capital Ratios (%)									
Common Equity Tier 1 (as a percentage of risk-weighted assets)	11.2	11.9	11.5	11.7	11.3	11.9	11.3	12.0	11.3
Tier 1 (as a percentage of risk-weighted assets)	12.7	13.1	13.1	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.5	12.8	12.6
Total capital (as a percentage of risk-weighted assets)	14.6	14.8	14.9	14.6	14.8	14.8	14.7	15.0	14.8
Leverage:									
Leverage Exposures	1,048,763	1,053,928	1,052,891	1,033,500	1,032,443	1,063,119	1,061,939	1,006,799	1,005,757
Leverage Ratio (%)	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.5
OSFI Target: All-in Basis (%)									
Common Equity Tier 1 minimum ratio	8.0		8.0		8.0		8.0		8.0
Tier 1 capital all-in minimum ratio	9.5		9.5		9.5		9.5		9.5
Total capital all-in minimum ratio	11.5		11.5		11.5		11.5		11.5
Leverage all-in minimum ratio	3.0		3.0		3.0		3.0		3.0
Capital instruments subject to phase-out arrangements									
Current cap on Additional Tier 1 (AT1) instruments subject to phase-out arrangements (%)	40	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
Amount excluded from AT1 due to cap (excess over cap after redemptions and maturities)	455	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	32
Current cap on Tier 2 (T2) instruments subject to phase-out arrangements (%)	40	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
Amount excluded from T2 due to cap (excess over cap after redemptions and maturities)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

(1) Effective Q1 2018, the Bank adopted IFRS 9 (Financial Instruments). The full transitional impact on regulatory capital from IFRS 9 was recognized upon adoption. Prior period results and ratios are based on International Accounting Standard (IAS) 39.

(2) 'All-in' approach is defined as capital calculated to include all of the regulatory adjustments that will be required by 2019 but retaining the phase-out rules for non-qualifying capital instruments. The Transitional Approach is no longer applicable effective Q1, 2018.

(3) As per OSFI guideline, effective Q1 2014, Credit Valuation Adjustment (CVA) RWA on derivatives was phased-in using scalars. Commencing in Q1, 2018, the CVA RWA have been calculated using scalars of 0.80, 0.83 and 0.86, to compute the CET1 capital ratio, Tier 1 capital ratio and Total capital ratio, respectively (0.72, 0.77 and 0.81 in Fiscal 2017).

(4) After application of Basel I capital floor adjustments in Q3 2017, Q4 2017 and Q1 2018.

REGULATORY CAPITAL - DEFINITION OF CAPITAL COMPONENTS ⁽¹⁾



(\$MM)

	Cross-Reference ⁽²⁾	All-in Q1 2018	All-in Q4 2017	
Common Equity Tier 1 Capital: Instruments and Reserves				
1	Directly issued qualifying common share capital plus related stock surplus	u+y	15,789	15,760
2	Retained Earnings	v	38,704	38,117
3	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income	w	588	1,577
5	Common share capital issued by subsidiaries and held by third parties (amount allowed in group CET1)	bb	599	636
6	Common Equity Tier 1 capital before regulatory adjustments		55,680	56,090
Common Equity Tier 1 Capital: Regulatory Adjustments				
8	Goodwill (net of related tax liability)	g	(7,664)	(7,736)
9	Intangibles other than mortgage-servicing rights (net of related tax liability)	h-q+r	(3,791)	(3,769)
10	Deferred tax assets that rely on future profitability excluding those arising from temporary differences (net of related tax liability)	k	(382)	(417)
11	Cash flow hedge reserve	x	(164)	(235)
12	Shortfall of allowances to expected losses	ee	-	-
14	Gains and losses due to changes in own credit risk on fair value liabilities	p	(91)	(126)
15	Defined-benefit pension fund net assets (net of related tax liability)	t-s	(167)	(171)
16	Investments in own shares (if not already netted off paid-in capital on reported balance sheet)	a	(9)	(9)
19	Significant investments in the common stock of banking, financial and insurance entities that are outside the scope of regulatory consolidation, net of eligible short positions (amount above 10% threshold)	e	(380)	(271)
22	Amount exceeding the 15% threshold		(39)	-
23	of which: significant investments in the common stock of financials	f	(26)	-
25	of which: deferred tax assets arising from temporary differences	j	(13)	-
26	Other deductions from CET1 as determined by OSFI	o	(3)	(4)
28	Total regulatory adjustments to Common Equity Tier 1		(12,690)	(12,738)
29	Common Equity Tier 1 Capital (CET1)		42,990	43,352
Additional Tier 1 Capital: Instruments				
30	Directly issued qualifying Additional Tier 1 instruments plus related stock surplus	z	2,911	2,910
31	of which: classified as equity under applicable accounting standards		2,911	2,910
33	Directly issued capital instruments subject to phase-out from Additional Tier 1	aa ⁽³⁾	2,613	3,069
34	Additional Tier 1 instruments (and CET1 instruments not included in row 5) issued by subsidiaries and held by third parties (amount allowed in group AT1)	cc	134	142
36	Additional Tier 1 capital before regulatory adjustments		5,658	6,121
Additional Tier 1 Capital: Regulatory Adjustments				
39	Non-significant investments in the capital of banking, financial and insurance entities, net of eligible short positions (amount above 10% threshold)		-	-
40	Significant investments in the capital of banking, financial and insurance entities that are outside the scope of regulatory consolidation (net of eligible short positions)	b	-	-
41	Other deductions from Tier 1 capital as determined by OSFI		-	-
43	Total regulatory adjustments to Additional Tier 1 capital		-	-
44	Additional Tier 1 Capital (AT1)		5,658	6,121
45	Tier 1 Capital (T1=CET1 + AT1)		48,648	49,473
Tier 2 Capital: Instruments and Provisions				
46	Directly issued qualifying Tier 2 instruments	m	3,466	3,569
47	Directly issued capital instruments subject to phase-out from Tier 2		2,235	2,366
48	Tier 2 instruments issued by subsidiaries and held by third parties (amount allowed in group Tier 2)	dd	104	103
50	Eligible General Allowance and Excess of allowance over expected loss	c+d	1,184	602
51	Tier 2 capital before regulatory adjustments		6,989	6,640

	Cross-Reference ⁽²⁾	All-in Q1 2018	All-in Q4 2017	
Tier 2 Capital: Regulatory Adjustments				
57	Total regulatory adjustments to Tier 2 capital		-	-
58	Tier 2 Capital (T2)		6,989	6,640
59	Total Capital (TC = T1 + T2)		55,637	56,113
60	Total Risk-weighted Assets			
60a	Common Equity Tier 1 (CET1) Capital RWA		382,248	376,379
60b	Tier 1 Capital RWA		382,248	376,379
60c	Total Capital RWA		382,248	376,379
Capital Ratios and Buffers				
61	Common Equity Tier 1 (as a percentage of risk-weighted assets)		11.2	11.5
62	Tier 1 (as a percentage of risk-weighted assets)		12.7	13.1
63	Total capital (as a percentage of risk-weighted assets)		14.6	14.9
64	Institution specific buffer requirement (minimum CET1 requirement plus capital conservation and countercyclical buffer requirements, expressed as a percentage of risk-weighted assets)		8.0%	8.0%
65	of which: capital conservation buffer requirement		2.5%	2.5%
66	of which: bank specific countercyclical buffer requirement		0.0%	0.0%
67	of which: G-SIB buffer requirement		0.0%	0.0%
68	Common Equity Tier 1 available to meet buffers (as a percentage of risk weighted assets)		11.2	11.5
OSFI all-in target (minimum + capital conservation buffer + DSIB surcharge (if applicable))				
69	Common Equity Tier 1 All-in target ratio		8.0%	8.0%
70	Tier 1 capital all-in target ratio		9.5%	9.5%
71	Total capital all-in target ratio		11.5%	11.5%
Amounts below the thresholds for the deduction (before risk-weighting)				
72	Non-significant investments in the capital of other financial institutions		669	872
73	Significant investments in the common stock of financial institutions		4,315	4,362
75	Deferred tax assets arising from temporary differences (net of related tax liability)		2,133	2,073
Applicable caps on the inclusion of allowances in Tier 2				
76	Allowances eligible for inclusion in Tier 2 in respect to exposures subject to standardized approach (prior to application of cap)		1,128	554
77	Cap on inclusion of allowances in Tier 2 under standardized approach		1,381	1,401
78	Allowances eligible for inclusion in Tier 2 in respect to exposures subject to internal ratings-based approach (prior to application of cap)		56	48
79	Cap for inclusion of allowances in Tier 2 under internal ratings-based approach		1,230	1,225
Capital instruments subject to phase-out arrangements (only applicable between Jan 1 2018 and Jan 1 2022)				
80	Current cap on CET1 instruments subject to phase-out arrangements		40%	50%
81	Amount excluded from CET1 due to cap (excess over cap after redemptions and maturities)		-	-
82	Current cap on AT1 instruments subject to phase-out arrangements		40%	50%
83	Amount excluded from AT1 due to cap (excess over cap after redemptions and maturities)		455	-
84	Current cap on T2 instruments subject to phase-out arrangements		40%	50%
85	Amount excluded from T2 due to cap (excess over cap after redemptions and maturities)		-	-

(1) Effective Q1 2018, the Bank adopted IFRS 9 (Financial Instruments). The full transitional impact on regulatory capital from IFRS 9 was recognized upon adoption. Prior period results were not restated and are based on International Accounting Standard (IAS) 39.

(2) Cross-referenced to the Consolidated Balance Sheet: Source of Definition of Capital Components on page 5 (refer to column: Under Regulatory Scope of Consolidation).

(3) Line 33 also includes \$1,400 of capital instruments issued by trusts not consolidated under accounting standard IFRS 10, effective Q1 2014.

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET: SOURCE OF DEFINITION OF CAPITAL COMPONENTS ⁽¹⁾


(\$MM)	Cross Reference to Page 4 Definition of Capital Components	Consolidated Statement of Financial Position ⁽¹⁾	Under regulatory scope of consolidation ⁽²⁾	(\$MM)	Cross Reference to Page 4 Definition of Capital Components	Consolidated Statement of Financial Position ⁽¹⁾	Under regulatory scope of consolidation ⁽²⁾
		Q1 2018	Q1 2018			Q1 2018	Q1 2018
Assets				Liabilities			
Cash and deposits with financial institutions		57,365	57,365	Deposits			
Precious metals		5,471	5,471	Personal		200,727	200,727
Trading Assets				Business and government		390,258	390,258
Securities		87,377	87,370	Financial institutions		44,852	44,852
- Investment in own shares	a		9			635,837	635,837
- Other trading securities			87,361	Financial instruments designated at fair value through profit or loss		5,045	5,045
Loans		16,726	16,726	Other			
Other		1,561	1,561	Acceptances		16,398	16,398
		105,664	105,657	Obligations related to securities sold short		32,893	32,893
Financial instruments designated at fair value through profit or loss		14	14	Derivative financial instruments		37,741	37,741
Securities purchased under resale agreements and securities borrowed		88,648	88,643	Obligations related to securities sold under repurchase agreements and securities lent		90,931	90,931
Derivative financial instruments		36,847	36,847	Subordinated debentures		5,701	5,701
Investment securities		75,148	74,479	- Regulatory capital amortization of maturing debentures			
- Significant investments in Additional Tier 1 capital of other financial institutions reflected in regulatory capital	b		-	- Subordinated debentures used for regulatory capital	m		3,466
- Other securities ⁽³⁾			74,479	- of which: are included in Tier 2 capital			2,235
				- of which: are subject to phase-out included in Tier 2 capital (40%)			
				- of which: are subject to phase-out not included in Tier 2 capital			
Loans				Other liabilities		37,419	35,758
Residential mortgages		239,419	239,260	- Liquidity reserves	o		3
Personal and credit cards ⁽³⁾		104,182	102,977	- Gains/losses due to changes in own credit risk including DVA on derivatives	p		91
Business and government ⁽³⁾		164,413	164,192	- Deferred tax liabilities			580
		508,014	506,429	- Intangible assets (excl. computer software and mortgage servicing rights)	q		810
Allowance for credit losses		4,817	4,817	- Intangible assets - computer software	r		278
- General Allowance reflected in Tier 2 capital	c		1,128	- Defined benefit pension fund assets	s		85
- Shortfall of allowances to expected loss	ee		-	- Other deferred tax liabilities			(593)
- Excess of allowances to expected loss	d		56	- Other liabilities			35,084
- Allowances not reflected in regulatory capital			3,633			221,083	219,422
Other				Total liabilities		861,965	860,304
Customers' liability under acceptances		16,380	16,380	Equity			
Property and equipment		2,314	2,310	Common equity			
Investments in associates		4,518	4,775	- Common shares	u	15,677	15,677
- Significant Investments in other financial institutions including deconsolidated subsidiaries exceeding 10% regulatory thresholds	e		380	- Retained earnings	v	38,704	38,704
- Significant Investments in other financial institutions including deconsolidated subsidiaries exceeding 15% regulatory thresholds	f		26	- Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)	w	588	588
- Significant Investments in other financial institutions including deconsolidated subsidiaries within regulatory thresholds			4,369	- Cash flow hedging reserve	x		164
Goodwill & other intangible assets		12,049	12,543	- Other			424
- Goodwill	g		7,169	- Other reserves	y	112	112
- Imputed goodwill for significant investments	g		495	Total common equity		55,081	55,081
- Intangibles (excl. computer software)	h		2,889	Preferred shares and other equity instruments		4,579	4,579
- Computer software intangibles	i		1,990	- of which: are qualifying Tier 1 capital	z		2,911
Deferred tax assets		1,738	1,737	- of which: are subject to phase out and included in Tier 1 capital (40%)	aa		1,213
- Deferred tax assets arising from temporary differences exceeding the regulatory threshold	j		13	- of which: are subject to phase out and not included into Tier 1 capital			455
- Deferred tax assets that rely on future profitability	k		382	Total equity attributable to equity holders of the Bank		59,660	59,660
- Deferred tax assets not deducted from regulatory capital			1,342	Non-controlling interests			
Other assets		13,799	13,658	Non-controlling interests in subsidiaries		1,527	1,527
- Defined pension fund assets	l		252	- portion allowed for inclusion into CET1	bb		599
- Other assets			13,406	- portion allowed for inclusion into Tier 1 capital	cc		134
		50,798	51,403	- portion allowed for inclusion into Tier 2 capital	dd		104
				- portion not allowed for regulatory capital			690
Total assets		923,152	921,491	Total equity		61,187	61,187
				Total liabilities and equity		923,152	921,491

(1) Consolidated Statement of Financial Position as reported in the 2018 Quarterly Report - First Quarter results (page 36). Effective Q1 2018, the Bank fully adopted IFRS 9 (Financial Instruments).

(2) Legal Entities that are within the accounting scope of consolidation but excluded from the regulatory scope of consolidation represent the Bank's insurance subsidiaries whose principle activities include insurance, reinsurance, property and casualty insurance. Key subsidiaries are Scotia Insurance Barbados Ltd (assets: \$151MM, equity: \$266MM), Scotia Life Insurance Company (assets: \$86MM, equity: \$195MM), Scotia Reinsurance Limited (assets: \$27MM, equity \$111MM), Scotia Jamaica Life Insurance Co. Ltd (assets: \$562MM, equity: \$87MM), Scotia Life Trinidad and Tobago Ltd (assets: \$352MM, equity: \$61MM) and Scotia Seguros (assets: \$68MM, equity: \$9MM).

(3) Effective Q3 2016, securitized credit card exposures are excluded from the regulatory scope of consolidation under OSFI's Securitization Framework.

BALANCE SHEET ASSET CATEGORIES CROSS-REFERENCED TO CREDIT RISK EXPOSURES ⁽¹⁾


	Credit Risk Exposures						Other Exposures		Total
	Drawn		Other Exposures				Market Risk Exposures	All Other ⁽²⁾	
	Non-retail	Retail	Securitization	Repo-style		Equity	Also subject to Credit Risk		
				Transactions	OTC Derivatives				
As at January 31, 2018 (\$MM)									
Cash and deposits with financial institutions	54,759	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,606	57,365
Precious metals	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,471	-	5,471
Trading assets:									
Securities	-	-	-	-	-	-	87,377	-	87,377
Loans	9,175	18	-	-	-	-	8,592	7,533	16,726
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,561	-	1,561
Financial assets designated at fair value through profit or loss	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
Securities purchased under resale agreements and securities borrowed	-	-	-	88,643	-	-	-	5	88,648
Derivative financial instruments	-	-	-	-	36,847	-	32,227	-	36,847
Investment securities	73,087	-	-	-	-	1,424	-	637	75,148
Loans:									
Residential mortgages ⁽³⁾	94,516	144,744	-	-	-	-	-	159	239,419
Personal and credit cards	-	100,411	2,666	-	-	-	-	1,105	104,182
Business & government	155,219	2,972	6,252	-	-	-	-	(30)	164,413
Allowances for credit losses ^{(1) (4)}	(562)	(702)	-	-	-	-	-	(3,553)	(4,817)
Customers' liability under acceptances	16,398	-	-	-	-	-	-	(18)	16,380
Property and equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,314	2,314
Investments in associates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,518	4,518
Goodwill and other intangible assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12,049	12,049
Other (including Deferred tax assets)	1,326	586	-	-	-	-	-	13,625	15,537
Total	403,932	248,029	8,918	88,643	36,847	1,424	40,819	101,942	923,152

	Credit Risk Exposures						Other Exposures		Total
	Drawn		Other Exposures				Market Risk Exposures	All Other ⁽²⁾	
	Non-retail	Retail	Securitization	Repo-style		Equity	Also subject to Credit Risk		
				Transactions	OTC Derivatives				
As at October 31, 2017 (\$MM)									
Cash and deposits with financial institutions	57,104	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,559	59,663
Precious metals	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,717	-	5,717
Trading assets:									
Securities	-	-	-	-	-	-	78,652	-	78,652
Loans	9,087	-	-	-	-	-	9,087	8,225	17,312
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,500	-	2,500
Financial assets designated at fair value through profit or loss	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
Securities purchased under resale agreements and securities borrowed	-	-	-	95,319	-	-	-	-	95,319
Derivative financial instruments	-	-	-	-	35,364	-	30,648	-	35,364
Investment securities	67,255	-	-	-	-	1,281	-	733	69,269
Loans:									
Residential mortgages ⁽³⁾	95,692	141,066	-	-	-	-	-	158	236,916
Personal and credit cards	-	100,181	2,038	-	-	-	-	1,112	103,331
Business & government	158,510	2,878	7,032	-	-	-	-	29	168,449
Allowances for credit losses ⁽⁴⁾	(649)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(3,678)	(4,327)
Customers' liability under acceptances	13,560	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13,560
Property and equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,381	2,381
Investments in associates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,586	4,586
Goodwill and other intangible assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12,106	12,106
Other (including Deferred tax assets)	1,805	545	-	-	-	-	-	12,112	14,462
Total	402,377	244,670	9,070	95,319	35,364	1,281	39,735	95,094	915,273

(1) Based on the Consolidated Statement of Financial Position as reported in the 2018 Quarterly Report - First Quarter results (page 37). Effective Q1 2018, the Bank fully adopted IFRS 9 (Financial Instruments). Prior period comparatives were not restated.

(2) Includes the Bank's insurance subsidiaries' assets and all other assets which are not subject to credit and market risks.

(3) Includes \$91.9 billion (Q4, 2017 - \$93.1 billion) in mortgages guaranteed by Canada Mortgage Housing Corporation (CMHC) and portions of privately insured mortgages. CMHC guarantees under the PD substitution are reclassified to sovereign.

(4) Amounts for AIRB exposures are reported gross of allowances and amounts for Standardized exposures are reported net of allowances.

FLOW STATEMENT FOR REGULATORY CAPITAL



	Basel III All-in								
	IFRS 9 ⁽¹⁾	IAS 39 ⁽¹⁾							
	Q1 2018	Q4 2017	Q3 2017	Q2 2017	Q1 2017	Q4 2016	Q3 2016	Q2 2016	Q1 2016
(\$MM)									
Common Equity Tier 1 (CET1) capital									
Opening amount	43,352	41,369	42,474	40,540	39,989	37,690	35,911	37,645	36,965
Net income attributable to equity holders of the Bank	2,279	2,015	2,045	1,997	1,948	1,939	1,897	1,523	1,758
Dividends paid to equity holders of the Bank	(979)	(976)	(940)	(947)	(934)	(924)	(904)	(899)	(871)
Shares issued	62	61	21	93	138	185	114	22	42
Shared repurchased/redeemed	(178)	-	(299)	(572)	(138)	-	-	(15)	(65)
Removal of own credit spread (net of tax)	35	17	132	(4)	40	5	(8)	143	(142)
Movements in other comprehensive income (OCI), excluding cash flow hedges	(918)	1,029	(2,740)	1,611	(534)	894	627	(2,835)	842
Currency translation differences	(1,006)	1,007	(2,885)	1,835	(1,151)	802	991	(2,826)	1,455
Debt and equity investments fair valued through OCI ⁽²⁾	27	(23)	(92)	103	(49)	(49)	33	13	(177)
Employee Benefits	58	29	222	(338)	667	133	(386)	(25)	(443)
Other	3	16	15	11	(1)	8	(11)	3	7
Goodwill and other intangible assets (deduction, net of related tax liability)	50	(159)	370	(233)	106	(123)	(166)	(121)	(161)
Other, including regulatory adjustments and transitional arrangements	(713)	(4)	306	(11)	(75)	323	219	448	(723)
Deferred tax assets that rely on future probability	35	18	9	23	17	3	11	41	-
IFRS 9 impact ⁽³⁾	(564)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Threshold deductions	(148)	29	284	(181)	32	373	203	308	(655)
Other	(36)	(51)	13	147	(124)	(53)	5	99	(68)
Closing Amount	42,990	43,352	41,369	42,474	40,540	39,989	37,690	35,911	37,645
Other Additional Tier 1 capital									
Opening amount	6,121	4,544	4,574	4,707	5,077	4,574	4,848	4,338	4,401
Capital issuances	-	1,560	-	-	-	500	-	500	350
Redeemed capital	-	-	-	(230)	(345)	-	(345)	(345)	-
Other, capital including regulatory adjustments and transitional arrangements (NVCC)	(463)	17	(30)	97	(25)	3	71	355	(413)
Closing Amount	5,658	6,121	4,544	4,574	4,707	5,077	4,574	4,848	4,338
Total Tier 1 capital	48,648	49,473	45,913	47,048	45,247	45,066	42,264	40,759	41,983
Tier 2 capital									
Opening amount	6,640	8,016	8,262	8,153	8,264	8,207	8,080	8,430	6,864
Capital issuances	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,537
Redeemed capital	(113)	(1,500)	-	-	-	-	(16)	(19)	(1,000)
Amortization adjustments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other, including regulatory adjustments and transitional adjustments (NVCC)	462	124	(246)	109	(111)	57	143	(331)	29
Closing Amount	6,989	6,640	8,016	8,262	8,153	8,264	8,207	8,080	8,430
Total regulatory capital	55,637	56,113	53,929	55,310	53,400	53,330	50,471	48,839	50,413

(1) Effective Q1 2018, the Bank adopted IFRS 9 (Financial Instruments). The full transitional impact on regulatory capital from IFRS 9 was recognized upon adoption. Prior period results and ratios are based on International Accounting Standard (IAS) 39.

(2) Referred to as Available-for-Sale under IAS 39 (prior to Fiscal 2018).

(3) Represents the full transitional impact on retained earnings from the Bank's adoption of IFRS 9 (Financial Instruments) on November 1, 2017.

RISK-WEIGHTED ASSETS AND CAPITAL RATIOS



(\$B)

	Basel III - All-in								
	IFRS 9 ⁽¹⁾	IAS 39 ⁽¹⁾							
	Q1 2018	Q4 2017	Q3 2017	Q2 2017	Q1 2017	Q4 2016	Q3 2016	Q2 2016	Q1 2016
RISK-WEIGHTED ASSETS⁽²⁾:									
On-Balance Sheet Assets									
Cash Resources	3.1	3.1	3.0	4.3	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.1	3.7
Securities	8.6	8.8	9.2	10.2	9.4	9.6	10.7	10.3	11.2
Residential Mortgages	31.6	30.0	28.8	27.9	25.7	25.0	23.2	22.5	25.9
Loans									
- Personal Loans	53.7	53.3	52.1	51.9	50.5	52.0	49.5	49.0	48.7
- Non-Personal Loans	114.3	116.0	115.1	121.0	114.6	118.8	118.6	120.4	125.1
All Other	31.6	30.0	29.5	29.8	29.2	28.8	27.6	27.0	29.0
	242.9	241.2	237.7	245.1	232.9	237.9	233.5	233.2	243.6
Off-Balance Sheet Assets									
Indirect Credit Instruments	51.2	52.8	51.6	58.1	53.1	54.1	51.0	48.5	49.2
Derivative Instruments	10.1	10.7	11.2	12.0	13.4	12.1	12.9	13.2	20.0
	61.3	63.5	62.8	70.1	66.5	66.2	63.9	61.7	69.2
Total Credit Risk before AIRB scaling factor	304.2	304.7	300.5	315.2	299.4	304.1	297.4	294.9	312.8
AIRB Scaling factor ⁽³⁾	10.5	10.5	10.3	10.9	10.4	10.7	10.5	10.6	11.1
Total Credit Risk after AIRB scaling factor	314.7	315.2	310.8	326.1	309.8	314.8	307.9	305.5	323.9
Market Risk - Risk Assets Equivalent	9.9	7.8	8.9	9.2	10.6	10.6	11.7	13.9	14.1
Operational Risk - Risk Assets Equivalent	41.2	40.6	40.1	39.6	39.2	38.6	38.1	37.5	36.5
Basel I Capital Floor Adjustment to CET1 RWA	16.4	12.8	5.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
CET1 Risk-weighted Assets⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵⁾	382.2	376.4	365.4	374.9	359.6	364.0	357.7	356.9	374.5
Tier 1 Risk-weighted Assets⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵⁾	382.2	376.4	365.4	375.1	359.9	364.5	358.2	357.4	375.4
Total Risk-weighted Assets⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵⁾	382.2	376.4	365.4	375.4	360.2	364.9	358.6	357.8	376.1
REGULATORY CAPITAL RATIOS (%):									
Common Equity Tier 1	11.2	11.5	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.0	10.5	10.1	10.1
Tier 1	12.7	13.1	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.4	11.8	11.4	11.2
Total	14.6	14.9	14.8	14.7	14.8	14.6	14.1	13.6	13.4

(1) Effective Q1 2018, the Bank adopted IFRS 9 (Financial Instruments). The full transitional impact on regulatory capital from IFRS 9 was recognized upon adoption. Prior period results and ratios are based on International Accounting Standard (IAS) 39.

(2) For purposes of this presentation only, Risk-weighted Assets (RWA) are shown by balance sheet categories. Details by Basel III exposure type are shown on pages 11-12 entitled, "Exposure at Default and Risk-Weighted Assets for Credit Risk Portfolios".

(3) The Basel Framework requires an additional 6% scaling factor to AIRB credit risk portfolios (excluding CVA and exposures with a risk-weight of 1250%).

(4) In accordance with OSFI's requirements, in 2018 scalars for CVA risk-weighted assets (RWA) of 0.80, 0.83 and 0.86 were used to compute the CET1 capital ratio, Tier 1 capital ratio and Total capital ratio, respectively.

(5) After application of Basel I capital floor adjustments of \$16.4 billion, \$16.3 billion and \$16.2 billion (Q4, 2017 - \$12.8 billion, \$12.6 billion and \$12.4 billion) for CET1 RWA, Tier 1 RWA, and Total RWA, respectively.

MOVEMENT OF RISK-WEIGHTED ASSETS BY RISK TYPE (ALL-IN BASIS)


Credit Risk Risk-weighted Assets (RWA) (\$MM)	Q1 2018		Q4 2017	
	Credit Risk ⁽¹⁾	Of which Counterparty Credit Risk	Credit Risk ⁽¹⁾	Of which Counterparty Credit Risk
CET1 Credit risk-weighted assets as at beginning of Quarter	315,159	16,494	310,837	16,536
Book size ⁽²⁾	5,017	1,007	1,503	(103)
Book quality	544	(46)	(2,677)	(430)
Model updates ⁽³⁾	-	-	-	-
Methodology and policy ⁽⁴⁾	332	332	-	-
Acquisitions and disposals	-	-	-	-
Foreign exchange movements	(6,146)	(578)	5,496	491
Other	(167)	-	-	-
CET1 Credit risk-weighted assets as at end of Quarter	314,739	17,209	315,159	16,494
Tier 1 CVA scalar	104	104	208	208
Tier 1 Credit risk-weighted assets as at end of Quarter	314,843	17,313	315,367	16,702
Total CVA scalar	103	103	166	166
Total Credit risk-weighted assets as at end of Quarter	314,946	17,416	315,533	16,868

(1) In accordance with OSFI's requirements, in 2018 scalars for CVA RWA of 0.80, 0.83 and 0.86 were used to compute the CET1 capital ratio, Tier 1 capital ratio and Total capital ratio, respectively.

(2) Book size is defined as organic changes in book size and composition (including new business and maturing loans).

(3) Model updates are defined as model implementation, change in model scope or any change to address model enhancement.

(4) Methodology and policy is defined as methodology changes to the calculations driven by regulatory policy changes, such as new regulation (e.g. Basel III).

Market Risk RWA (\$MM)	Q1 2018	Q4 2017
Market risk-weighted assets as at beginning of Quarter	7,839	8,904
Movement in risk levels ⁽¹⁾	1,685	(1,025)
Model updates ⁽²⁾	381	(40)
Methodology and policy ⁽³⁾	-	-
Acquisitions and disposals	-	-
Other	-	-
Market risk-weighted assets as at end of Quarter	9,905	7,839

(1) Movement in risk levels are defined as changes in risk due to position changes and market movements. Foreign exchange movements are embedded within Movement in risk levels.

(2) Model updates are defined as updates to the model to reflect recent experience and change in model scope.

(3) Methodology and policy is defined as methodology changes to the calculations driven by regulatory policy changes (e.g. Basel III).

Operational Risk RWA (\$MM)	Q1 2018	Q4 2017
Operational risk-weighted assets as at beginning of Quarter	40,564	40,081
Acquisitions and disposals	-	-
Higher Revenue	641	483
Operational risk-weighted assets as at end of Quarter	41,205	40,564

RISK-WEIGHTED ASSETS ARISING FROM THE ACTIVITIES OF THE BANK'S BUSINESSES


CET1 Risk-weighted Assets (RWA)	Q1 2018				
	Canadian Banking	International Banking	Global Banking & Markets	Other ⁽¹⁾	All Bank ⁽¹⁾
CET1 RWA (\$B)	\$121.9	\$135.7	\$99.4	\$25.2	\$382.2
Proportion of Bank	32%	36%	26%	6%	100%
Comprised of:					
Credit risk	85%	88%	85%	32%	82%
Market risk	- %	1%	7%	5%	3%
Operational risk	15%	11%	8%	-2%	11%
Other	- %	- %	- %	65%	4%

CET1 Risk-weighted Assets (RWA)	Q4 2017				
	Canadian Banking	International Banking	Global Banking & Markets	Other ⁽¹⁾	All Bank ⁽¹⁾
CET1 RWA (\$B)	\$120.3	\$134.0	\$100.2	\$21.9	\$376.4
Proportion of Bank	32%	36%	27%	5%	100%
Comprised of:					
Credit risk	85%	88%	87%	37%	84%
Market risk	- %	1%	5%	7%	2%
Operational risk	15%	11%	8%	-2%	11%
Other	- %	- %	- %	58%	3%

(1) Includes Basel I capital floor adjustments.

EXPOSURE AT DEFAULT AND RISK-WEIGHTED ASSETS FOR CREDIT RISK PORTFOLIOS



(SMM)		Q1 2018						Q4 2017		Q3 2017		Q2 2017		Q1 2017	
		AIRB		Standardized		Total		Total		Total		Total		Total	
Exposure Type	Sub-type	EAD ⁽¹⁾	RWA ⁽²⁾	EAD ⁽¹⁾	RWA ⁽²⁾	EAD ⁽¹⁾	RWA ⁽²⁾	EAD ⁽¹⁾	RWA ⁽²⁾	EAD ⁽¹⁾	RWA ⁽²⁾	EAD ⁽¹⁾	RWA ⁽²⁾	EAD ⁽¹⁾	RWA ⁽²⁾
Non-Retail															
Corporate	Drawn	132,186	65,054	49,866	47,226	182,052	112,280	183,262	114,622	180,278	113,458	181,498	119,608	171,433	113,535
	Undrawn	74,227	29,102	5,251	5,083	79,478	34,185	81,214	34,473	77,423	34,172	82,966	39,115	74,738	34,789
	Other ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	39,561	12,721	3,072	2,975	42,633	15,696	44,190	15,431	42,369	15,098	43,339	16,227	38,657	16,060
	Total	245,974	106,877	58,189	55,284	304,163	162,161	308,666	164,526	300,070	162,728	307,803	174,950	284,828	164,384
Bank	Drawn	18,071	4,015	2,950	2,444	21,021	6,459	22,223	6,115	18,494	5,974	24,561	7,125	20,462	5,670
	Undrawn	2,588	360	93	92	2,681	452	2,656	477	2,511	430	3,895	732	1,953	345
	Other ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	10,499	1,563	35	35	10,534	1,598	9,132	1,623	9,805	1,341	11,074	1,639	9,118	1,328
	Total	31,158	5,938	3,078	2,571	34,236	8,509	34,011	8,215	30,810	7,745	39,530	9,496	31,533	7,343
Sovereign	Drawn	102,842	3,527	6,160	1,165	109,002	4,692	103,797	4,665	104,750	4,542	93,554	4,976	95,419	4,640
	Undrawn	742	99	10	5	752	104	1,023	299	743	102	963	134	898	103
	Other ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	943	22	-	-	943	22	977	26	911	10	769	10	1,018	13
	Total	104,527	3,648	6,170	1,170	110,697	4,818	105,797	4,990	106,404	4,654	95,286	5,120	97,335	4,756
Total Non-Retail		253,099	72,596	58,976	50,835	312,075	123,431	309,282	125,402	303,522	123,974	299,613	131,709	287,314	123,845
	Undrawn	77,557	29,561	5,354	5,180	82,911	34,741	84,893	35,249	80,677	34,704	87,824	39,981	77,589	35,237
	Other ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	51,003	14,306	3,107	3,010	54,110	17,316	54,299	17,080	53,085	16,449	55,182	17,876	48,793	17,401
	Total	381,659	116,463	67,437	59,025	449,096	175,488	448,474	177,731	437,284	175,127	442,619	189,566	413,696	176,483
Retail															
Residential Mortgages	Drawn	202,753	16,421	34,000	15,146	236,753	31,567	234,620	30,024	229,568	28,751	226,173	27,857	221,928	25,739
	Undrawn	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	202,753	16,421	34,000	15,146	236,753	31,567	234,620	30,024	229,568	28,751	226,173	27,857	221,928	25,739
Secured Lines Of Credit	Drawn	20,295	3,375	-	-	20,295	3,375	20,281	3,351	20,234	3,193	19,642	3,079	19,099	3,056
	Undrawn	15,795	920	-	-	15,795	920	15,356	917	15,007	857	14,648	827	14,334	793
	Total	36,090	4,295	-	-	36,090	4,295	35,637	4,268	35,241	4,050	34,290	3,906	33,433	3,849
Qualifying Revolving Retail Exposures (QRRE)	Drawn	17,116	9,973	-	-	17,116	9,973	16,939	9,676	16,908	9,580	16,875	9,413	16,753	9,683
	Undrawn	27,886	3,349	-	-	27,886	3,349	27,445	3,291	26,726	3,164	26,309	3,102	25,916	3,085
	Total	45,002	13,322	-	-	45,002	13,322	44,384	12,967	43,634	12,744	43,184	12,515	42,669	12,768
Other Retail	Drawn	30,042	14,154	35,680	26,151	65,722	40,305	65,924	40,318	64,455	39,374	63,900	39,367	61,325	37,777
	Undrawn	1,317	319	-	-	1,317	319	1,300	311	1,183	276	1,042	233	1,009	225
	Total	31,359	14,473	35,680	26,151	67,039	40,624	67,224	40,629	65,638	39,650	64,942	39,600	62,334	38,002
Total Retail		270,206	43,923	69,680	41,297	339,886	85,220	337,764	83,369	331,165	80,898	326,590	79,716	319,105	76,255
	Undrawn	44,998	4,588	-	-	44,998	4,588	44,101	4,519	42,916	4,297	41,999	4,162	41,259	4,103
	Total	315,204	48,511	69,680	41,297	384,884	89,808	381,865	87,888	374,081	85,195	368,589	83,878	360,364	80,358
Securitized		23,327	2,426	-	-	23,327	2,426	23,591	2,529	23,278	2,529	24,785	2,717	23,589	2,561
Trading Derivatives ⁽⁴⁾		23,371	6,834	-	-	23,371	6,834	24,483	7,147	21,844	6,942	24,370	7,547	24,842	8,295
Derivatives - credit valuation adjustment ⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵⁾		-	2,760	-	-	-	2,760	-	2,988	-	3,733	-	3,923	-	4,775
Total Credit Risk (Excluding Equities & Other Assets)		743,561	176,994	137,117	100,322	880,678	277,316	878,413	278,283	856,487	273,526	860,363	287,631	822,491	272,472
Equities		1,424	1,298	-	-	1,424	1,298	1,281	1,188	1,880	1,811	2,333	2,276	2,386	2,426
Other Assets		-	-	53,211	25,593	53,211	25,593	50,631	25,201	49,430	25,172	51,607	25,339	46,171	24,380
Total Credit Risk (Before Scaling Factor)		744,985	178,292	190,328	125,915	935,313	304,207	930,325	304,672	907,797	300,509	914,303	315,246	871,048	299,278
Add-on for 6% Scaling Factor ⁽⁶⁾			10,532				10,532		10,487		10,328		10,864		10,441
Total Credit Risk		744,985	188,824	190,328	125,915	935,313	314,739	930,325	315,159	907,797	310,837	914,303	326,110	871,048	309,719

(1) Exposure at default, before credit risk mitigation for AIRB exposures, after related IFRS 9 allowances for credit losses for Standardized exposures.
(2) CET1 Risk-weighted Assets.
(3) Includes lending instruments such as letters of credit and letters of guarantee; banking book derivatives and repo-style exposures, net of related collateral.
(4) As of Q2 2016, the bank implemented the Internal Modelling Method for determination of Counterparty Credit Risk and Credit Valuation Adjustment (CVA) RWA.
(5) In accordance with OSFI's requirements, in 2018 scalars for CVA RWA of 0.80, 0.83 and 0.86 were used to compute the CET1 capital ratio, Tier 1 capital ratio and Total capital ratio, respectively.
(6) The Basel Framework requires an additional 6% scaling factor to AIRB credit risk portfolios (excluding CVA and exposures with a risk-weight of 1250%).

CREDIT RISK EXPOSURES BY GEOGRAPHY ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾

Exposure at Default

(\$MM)	Q1 2018					Q4 2017				
	Non-Retail			Retail	Total	Non-Retail			Retail	Total
	Drawn	Undrawn	Other ⁽³⁾			Drawn	Undrawn	Other ⁽³⁾		
Canada	96,090	37,889	39,229	330,813	504,021	95,801	37,900	40,926	327,597	502,224
USA	89,709	29,296	38,370	-	157,375	88,623	31,008	37,755	-	157,386
Mexico	17,963	1,038	2,983	9,669	31,653	17,389	1,152	2,535	9,452	30,528
Peru	14,910	1,486	2,873	7,565	26,834	15,873	1,551	3,415	7,894	28,733
Chile	12,787	678	1,765	13,307	28,537	12,004	754	1,756	12,676	27,190
Colombia	5,526	405	489	5,874	12,294	4,782	150	337	5,590	10,859
Other International										
Europe	26,366	6,955	10,619	-	43,940	25,216	6,586	11,228	-	43,030
Caribbean	17,483	1,625	1,275	16,972	37,355	18,554	1,554	1,299	17,951	39,358
Latin America (other)	7,724	465	458	684	9,331	7,489	542	299	705	9,035
All Other	23,517	3,074	2,747	-	29,338	23,551	3,696	2,823	-	30,070
Total	312,075	82,911	100,808	384,884	880,678	309,282	84,893	102,373	381,865	878,413

	Q3 2017	Q2 2017	Q1 2017	Q4 2016	Q3 2016
Canada	482,840	481,291	472,304	468,923	462,242
USA	156,672	151,257	141,195	143,808	161,506
Mexico	33,202	30,094	24,561	26,873	24,431
Peru	27,474	29,973	27,368	28,328	26,338
Chile	26,306	26,701	24,367	23,510	22,995
Colombia	10,586	11,399	10,597	10,943	10,318
Other International					
Europe	43,344	47,129	41,444	41,525	44,132
Caribbean	38,484	42,217	40,009	41,168	40,010
Latin America (other)	8,225	9,433	8,995	8,908	9,151
All Other	29,354	30,869	31,651	30,929	31,666
Total	856,487	860,363	822,491	824,915	832,789

(1) Before credit risk mitigation, excluding equity investment securities and other assets.

(2) Geographic segmentation is based upon the location of the ultimate risk of the credit exposure.

(3) Includes off-balance sheet lending instruments such as letters of credit and letters of guarantee, OTC derivatives, securitization and repo-style transactions net of related collateral.

AIRB CREDIT RISK EXPOSURES BY MATURITY ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾



NON-RETAIL AND RETAIL PORTFOLIO EXPOSURE AT DEFAULT

(\$MM)	Q1 2018				Q4 2017			
	Drawn	Undrawn	Other ⁽³⁾	Total	Drawn	Undrawn	Other ⁽³⁾	Total
Non-Retail								
Less than 1 year	134,997	23,619	63,476	222,092	134,454	23,128	55,542	213,124
1 to 5 years	107,880	52,135	27,454	187,469	105,995	54,653	31,439	192,087
Over 5 Years	10,222	1,803	6,771	18,796	9,596	1,561	12,060	23,217
Total Non-Retail	253,099	77,557	97,701	428,357	250,045	79,342	99,041	428,428
Retail								
Less than 1 year	33,071	17,111		50,182	34,389	16,656		51,045
1 to 5 years	182,504	-		182,504	178,940	-		178,940
Over 5 Years	15,860	-		15,860	16,299	-		16,299
Revolving Credits ⁽⁴⁾	38,771	27,886		66,657	38,582	27,445		66,027
Total Retail	270,206	44,997		315,203	268,210	44,101		312,311
Total	523,305	122,554	97,701	743,560	518,255	123,443	99,041	740,739

	Q3 2017	Q2 2017	Q1 2017	Q4 2016
Non-Retail				
Less than 1 year	215,852	211,844	197,585	195,369
1 to 5 years	180,521	187,145	182,036	188,751
Over 5 Years	18,309	20,113	17,458	18,880
Total Non-Retail	414,682	419,102	397,079	403,000
Retail				
Less than 1 year	47,810	39,967	41,006	44,215
1 to 5 years	177,145	176,341	173,686	167,999
Over 5 Years	17,009	19,388	18,908	20,243
Revolving Credits ⁽⁴⁾	65,215	64,051	62,991	58,285
Total Retail	307,179	299,747	296,591	290,742
Total	721,861	718,849	693,670	693,742

(1) Before credit risk mitigation, excluding equity investment securities and other assets.

(2) Remaining term to maturity of the credit exposure.

(3) Off-balance sheet lending instruments such as letters of credit and letters of guarantee, securitization, derivatives and repo-style transactions net of related collateral.

(4) Credit cards and lines of credit with unspecified maturity.

STANDARDIZED CREDIT RISK EXPOSURES BY RISK WEIGHT



EXPOSURE AT DEFAULT ⁽¹⁾

Risk-weight	Q1 2018							Q4 2017						
	Non-Retail			Total	Retail			Non-Retail				Retail		
	Corporate	Bank	Sovereign		Res Mtgs	Other Retail	Total	Corporate	Bank	Sovereign	Total	Res Mtgs	Other Retail	Total
0%	2,170	-	4,094	6,264	2,961	1,307	4,268	2,139	-	3,983	6,122	2,650	1,348	3,998
20%	771	597	-	1,368	1,320	-	1,320	614	540	-	1,154	1,593	-	1,593
35%	-	-	-	-	19,140	-	19,140	-	-	-	-	19,771	-	19,771
50%	924	60	1,811	2,795	4	127	131	80	40	2,031	2,151	4	129	133
75%	-	-	-	-	9,570	33,709	43,279	-	-	-	-	8,842	33,164	42,006
100%	53,638	2,420	265	56,323	1,005	-	1,005	55,557	2,039	323	57,919	1,142	-	1,142
150%+	686	1	-	687	-	537	537	774	-	-	774	-	911	911
Total	58,189	3,078	6,170	67,437	34,000	35,680	69,680	59,164	2,619	6,337	68,120	34,002	35,552	69,554

Risk-weight	Q3 2017		Q2 2017		Q1 2017		Q4 2016		Q3 2016		Q2 2016		Q1 2016	
	Non-Retail	Retail	Non-Retail	Retail	Non-Retail	Retail	Non-Retail	Retail	Non-Retail	Retail	Non-Retail	Retail	Non-Retail	Retail
0%	6,378	3,629	7,981	3,107	6,892	2,779	7,801	2,507	7,117	2,078	6,375	1,886	6,921	1,895
20%	1,367	1,587	1,400	1,780	1,259	1,737	2,326	1,823	2,037	1,821	2,306	1,985	3,362	2,223
35%	-	19,069	-	19,343	-	17,715	-	17,025	-	16,295	-	15,819	-	16,733
50%	2,032	277	1,808	339	282	331	462	345	634	419	835	203	916	186
75%	-	40,421	-	42,226	-	39,257	-	41,048	-	36,866	-	35,648	-	36,021
100%	57,084	1,048	60,318	1,135	55,967	1,117	55,022	1,221	54,192	1,295	53,109	1,288	56,139	1,421
150%+	863	871	1,165	912	648	837	761	832	716	998	735	760	823	739
Total	67,724	66,902	72,672	68,842	65,048	63,773	66,372	64,801	64,696	59,772	63,360	57,589	68,161	59,218

(1) For Q1 2018, net of specific IFRS 9 allowances for credit losses, after credit risk mitigation. Prior period specific allowances are based on IAS 39.

NON-RETAIL AIRB PORTFOLIO - CREDIT QUALITY

(\$MM)	Category external ratings ⁽¹⁾	Internal grades	PD bands ⁽²⁾	Q1 2018							Q4 2017					
				Drawn Exposure at Default ⁽³⁾	Undrawn Exposure at Default ⁽³⁾	Other Exposure at Default ⁽³⁾	Total Exposure at Default ⁽³⁾	RWA	Weighted Average PD ⁽⁴⁾⁽⁷⁾	Weighted Average LGD ⁽⁵⁾⁽⁷⁾	Weighted Average RW ⁽⁶⁾⁽⁷⁾	Total Exposure at Default ⁽³⁾	RWA	Weighted Average PD ⁽⁴⁾⁽⁷⁾	Weighted Average LGD ⁽⁵⁾⁽⁷⁾	Weighted Average RW ⁽⁶⁾⁽⁷⁾
				\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%	%	\$	\$	%	%	%
Investment Grade																
<u>Corporate</u>				73,339	56,489	38,888	168,716	47,845	0.12	42	28	171,819	47,327	0.12	42	28
AAA to AA+	99	0.00% - 0.05%	270	225	263	758	85	0.03	46	11	1,094	108	0.03	45	10	
AA to A-	98	0.00% - 0.05%	312	1,907	90	2,309	215	0.04	29	9	2,382	250	0.04	33	10	
AA to A-	95	0.05% - 0.13%	6,471	6,445	7,023	19,939	3,281	0.05	40	16	19,761	2,943	0.05	40	15	
AA to A-	90	0.06% - 0.14%	14,469	13,710	8,524	36,703	6,378	0.06	37	17	39,367	6,450	0.06	37	16	
BBB+ to BBB	87	0.09% - 0.22%	16,107	11,261	11,280	38,648	10,531	0.09	41	27	36,095	8,986	0.09	41	25	
BBB+ to BBB	85	0.13% - 0.32%	16,953	12,502	6,745	36,200	12,007	0.15	44	33	36,231	12,156	0.15	44	34	
BBB-	83	0.19% - 0.46%	18,757	10,439	4,963	34,159	15,348	0.24	45	45	36,889	16,434	0.24	46	45	
<u>Bank</u>			16,118	2,508	17,396	36,022	6,536	0.11	35	18	38,654	7,103	0.10	36	18	
AAA to AA+	99	0.00% - 0.05%	16	210	-	226	10	0.03	31	5	226	12	0.03	31	5	
AAA to AA+	98	0.00% - 0.05%	1,289	687	248	2,224	274	0.04	30	12	2,773	322	0.04	30	12	
AA to A-	95	0.05% - 0.13%	5,445	411	4,172	10,028	1,456	0.05	41	15	12,270	1,852	0.05	41	15	
AA to A-	90	0.06% - 0.14%	5,376	1,077	7,542	13,995	1,839	0.08	33	13	13,509	2,330	0.08	33	17	
BBB+ to BBB	87	0.09% - 0.22%	830	61	1,240	2,131	463	0.13	35	22	3,500	670	0.12	34	19	
BBB+ to BBB	85	0.13% - 0.32%	1,929	41	2,422	4,392	1,518	0.22	35	35	2,978	878	0.24	36	29	
BBB-	83	0.19% - 0.46%	1,233	21	1,772	3,026	976	0.28	33	32	3,398	1,039	0.24	32	31	
<u>Sovereign</u>			98,517	733	5,221	104,471	2,432	0.03	11	2	97,820	2,461	0.03	11	3	
AAA to AA+	99	0.00% - 0.05%	69,780	119	2,738	72,637	-	-	10	-	69,688	-	-	9	-	
AAA to AA+	98	0.00% - 0.05%	2,778	9	541	3,328	185	0.04	14	6	3,745	238	0.04	15	6	
AA to A-	95	0.05% - 0.13%	17,564	340	584	18,488	1,013	0.05	15	5	14,840	1,021	0.05	18	7	
AA to A-	90	0.06% - 0.14%	2,484	20	1,270	3,774	257	0.10	17	7	2,512	186	0.11	18	7	
BBB+ to BBB	87	0.09% - 0.22%	4,012	45	11	4,068	502	0.22	15	12	4,664	498	0.22	14	11	
BBB+ to BBB	85	0.13% - 0.32%	834	161	-	995	157	0.32	14	16	1,170	195	0.32	15	17	
BBB-	83	0.19% - 0.46%	1,065	39	77	1,181	318	0.46	24	27	1,201	323	0.46	24	27	
Sub-Total			187,974	59,730	61,505	309,209	56,813	0.09	31	18	308,293	56,891	0.09	31	18	
Non-Investment Grade																
<u>Corporate</u>			55,479	16,904	11,871	84,254	51,700	0.62	43	61	84,750	52,766	0.65	43	62	
BB+	80	0.29% - 0.51%	22,875	9,055	2,822	34,752	18,722	0.34	45	54	34,993	18,266	0.34	44	52	
BB	77	0.47% - 0.57%	16,289	3,608	1,974	21,871	13,463	0.49	43	62	20,696	12,257	0.49	43	59	
BB-	75	0.57% - 0.75%	10,717	2,699	5,872	19,288	12,248	0.75	42	63	19,772	13,624	0.75	43	69	
B+	73	0.75% - 1.44%	4,040	982	995	6,017	4,997	1.44	38	83	5,845	5,076	1.44	39	87	
B to B-	70	1.44% - 2.77%	1,558	560	208	2,326	2,270	2.77	39	98	3,444	3,543	2.77	39	103	
<u>Bank</u>			1,880	78	308	2,266	1,107	0.64	36	49	2,161	1,052	0.63	36	49	
BB+	80	0.29% - 0.51%	380	8	220	608	264	0.47	37	43	640	298	0.47	38	47	
BB	77	0.47% - 0.57%	1,335	61	50	1,446	712	0.57	35	49	1,340	629	0.57	35	47	
BB-	75	0.57% - 0.75%	106	2	17	125	69	0.75	38	55	95	54	0.75	38	57	
B+	73	0.75% - 1.44%	3	2	1	6	5	1.44	40	74	6	5	1.44	36	83	
B to B-	70	1.44% - 2.77%	56	5	20	81	57	2.77	29	69	80	66	2.77	35	83	
<u>Sovereign</u>			3,381	8	76	3,465	1,037	1.08	17	30	3,483	1,027	1.08	17	29	
BB+	80	0.29% - 0.51%	545	-	21	566	156	0.51	21	28	602	137	0.51	17	23	
BB	77	0.47% - 0.57%	902	7	32	941	250	0.57	21	27	1,009	281	0.57	22	28	
BB-	75	0.57% - 0.75%	302	-	23	325	71	0.75	14	22	218	25	0.75	8	11	
B+	73	0.75% - 1.44%	1,400	-	-	1,400	503	1.44	15	36	1,420	527	1.44	16	37	
B to B-	70	1.44% - 2.77%	232	1	-	233	57	2.77	9	24	234	57	2.77	9	24	
Sub-Total			60,740	16,990	12,255	89,985	53,844	0.64	42	60	90,394	54,845	0.66	42	61	

(1) The cross references of the Bank's internal borrower grades (IG) with equivalent rating categories utilized by external rating agencies are outlined on page 203 of the Bank's 2017 Annual Report.

(2) PD ranges overlap across IG codes as the Bank utilizes two risk rating systems for its AIRB portfolios and each risk rating system has its own separate IG to PD mapping.

(3) Amounts are before credit risk mitigation (excludes government guaranteed residential mortgages), and includes all non-retail exposures except securitization, equity and other assets.

(4) PD - Probability of Default, see glossary for details.

(5) LGD - Loss Given Default including certain conservative factors as per Basel accord, see glossary for details.

(6) RW - risk weight.

(7) Exposure at default (EAD) used as basis for estimated weightings, see glossary for details.

RISK ASSESSMENT OF CREDIT RISK EXPOSURES - NON-RETAIL AIRB PORTFOLIO (CONTINUED)

NON-RETAIL AIRB PORTFOLIO - CREDIT QUALITY

(SMM) Category external ratings ⁽¹⁾	Internal grades	PD bands ⁽²⁾	Q1 2018							Q4 2017					
			Drawn Exposure at Default ⁽³⁾	Undrawn Exposure at Default ⁽³⁾	Other Exposure at Default ⁽³⁾	Total Exposure at Default ⁽³⁾	RWA	Weighted Average PD ⁽⁴⁾⁽⁷⁾	Weighted Average LGD ⁽⁵⁾⁽⁷⁾	Weighted Average RW ⁽⁶⁾⁽⁷⁾	Total Exposure at Default ⁽³⁾	RWA	Weighted Average PD ⁽⁴⁾⁽⁷⁾	Weighted Average LGD ⁽⁵⁾⁽⁷⁾	Weighted Average RW ⁽⁶⁾⁽⁷⁾
			\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%	%	\$	\$	%	%	%
Watch List (CCC+ to CC)															
Corporate	65 - 30	2.77% - 59.51%	2,388	396	479	3,263	6,132	21.28	41	188	3,280	5,989	22.61	39	183
Bank	65 - 30	2.77% - 59.51%	72	3	1	76	129	20.32	36	169	87	146	20.50	35	169
Sovereign	65 - 30	2.77% - 59.51%	944	-	-	944	436	14.93	10	46	1,031	322	10.18	8	31
Sub-Total			3,404	399	480	4,283	6,697	19.86	34	156	4,398	6,457	19.66	32	147
Default⁽⁶⁾															
Corporate	27-21	100%	979	438	134	1,551	5,943	100.00	44	383	1,750	6,298	100.00	44	360
Bank	27-21	100%	2	-	-	2	-	100.00	33	0	2	-	100.00	33	0
Sovereign	27-21	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sub-Total			981	438	134	1,553	5,943	100.00	44	383	1,752	6,298	100.00	44	359
Total			253,099	77,557	74,374	405,030	123,297	0.80	33	30	404,837	124,491	0.86	34	31

(1) The cross references of the Bank's internal borrower grades (IG) with equivalent rating categories utilized by external rating agencies are outlined on page 203 of the Bank's 2017 Annual Report.

(2) PD ranges overlap across IG codes as the Bank utilizes two risk rating systems for its AIRB portfolios and each risk rating system has its own separate IG to PD mapping.

(3) Amounts are before credit risk mitigation (excludes government guaranteed residential mortgages), and includes all non-retail exposures except securitization, equity and other assets.

(4) PD - Probability of Default, see glossary for details.

(5) LGD - Loss Given Default including certain conservative factors as per Basel accord, see glossary for details.

(6) RW - risk weight.

(7) Exposure at default (EAD) used as basis for estimated weightings, see glossary for details.

(8) EAD for defaulted exposures before related specific provisions (based on IFRS 9 as of Q1 2018, based on IAS 39 for prior periods) and write-offs.

NON-RETAIL AIRB PORTFOLIO - CREDIT COMMITMENTS

(SMM) Exposure Type ⁽¹⁾	Q1 2018		Q4 2017	
	Notional Undrawn	Weighted Average EAD	Notional Undrawn	Weighted Average EAD
	\$	%	\$	%
Corporate	137,906	52	140,296	53
Bank	4,249	58	4,277	57
Sovereign	1,164	58	1,242	59
Total	143,319	53	145,815	53

(1) Excludes unconditionally cancellable commitments.

RETAIL AIRB PORTFOLIO EXPOSURES - CREDIT QUALITY⁽¹⁾

Category of PD Grades	PD Range	Q1 2018								
		EAD ⁽²⁾	Notional of undrawn commitments	Exposure weighted-average EAD ⁽³⁾	Exposure weighted-average PD	Exposure weighted-average LGD ⁽⁴⁾	Exposure weighted-average RW	RWA	EL	EL adjusted average risk weight ⁽⁵⁾
		\$	\$	%	%	%	%	\$	\$	%
Residential Real Estate Secured⁽⁶⁾										
Insured Drawn and Undrawn⁽⁷⁾										
Exceptionally Low	0.01% to 0.04%	91,883	-	100.00	0.00	22	-	1	-	-
Very Low	0.05% to 0.19%	1,840	1	99.94	0.05	21	3	53	-	3
Low	0.20% to 0.99%	2,412	-	99.96	0.39	21	13	320	2	14
Medium Low	1.00% to 2.99%	-	-	98.52	2.02	21	41	-	-	47
Medium	3.00% to 9.99%	-	-	102.83	4.96	21	69	-	-	82
High	10.00% to 19.99%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Extremely High	20.00% to 99.99%	1	-	102.83	52.22	21	103	1	-	240
Default	100%	19	-	100.00	100.00	73	-	-	14	910
Sub-total		96,155	1	100.00	0.03	22	0	375	16	1
Uninsured Undrawn										
Exceptionally Low	0.00% to 0.04%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Very Low	0.05% to 0.19%	15,211	38,997	19.50	0.08	23	5	696	3	5
Low	0.20% to 0.99%	456	1,073	21.25	0.62	31	28	127	1	30
Medium Low	1.00% to 2.99%	94	194	24.14	2.02	34	66	62	1	75
Medium	3.00% to 9.99%	20	40	24.48	4.96	27	87	17	-	104
High	10.00% to 19.99%	11	17	31.05	13.70	28	144	15	-	192
Extremely High	20.00% to 99.99%	2	1	154.51	39.64	29	155	3	-	298
Default	100%	-	762	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sub-total		15,794	41,084	19.61	0.12	24	6	920	5	6
Uninsured Drawn										
Exceptionally Low	0.00% to 0.04%	3,520	-	100.00	0.05	27	4	127	-	4
Very Low	0.05% to 0.19%	47,668	-	100.00	0.07	20	4	1,898	8	4
Low	0.20% to 0.99%	67,456	-	100.00	0.54	23	18	12,335	85	20
Medium Low	1.00% to 2.99%	6,148	-	100.00	2.51	24	53	3,286	37	61
Medium	3.00% to 9.99%	945	-	100.00	6.35	22	82	771	13	99
High	10.00% to 19.99%	475	-	100.00	13.75	21	109	518	14	146
Extremely High	20.00% to 99.99%	454	-	100.00	36.27	20	107	486	32	196
Default	100%	228	-	100.00	100.00	63	-	-	144	793
Sub-total		126,894	-	100.00	0.84	22	15	19,421	333	19
Qualifying Revolving Retail Exposures (QRRE)										
Exceptionally Low	0.00% to 0.04%	11,946	17,068	34.01	0.05	77	2	289	4	3
Very Low	0.05% to 0.19%	8,842	11,685	36.53	0.17	69	7	578	11	8
Low	0.20% to 0.99%	11,684	8,911	51.56	0.50	79	17	1,953	45	22
Medium Low	1.00% to 2.99%	5,874	1,249	80.91	1.39	87	43	2,517	73	58
Medium	3.00% to 9.99%	5,686	1,008	84.72	5.58	86	110	6,235	276	170
High	10.00% to 19.99%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Extremely High	20.00% to 99.99%	807	19	100.66	35.26	83	217	1,750	233	578
Default	100%	163	5,074	100.00	100.00	90	-	-	146	1,119
Sub-total		45,002	45,014	53.02	2.06	78	30	13,322	788	51
Other Retail										
Exceptionally Low	0.00% to 0.04%	562	773	34.76	0.05	74	10	58	-	11
Very Low	0.05% to 0.19%	6,970	3	99.95	0.10	50	13	876	4	13
Low	0.20% to 0.99%	15,268	828	94.78	0.51	56	39	5,968	44	43
Medium Low	1.00% to 2.99%	4,873	12	99.72	1.74	65	80	3,908	55	94
Medium	3.00% to 9.99%	2,590	1	99.96	5.36	63	94	2,439	87	136
High	10.00% to 19.99%	523	-	100.00	19.74	57	127	666	59	269
Extremely High	20.00% to 99.99%	370	-	99.92	41.46	58	151	558	89	451
Default	100%	203	121	100.00	100.00	92	-	-	187	1,151
Sub-total		31,359	1,738	96.23	2.45	57	46	14,473	525	67
Total Retail										
Exceptionally Low	0.01% to 0.04%	107,911	17,841	92.36	0.01	29	0	475	4	0
Very Low	0.05% to 0.19%	80,531	50,686	77.82	0.09	29	5	4,101	26	5
Low	0.20% to 0.99%	97,276	10,812	92.99	0.52	35	21	20,703	177	24
Medium Low	1.00% to 2.99%	16,989	1,455	92.90	1.90	58	58	9,773	166	70
Medium	3.00% to 9.99%	9,241	1,049	90.43	5.60	73	102	9,462	376	153
High	10.00% to 19.99%	1,009	17	99.28	16.85	40	119	1,199	73	210
Extremely High	20.00% to 99.99%	1,634	20	100.37	36.96	59	171	2,798	354	443
Default	100%	613	5,957	100.00	100.00	80	-	-	491	1,002
Total		315,204	87,837	88.89	0.89	34	15	48,511	1,667	22

(1) Represents retail exposures under the AIRB Approach which are domiciled in Canada.

(2) Amounts are before any allowances for credit losses and before credit risk mitigation.

(3) EAD rate represents combined drawn and undrawn exposure for a facility.

(4) Effective November 1, 2016, new exposures secured by residential real estate located in Canada are subject to a downturn LGD (DLGD) floor equivalent to the sum of the segment's long-run default-weighted average LGD and an add-on. The Bank implemented the DLGD floor for Uninsured residential real estate products in Q1, 2017, and for Insured residential real estate products in Q1, 2018.

(5) EL adjusted average risk weight is calculated as (RWA + 12.5 X EL) / EAD.

(6) Includes Canadian residential mortgages and home equity lines of credit.

(7) The Bank uses the PD Substitution approach to reflect default insurance.

RETAIL AIRB PORTFOLIO EXPOSURES - CREDIT QUALITY⁽¹⁾

Category of PD Grades	PD Range	Q4 2017								
		EAD ⁽²⁾	Notional of undrawn commitments	Exposure weighted-average EAD ⁽³⁾	Exposure weighted-average PD	Exposure weighted-average LGD ⁽⁴⁾	Exposure weighted-average RW	RWA	EL	EL adjusted average risk weight ⁽⁵⁾
		\$	\$	%	%	%	%	\$	\$	%
Residential Real Estate Secured⁽⁶⁾										
Insured Drawn and Undrawn⁽⁷⁾										
Exceptionally Low	0.01% to 0.04%	93,122	-	100.00	0.00	22	-	1	-	-
Very Low	0.05% to 0.19%	1,906	1	99.98	0.05	20	3	55	-	3
Low	0.20% to 0.99%	2,699	-	101.60	0.37	20	12	332	2	13
Medium Low	1.00% to 2.99%	-	-	101.31	2.02	23	45	-	-	51
Medium	3.00% to 9.99%	-	-	102.85	4.96	21	69	-	-	82
High	10.00% to 19.99%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Extremely High	20.00% to 99.99%	1	-	102.85	52.22	21	103	1	-	240
Default	100%	19	-	100.00	100.00	71	-	-	13	890
Sub-total		97,747	1	100.04	0.03	22	0	389	15	1
Uninsured Undrawn										
Exceptionally Low	0.00% to 0.04%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Very Low	0.05% to 0.19%	14,720	37,917	19.41	0.08	23	5	663	3	5
Low	0.20% to 0.99%	495	1,110	22.29	0.62	32	29	144	1	32
Medium Low	1.00% to 2.99%	106	218	24.39	2.02	35	69	73	1	77
Medium	3.00% to 9.99%	23	47	24.38	4.96	27	87	20	-	104
High	10.00% to 19.99%	10	17	29.41	13.70	26	133	13	-	177
Extremely High	20.00% to 99.99%	2	1	99.63	37.16	28	156	3	-	288
Default	100%	-	-	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sub-total		15,356	39,310	19.56	0.13	23	6	916	5	6
Uninsured Drawn										
Exceptionally Low	0.00% to 0.04%	3,573	-	100.00	0.05	27	4	129	-	4
Very Low	0.05% to 0.19%	48,105	-	100.00	0.07	20	4	1,880	8	4
Low	0.20% to 0.99%	63,500	-	100.00	0.53	22	17	11,094	76	19
Medium Low	1.00% to 2.99%	6,384	-	100.00	2.51	25	55	3,533	39	63
Medium	3.00% to 9.99%	672	-	100.00	6.05	24	84	563	9	101
High	10.00% to 19.99%	369	-	100.00	13.74	23	115	425	11	154
Extremely High	20.00% to 99.99%	321	-	100.00	36.49	20	109	350	24	201
Default	100%	228	-	100.00	100.00	63	-	-	143	783
Sub-total		123,152	-	100.00	0.79	22	15	17,974	310	18
Qualifying Revolving Retail Exposures (QRRE)										
Exceptionally Low	0.00% to 0.04%	11,844	16,852	34.10	0.05	77	2	287	4	3
Very Low	0.05% to 0.19%	8,609	11,347	36.56	0.17	68	7	561	10	8
Low	0.20% to 0.99%	11,659	8,829	51.83	0.50	79	17	1,934	45	21
Medium Low	1.00% to 2.99%	5,836	1,237	80.87	1.39	87	43	2,498	72	58
Medium	3.00% to 9.99%	5,493	988	84.52	5.57	86	109	5,998	265	170
High	10.00% to 19.99%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Extremely High	20.00% to 99.99%	783	20	100.63	35.05	82	216	1,689	223	572
Default	100%	160	-	100.00	100.00	89	-	-	142	1,112
Sub-total		44,384	39,273	53.03	2.03	78	29	12,967	761	51
Other Retail										
Exceptionally Low	0.00% to 0.04%	582	784	35.35	0.05	74	10	60	-	11
Very Low	0.05% to 0.19%	7,168	2	99.96	0.10	50	13	901	4	13
Low	0.20% to 0.99%	15,727	798	95.12	0.51	56	39	6,131	45	43
Medium Low	1.00% to 2.99%	4,743	11	99.74	1.74	65	80	3,815	54	95
Medium	3.00% to 9.99%	2,394	2	99.93	5.38	63	94	2,247	80	136
High	10.00% to 19.99%	511	-	100.00	19.73	57	127	648	58	268
Extremely High	20.00% to 99.99%	346	-	99.99	41.25	58	151	523	83	450
Default	100%	201	-	100.00	100.00	91	-	-	183	1,141
Sub-total		31,672	1,597	96.33	2.35	57	45	14,325	507	65
Total Retail										
Exceptionally Low	0.01% to 0.04%	109,121	17,636	92.50	0.01	28	0	477	4	0
Very Low	0.05% to 0.19%	80,508	49,267	78.48	0.09	28	5	4,060	25	5
Low	0.20% to 0.99%	94,080	10,737	92.85	0.52	35	21	19,635	169	23
Medium Low	1.00% to 2.99%	17,069	1,466	92.92	1.91	57	58	9,919	166	70
Medium	3.00% to 9.99%	8,582	1,037	89.87	5.56	75	103	8,828	354	155
High	10.00% to 19.99%	890	17	99.23	17.18	43	122	1,086	69	220
Extremely High	20.00% to 99.99%	1,453	21	100.34	36.86	62	177	2,566	330	460
Default	100%	608	-	100.00	100.00	79	-	-	481	991
Total		312,311	80,181	89.01	0.85	34	15	46,571	1,598	21

(1) Represents retail exposures under the AIRB Approach which are domiciled in Canada.

(2) Amounts are before any allowances for credit losses and before credit risk mitigation.

(3) EAD rate represents combined drawn and undrawn exposure for a facility.

(4) Effective November 1, 2016, new exposures secured by residential real estate located in Canada are subject to a downturn LGD (DLGD) floor equivalent to the sum of the segment's long-run default-weighted average LGD and an add-on. The Bank implemented DLGD floor in Q1, 2017.

(5) EL adjusted average risk weight is calculated as (RWA + 12.5 X EL) / EAD.

(6) Includes Canadian residential mortgages and home equity lines of credit.

(7) The Bank uses the PD Substitution approach to reflect default insurance.

AIRB CREDIT LOSSES


Exposure Type	Q1 2018		Q4 2017		Q3 2017		Q2 2017		Q1 2017	
	Actual Loss Rate	Expected Loss Rate	Actual Loss Rate	Expected Loss Rate	Actual Loss Rate	Expected Loss Rate	Actual Loss Rate	Expected Loss Rate	Actual Loss Rate	Expected Loss Rate
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Non-Retail⁽¹⁾										
Corporate	0.06	0.76	0.07	0.80	0.11	0.81	0.14	0.78	0.22	0.67
Sovereign	-	0.02	-	0.02	-	0.02	-	0.02	-	0.04
Bank	-	0.09	-	0.08	-	0.09	-	0.10	-	0.11
Retail⁽²⁾										
Real Estate Secured	0.01	0.12	0.01	0.12	0.01	0.11	0.01	0.11	0.01	0.13
QRRE	3.04	4.38	3.18	4.22	2.77	4.16	2.62	4.23	2.36	4.29
Other Retail	0.69	2.01	0.69	1.85	0.66	1.91	0.62	1.86	0.59	1.86

(1) Non-retail actual loss rates represent the credit losses net of recoveries for the current and prior three quarters divided by the 5-point average of outstanding loan balances for the same four-quarter period beginning 12 months ago. Expected loss rates represent the expected losses that were predicted at the beginning of the four-quarter period divided by outstanding loan balances at the beginning of the four-quarter period.

(2) Retail actual loss rates represent write-offs net of recoveries for the current and prior three quarters divided by the 5-point average of outstanding loan balances for the same four-quarter period beginning 12 months ago. Expected loss rates represent the expected losses that were predicted at the beginning of the four-quarter period divided by outstanding loan balances at the beginning of the four-quarter period.

ESTIMATED AND ACTUAL LOSS PARAMETERS - NON-RETAIL AND RETAIL AIRB PORTFOLIOS


	Q1 2018 ⁽¹⁾						Q4 2017 ⁽¹⁾					
	Average estimated		Actual		Average estimated		Average estimated		Actual		Average estimated	
	PD %	default rate %	LGD %	Actual LGD %	CCF ⁽²⁾ %	Actual CCF ⁽²⁾ %	PD %	default rate %	LGD %	Actual LGD %	CCF ⁽²⁾ %	Actual CCF ⁽²⁾ %
Non-Retail	0.92	0.33	41.62	26.14	48.42	13.94	0.92	0.40	41.59	22.18	51.28	5.69

(1) Reporting is on a one quarter lag basis. For reporting as of Q1/18, estimated parameters are based on portfolio averages at Q4/16 whereas actual parameters are based on averages of realized parameters during the subsequent four quarters (Q1/17 – Q4/17).

(2) EAD back-testing is performed through Credit Conversion Factor (CCF) back-testing, as EAD is computed using the sum of the drawn exposure and undrawn exposure multiplied by the estimated CCF.

(\$MM)	Four-quarter period ending Q1 2018 ⁽¹⁾						Four-quarter period ending Q4 2017 ⁽¹⁾					
	Average estimated		Actual		Average estimated		Average estimated		Actual		Average estimated	
	PD ⁽²⁾⁽⁷⁾ %	default rate ⁽²⁾⁽⁵⁾ %	LGD ⁽³⁾⁽⁷⁾ %	Actual LGD ⁽³⁾⁽⁶⁾ %	Estimated EAD ⁽⁴⁾⁽⁷⁾ \$	Actual EAD ⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵⁾ \$	PD ⁽²⁾⁽⁷⁾ %	default rate ⁽²⁾⁽⁵⁾ %	LGD ⁽³⁾⁽⁷⁾ %	Actual LGD ⁽³⁾⁽⁶⁾ %	Estimated EAD ⁽⁴⁾⁽⁷⁾ \$	Actual EAD ⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵⁾ \$
Residential real estate secured												
Residential mortgages												
Insured mortgages ⁽⁶⁾	0.71	0.52	-	-	-	-	0.69	0.59	-	-	-	-
Uninsured mortgages	0.47	0.38	18.11	10.92	-	-	0.46	0.44	18.12	10.82	-	-
Secured lines of credit	0.78	0.32	28.65	13.67	105	90	0.77	0.32	28.95	13.95	107	92
Qualifying revolving retail exposures	2.15	1.85	77.69	65.07	733	641	2.14	1.92	77.54	63.91	743	650
Other retail	2.10	1.28	58.80	48.36	6	5	2.21	1.32	58.90	47.12	8	8

(1) Estimates and Actual Values are recalculated to align with new models implemented during the period.

(2) Account weighted aggregation.

(3) Default weighted aggregation.

(4) EAD is estimated for revolving products only.

(5) Actual based on accounts not at default as at four quarters prior to reporting date.

(6) Actual LGD calculated based on 24 month recovery period after default and therefore excludes any recoveries received after the 24 month period.

(7) Estimates are based on the four quarters prior to the reporting date.

(8) Actual and Estimated LGD for insured mortgages are not shown. Actual LGD includes the insurance benefit, whereas estimated LGD may not.

EXPOSURE AT DEFAULT ⁽¹⁾

(\$MM)

Exposure type	Q1 2018			Q4 2017			Q3 2017			Q2 2017			Q1 2017		
	Financial Collateral	Guarantees / Credit Derivatives		Financial Collateral	Guarantees / Credit Derivatives		Financial Collateral	Guarantees / Credit Derivatives		Financial Collateral	Guarantees / Credit Derivatives		Financial Collateral	Guarantees / Credit Derivatives	
	Standardized Approach	Standardized Approach	AIRB Approach	Standardized Approach	Standardized Approach	AIRB Approach	Standardized Approach	Standardized Approach	AIRB Approach	Standardized Approach	Standardized Approach	AIRB Approach	Standardized Approach	Standardized Approach	AIRB Approach
Non-Retail															
Corporate	633	2,010	16,304	635	1,974	16,341	628	1,866	15,745	580	1,840	19,210	472	1,559	18,722
Bank	-	-	9,046	-	-	9,273	-	-	8,436	-	-	8,703	-	-	9,428
Sovereign	-	69	3,899	-	73	6,109	2	76	6,288	-	-	6,124	-	86	7,272
Total Non-Retail	633	2,079	29,249	635	2,047	31,723	630	1,942	30,469	580	1,840	34,037	472	1,645	35,422
Retail															
Residential Mortgages ⁽²⁾	4	4,281	91,857	4	4,243	93,095	-	3,746	96,794	-	3,522	98,354	-	3,165	101,005
Secured Lines of Credit															
Qualifying Revolving Retail Exposures (QRRE)															
Other Retail	362	1,074	-	373	1,104	-	547	1,199	-	637	1,067	-	613	1,071	-
Total Retail	366	5,355	91,857	377	5,347	93,095	547	4,945	96,794	637	4,589	98,354	613	4,236	101,005
Total	999	7,434	121,106	1,012	7,394	124,818	1,177	6,887	127,263	1,217	6,429	132,391	1,085	5,881	136,427

(1) Includes drawn, undrawn and other off-balance sheet exposures (e.g., letters of credit and letters of guarantee) covered by eligible collateral and guarantees.

(2) Primarily includes insured drawn Canadian residential mortgages (e.g. CMHC insured mortgages).

DERIVATIVES - COUNTERPARTY CREDIT RISK ⁽¹⁾


(SMM)	Q1 2018				Q4 2017				Q3 2017				Q2 2017			
	Notional Amount	Credit Risk Amount	Credit Risk Equivalent Amount	Risk-weighted Amount ⁽³⁾	Notional Amount	Credit Risk Amount	Credit Risk Equivalent Amount	Risk-weighted Amount ⁽³⁾	Notional Amount	Credit Risk Amount	Credit Risk Equivalent Amount	Risk-weighted Amount ⁽³⁾	Notional Amount	Credit Risk Amount	Credit Risk Equivalent Amount	Risk-weighted Amount ⁽³⁾
Contract Types																
Interest Rate Contracts:																
Futures and Forward Rate Agreements	475,328	9	204	40	491,651	20	95	20	415,898	17	157	14	476,404	17	251	14
Swaps	3,106,659	561	4,560	854	2,803,343	250	5,459	1,341	2,640,075	94	4,716	1,350	2,343,203	840	6,046	1,626
Options Purchased	44,681	1	89	41	39,664	5	105	57	51,756	12	106	49	40,690	44	161	77
Options Written	39,851	-	1	-	40,993	-	15	3	51,034	-	124	36	43,454	11	14	3
Total	3,666,519	571	4,854	935	3,375,651	275	5,674	1,421	3,158,763	123	5,103	1,449	2,903,751	912	6,472	1,720
Foreign Exchange Contracts:																
Futures and Forwards	540,034	2,889	5,423	1,569	481,187	2,370	6,367	1,765	436,986	2,379	4,961	1,493	461,815	3,529	5,124	1,375
Swaps	379,457	3,674	6,404	1,980	386,010	4,023	7,308	1,899	363,821	3,908	6,722	2,015	377,982	4,298	7,359	1,881
Options Purchased	34,873	458	407	121	39,116	523	515	113	29,540	752	578	152	26,363	565	554	226
Options Written	35,032	-	46	7	40,028	-	83	12	30,850	-	69	10	26,732	-	77	38
Total	989,396	7,021	12,280	3,677	946,341	6,916	14,273	3,789	861,197	7,039	12,330	3,670	892,892	8,392	13,114	3,520
Other Derivatives Contracts:																
Equity	108,887	5	4,674	1,425	101,390	45	5,123	1,575	91,683	160	5,291	1,470	100,502	431	4,966	1,740
Credit	34,372	1	1,295	182	37,591	12	1,421	174	37,431	18	1,423	217	42,705	90	1,205	196
Other	113,275	856	8,770	1,082	87,415	9	10,953	807	95,161	145	8,361	683	118,764	696	11,342	905
Total	256,534	862	14,739	2,689	226,396	66	17,497	2,556	224,275	323	15,075	2,370	261,971	1,217	17,513	2,841
Credit Valuation Adjustment ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾				2,760				2,988				3,733				3,923
Total Derivatives after Netting and Collateral	4,912,449	8,454	31,873	10,061	4,548,388	7,257	37,444	10,754	4,244,235	7,485	32,508	11,222	4,058,614	10,521	37,099	12,004

Contract Types	Q1 2017		Q4 2016		Q3 2016		Q2 2016	
	Notional Amount	Risk-weighted Amount ⁽³⁾	Notional Amount	Risk-weighted Amount ⁽³⁾	Notional Amount	Risk-weighted Amount ⁽³⁾	Notional Amount	Risk-weighted Amount
Interest Rate Contracts:								
Futures and Forward Rate Agreements	332,808	25	422,104	17	517,818	19	707,435	12
Swaps	2,230,451	1,774	2,294,534	2,125	2,404,362	2,321	2,442,636	1,913
Options Purchased	47,480	51	50,830	52	58,697	59	67,398	62
Options Written	39,102	21	40,147	-	50,236	-	59,001	-
Total	2,649,841	1,871	2,807,615	2,194	3,031,113	2,399	3,276,470	1,987
Foreign Exchange Contracts:								
Futures and Forwards	444,052	1,303	485,153	1,342	484,425	1,564	477,938	1,949
Swaps	360,893	1,821	354,604	1,594	341,829	1,359	334,784	1,434
Options Purchased	21,701	233	16,616	129	20,451	134	9,244	129
Options Written	21,607	20	16,245	19	20,173	16	8,850	3
Total	848,253	3,377	872,618	3,084	866,878	3,073	830,816	3,515
Other Derivatives Contracts:								
Equity	105,035	1,670	87,908	1,677	77,185	1,556	63,384	1,618
Credit	43,928	496	49,058	340	46,779	388	49,220	505
Other	111,153	1,259	78,753	645	76,838	739	80,213	809
Total	260,116	3,425	215,719	2,662	200,802	2,683	192,817	2,932
Total Derivatives	3,758,210	8,673	3,895,952	7,940	4,098,793	8,155	4,300,103	8,434
Credit Valuation Adjustment ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾		4,769		4,165		4,749		4,778
Risk-weighted Amount		13,442		12,105		12,904		13,212

(1) The impact of Master Netting Agreements and Collateral has been incorporated within the various contracts. As a result, risk-weighted amounts are reported net of impact of collateral and master netting arrangements.

(2) As per OSFI guideline, Credit Valuation Adjustment RWA on derivatives was phased-in in 2014. Starting Q1, 2018 the CVA RWA have been calculated using the scalars of 0.80, 0.83 and 0.86, to compute the CET1 capital ratio, Tier 1 capital ratio and Total capital ratio, respectively.

(3) As of Q2 2016, the bank implemented the Internal Modelling Method for determination of Counterparty Credit Risk and Credit Valuation Adjustment RWA.

RISK-WEIGHTED ASSETS FOR SECURITIZATION EXPOSURES - BANKING BOOK ⁽¹⁾


(\$MM)			Q1 2018				Q4 2017				Q3 2017				Q2 2017			
Risk Category	External Rating (S&P)	Risk-Weight %	Exposure at Default ⁽²⁾			Risk-Weighted Assets	Exposure at Default ⁽²⁾			Risk-Weighted Assets	Exposure at Default ⁽²⁾			Risk-Weighted Assets	Exposure at Default ⁽²⁾			Risk-Weighted Assets
			On- Balance Sheet	Off- Balance Sheet	Total		On- Balance Sheet	Off- Balance Sheet	Total		On- Balance Sheet	Off- Balance Sheet	Total		On- Balance Sheet	Off- Balance Sheet	Total	
Securitization																		
Investment Grade	AAA to A	7 - 25	8,709	14,069	22,778	2,006	8,850	14,184	23,034	2,097	10,157	12,567	22,724	2,070	10,423	14,132	24,555	2,225
	A- to BBB- ⁽³⁾	35 - 100	130	338	468	227	135	336	471	230	130	335	465	223	134	4	138	114
Non-Investment Grade	BB+ to BB-	150 - 650	11	1	12	52	12	1	13	54	18	1	19	95	13	-	13	57
	Below BB-	1250	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
			8,850	14,408	23,258	2,285	8,997	14,521	23,518	2,381	10,305	12,903	23,208	2,388	10,570	14,136	24,706	2,396
Resecuritization																		
Investment Grade	AAA to A	20 - 65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	A- to BBB-	100 - 350	69	1	70	141	73	-	73	148	70	-	70	141	62	2	64	128
Non-Investment Grade	BB+ to BB-	500 - 850	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Below BB-	1250	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	15	193
			69	1	70	141	73	-	73	148	70	-	70	141	77	2	79	321
Total			8,919	14,409	23,328	2,426	9,070	14,521	23,591	2,529	10,375	12,903	23,278	2,529	10,647	14,138	24,785	2,717

(\$MM)	Q1 2018				Q4 2017				Q3 2017				Q2 2017			
Underlying Asset	Exposure at Default ⁽²⁾			Exposures at Default (RW=1250%)	Exposure at Default ⁽²⁾			Exposures at Default (RW=1250%)	Exposure at Default ⁽²⁾			Exposures at Default (RW=1250%)	Exposure at Default ⁽²⁾			Exposures at Default (RW=1250%)
	On- Balance Sheet	Off- Balance Sheet	Total		On- Balance Sheet	Off- Balance Sheet	Total		On- Balance Sheet	Off- Balance Sheet	Total		On- Balance Sheet	Off- Balance Sheet	Total	
Residential Mortgages	4	1,608	1,612	-	5	1,608	1,613	-	6	1,608	1,614	-	-	1,275	1,275	-
Commercial Mortgages	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Credit cards/Consumer receivables	695	2,653	3,348	-	724	2,652	3,376	-	642	2,665	3,307	-	703	2,720	3,423	-
Auto loans/Leases	4,252	6,892	11,144	-	4,032	6,907	10,939	-	5,107	5,915	11,022	-	5,461	6,355	11,816	-
Diversified asset-backed securities	107	8	115	-	115	5	120	-	189	2	191	-	125	38	163	15
Business Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade receivables	3,486	3,241	6,727	-	3,681	3,339	7,020	-	3,935	2,703	6,638	-	3,604	3,714	7,318	-
Other	374	7	381	-	513	10	523	-	496	10	506	-	754	36	790	-
Total	8,918	14,409	23,327	-	9,070	14,521	23,591	-	10,375	12,903	23,278	-	10,647	14,138	24,785	15

(1) Capital charges related to trading book securitization exposures are based upon the Bank's internal market risk models including its comprehensive risk measure.

(2) Includes banking book on-balance sheet investments in asset backed securities (ABS), collateralized loan obligations (CLOs), collateralized debt obligations (CDOs), and off-balance sheet liquidity lines and credit enhancements to Bank sponsored and non-bank sponsored ABCP conduits.

(3) Included in on-balance sheet exposures effective Q3 2016 are investment grade subordinated notes retained by the Bank, issued by Trillium Credit Card Trust II, and backed by bank originated credit card receivables. OSFI's Securitization Framework is applied.

RISK-WEIGHTED ASSETS FOR SECURITIZATION EXPOSURES - BANKING BOOK ⁽¹⁾ (CONTINUED)


(\$MM)			Q1 2017				Q4 2016				Q3 2016				Q2 2016			
Risk Category	External Rating (S&P)	Risk-Weight %	Exposure at Default⁽²⁾			Risk-Weighted Assets	Exposure at Default⁽²⁾			Risk-Weighted Assets	Exposure at Default⁽²⁾			Risk-Weighted Assets	Exposure at Default⁽²⁾			Risk-Weighted Assets
			On- Balance Sheet	Off- Balance Sheet	Total		On- Balance Sheet	Off- Balance Sheet	Total		On- Balance Sheet	Off- Balance Sheet	Total		On- Balance Sheet	Off- Balance Sheet	Total	
Securitization																		
Investment Grade	AAA to A	7 - 25	9,999	13,363	23,362	2,074	10,176	14,602	24,778	2,081	10,183	14,600	24,783	2,090	9,268	14,271	23,539	1,980
	A- to BBB- ⁽³⁾	35 - 100	142	4	146	117	136	12	148	119	169	10	179	151	69	9	78	75
Non-Investment Grade	BB+ to BB- Below BB-	150 - 650 1250	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	8	3	-	3	8
			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
			10,141	13,367	23,508	2,191	10,312	14,614	24,926	2,200	10,355	14,610	24,965	2,249	9,340	14,280	23,620	2,063
Resecuritization																		
Investment Grade	AAA to A	20 - 65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	38	25	-	38	38	25
	A- to BBB-	100 - 350	61	-	61	122	79	-	79	158	69	-	69	151	67	-	67	147
Non-Investment Grade	BB+ to BB- Below BB-	500 - 850 1250	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	18	119	18	-	18	115
			20	-	20	248	20	-	20	255	20	-	20	249	19	-	19	238
			81	-	81	370	99	-	99	413	107	38	145	544	104	38	142	525
Total			10,222	13,367	23,589	2,561	10,411	14,614	25,025	2,613	10,462	14,648	25,110	2,793	9,444	14,318	23,762	2,588

(\$MM)	Q1 2017				Q4 2016				Q3 2016				Q2 2016			
Underlying Asset	Exposure at Default⁽²⁾			Exposures at Default (RW=1250%)	Exposure at Default⁽²⁾			Exposures at Default (RW=1250%)	Exposure at Default⁽²⁾			Exposures at Default (RW=1250%)	Exposure at Default⁽²⁾			Exposures at Default (RW=1250%)
	On- Balance Sheet	Off- Balance Sheet	Total		On- Balance Sheet	Off- Balance Sheet	Total		On- Balance Sheet	Off- Balance Sheet	Total		On- Balance Sheet	Off- Balance Sheet	Total	
Residential Mortgages	468	1,275	1,743	-	510	1,275	1,785	-	461	1,275	1,736	-	415	1,275	1,690	-
Commercial Mortgages	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	3	-
Credit cards/Consumer receivables	614	2,213	2,827	-	623	2,304	2,927	-	765	2,491	3,256	-	757	2,835	3,592	-
Auto loans/Leases	4,180	6,440	10,620	-	4,295	6,889	11,184	-	4,242	6,824	11,066	-	3,472	5,931	9,403	-
Diversified asset-backed securities	54	61	115	20	136	34	170	20	169	14	183	20	165	59	224	19
Business Loans	-	12	12	-	-	22	22	-	-	32	32	-	-	46	46	-
Trade receivables	4,176	3,342	7,518	-	3,963	4,070	8,033	-	4,093	3,850	7,943	-	3,633	4,101	7,734	-
Other	730	24	754	-	884	20	904	-	729	162	891	-	999	71	1,070	-
Total	10,222	13,367	23,589	20	10,411	14,614	25,025	20	10,462	14,648	25,110	20	9,444	14,318	23,762	19

(1) Capital charges related to trading book securitization exposures are based upon the Bank's internal market risk models including its comprehensive risk measure. Prior periods have been restated to conform with current presentation.

(2) Includes banking book on-balance sheet investments in asset backed securities (ABS), collateralized loan obligations (CLOs), collateralized debt obligations (CDOs), and off-balance sheet liquidity lines and credit enhancements to bank sponsored and non-bank sponsored ABCP conduits.

(3) Included in on-balance sheet exposures effective Q3 2016 are investment grade subordinated notes retained by the Bank, issued by Trillium Credit Card Trust II, and backed by bank originated credit card receivables. OSFI's Securitization Framework is applied.

TOTAL MARKET RISK-WEIGHTED ASSETS


(\$MM)	Q1 2018	Q4 2017	Q3 2017	Q2 2017	Q1 2017
All Bank VaR	1,646	1,380	1,398	1,390	1,498
All Bank stressed VaR	5,080	3,745	3,368	3,201	3,660
Incremental risk charge	2,500	2,181	3,383	3,557	4,361
Comprehensive risk measure ⁽¹⁾	-	-	264	602	708
Standardized approach	679	533	491	402	416
Market risk-weighted assets as at end of Quarter	9,905	7,839	8,904	9,152	10,643

(1) Comprehensive risk measure charges are no longer applicable as of Q4 2017.

SUMMARY COMPARISON OF ACCOUNTING BASIS vs LEVERAGE RATIO EXPOSURE MEASURE - for D-SIBs


(\$MM)	Item	Q1 2018	Q4 2017
1	Total consolidated assets as per published financial statements ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	923,152	915,273
2	Adjustment for investments in banking, financial, insurance or commercial entities that are consolidated for accounting purposes but outside the scope of regulatory consolidation	(531)	(941)
3	Adjustment for fiduciary assets recognized on the balance sheet pursuant to the operative accounting framework but excluded from the leverage ratio exposure measure	-	-
4	Adjustments for derivative financial instruments	371	8,953
5	Adjustment for securities financing transactions (i.e., repo assets and similar secured lending)	11,504	11,639
6	Adjustment for off balance-sheet items (i.e., credit equivalent amounts of off-balance sheet exposures)	126,866	130,578
7	Other adjustments	(12,599)	(11,574)
8	Leverage Ratio Exposure	1,048,763	1,053,928

(1) Effective Q1 2018, the Bank adopted IFRS 9 (Financial Instruments). The full transitional impact on regulatory capital from IFRS 9 was recognized upon adoption. Prior period results were not restated and are based on International Accounting Standards (IAS) 39.

(2) Effective Q1 2018, the Leverage Ratio is reported on the Basel III "All-in" basis. Previous years are reported using the transitional basis.

LEVERAGE RATIO FRAMEWORK



(\$MM)	Item	Q1 2018	Q4 2017
	On-balance sheet exposures ^{(1) (2) (3)}		
1	On-balance sheet items (excluding derivatives, SFTs and grandfathered securitization exposures but including collateral)	797,126	783,649
2	(Asset amounts deducted in determining Basel III Tier 1 capital)	(12,599)	(11,574)
3	Total on-balance sheet exposures (excluding derivatives and SFTs) (sum of lines 1 and 2)	784,527	772,075
	Derivative exposures		
4	Replacement cost associated with all derivative transactions (i.e. net of eligible cash variation margin)	5,100	5,339
5	Add-on amounts for PFE associated with all derivative transactions	33,370	37,975
6	Gross up for derivatives collateral provided where deducted from the balance sheet assets pursuant to the operative accounting framework	-	-
7	(Deductions of receivables assets for cash variation margin provided in derivative transactions)	(3,927)	(2,360)
8	(Exempted CCP-leg of client cleared trade exposures)	-	-
9	Adjusted effective notional amount of written credit derivatives	7,760	8,978
10	(Adjusted effective notional offsets and add-on deductions for written credit derivatives)	(5,085)	(5,614)
11	Total derivative exposures (sum of lines 4 to 10)	37,218	44,318
	Securities financing transaction exposures		
12	Gross SFT assets recognized for accounting purposes (with no recognition of netting), after adjusting for sale accounting transactions	101,411	106,720
13	(Netted amounts of cash payables and cash receivables of gross SFT assets)	(12,763)	(11,402)
14	Counterparty credit risk (CCR) exposure for SFT assets	11,504	11,639
15	Agent transaction exposures	-	-
16	Total securities financing transaction exposures (sum of lines 12 to 15)	100,152	106,957
	Other off-balance sheet exposures		
17	Off-balance sheet exposure at gross notional amount	391,302	399,114
18	(Adjustments for conversion to credit equivalent amounts)	(264,436)	(268,536)
19	Off-balance sheet items (sum of lines 17 and 18)	126,866	130,578
	Capital and Total Exposures		
20	Tier 1 capital ⁽²⁾	48,648	50,623
21	Total Exposures (sum of lines 3, 11, 16 and 19)	1,048,763	1,053,928
	Leverage Ratio		
22	Basel III leverage ratio	4.6%	4.8%

(1) On-balance sheet items exclude securities purchased under resale agreements and securities borrowed (\$88,648), derivative financial instruments (\$36,847), assets outside the regulatory scope of consolidation (\$531).

(2) Effective Q1 2018, the Bank adopted IFRS 9 (Financial Instruments). The full transitional impact on regulatory capital from IFRS 9 was recognized upon adoption. Prior period results were not restated and are based on International Accounting Standards (IAS) 39.

LEVERAGE RATIO FRAMEWORK - DESCRIPTION OF LINE ITEMS



Row Number	Explanation
1	On-balance sheet assets (excluding derivatives, Securities Financing Transactions (SFTs) and grandfathered securitization exposures but including collateral) according to paragraphs 14 and 17 to 20 of the Leverage Requirements Guideline.
2	Deductions from Basel III Tier 1 capital determined by paragraphs 4, 15 and 16 of the Leverage Requirements Guideline and excluded from the leverage ratio exposure measure, reported as negative amounts.
3	Sum of lines 1 and 2.
4	Replacement cost (RC) associated with all derivative transactions, (including exposure resulting from transactions described in paragraph 42 of the Leverage Requirements Guideline), net of cash variation margin received and with, where applicable, bilateral netting according to paragraphs 22 to 35 and 40 of the Leverage Requirements Guideline.
5	Add-on amount for all derivatives exposure according to paragraphs 22 to 35 of the Leverage Requirements Guideline.
6	Grossed-up amount for collateral provided according to paragraph 38 of the Leverage Requirements Guideline.
7	Deductions of receivables assets from cash variation margin provided in derivative transactions according to paragraph 40 of the Leverage Requirements Guideline, reported as negative amounts.
8	Exempted trade exposures associated with the CCP-leg of derivative transactions resulting from client cleared transactions according to paragraph 41 of the Leverage Requirements Guideline, reported as negative amounts.
9	Adjusted effective notional amount (i.e. the effective notional amount reduced by any negative change in fair value) for written credit derivatives according to paragraphs 45 to 47 of the Leverage Requirements Guideline.
10	Adjusted effective notional offsets of written credit derivatives according to paragraphs 45 to 47 of the Leverage Requirements Guideline and deducted add-on amounts relating to written credit derivatives according to paragraph 48 of the Leverage Requirements Guideline, reported as negative amounts.
11	Sum of lines 4 to 10.
12	Gross SFT assets recognized for accounting purposes with no recognition of any netting other than novation with QCCPs as set out in footnote 30 of the Leverage Requirements Guideline, removing certain securities received as determined by paragraph 50 (i) of the Leverage Requirements Guideline and adjusting for any sales accounting transactions as determined by paragraph 53 of the Leverage Requirements Guideline.
13	Cash payables and cash receivables of Gross SFT assets netted according to paragraph 50 (i) of the Leverage Requirements Guideline, reported as negative amounts.
14	Measure of counterparty credit risk for SFTs as determined by paragraph 50 (ii) of the Leverage Requirements Guideline.
15	Agent transaction exposure amount determined according to paragraphs 54 to 56 of the Leverage Requirements Guideline.
16	Sum of lines 12 to 15.
17	Total off-balance sheet exposure amounts on a gross notional basis, before any adjustment for credit conversion factors according to paragraphs 57 to 65 of the Leverage Requirements Guideline.
18	Reduction in gross amount of off-balance sheet exposures due to the application of credit conversion factors in paragraphs 57 to 65 of the Leverage Requirements Guideline.
19	Sum of lines 17 and 18.
20	Tier 1 capital as determined by paragraph 10 of the Leverage Requirements Guideline. ⁽¹⁾
21	Sum of lines 3, 11, 16 and 19.
22	Basel III leverage ratio according to paragraph 5 of the Leverage Requirements Guideline. ⁽¹⁾ (Line 20/21)
23	Tier 1 capital measured on an all-in basis as specified in Chapter 2 of OSFI's Capital Adequacy Requirements Guideline.
24	Regulatory adjustments to Tier 1 capital measured on an all-in basis as specified in Chapter 2 of OSFI's Capital Adequacy Requirements Guideline, reported as negative amounts.
25	Sum of lines 21 and 24, less the amount reported in line 2.
26	Leverage ratio measured on all-in basis; the ratio of the Tier 1 capital amount reported in line 23 to the Total Exposure amount reported in line 25.

GLOSSARY



Credit Risk Parameters	
Exposure at Default (EAD)	Generally represents the expected gross exposures at default and includes outstanding amounts for on-balance sheet exposures and loan equivalent amounts for off-balance sheet exposures.
Probability of Default (PD)	Measures the likelihood that a borrower will default within a 1-year time horizon, expressed as a percentage.
Loss Given Default (LGD)	Measures the severity of loss on a facility in the event of a borrower's default, expressed as a percentage of exposure at default.
Exposure Types	
Non-retail	
Corporate	Debt obligation of a corporation, partnership, or proprietorship.
Bank	Debt obligation of a bank or bank equivalent (including certain public sector entities (PSEs) treated as Bank equivalent exposures).
Sovereign	Debt obligation of a sovereign, central bank, certain Multi Development Banks (MDBs) and certain PSEs treated as Sovereign.
Securitization	On-balance sheet investments in asset backed securities (ABS), mortgage backed securities (MBS), collateralized loan obligations (CLOs) and collateralized debt obligations (CDOs). Off-balance sheet liquidity lines including credit enhancements to Bank's sponsored ABCP conduits and liquidity lines to non-bank sponsored ABCP conduits.
Retail	
Real Estate Secured	
Residential Mortgages	Loans to individuals against residential property (four units or less).
Secured Lines Of Credit	Revolving personal lines of credit secured by first charge on residential real estate.
Qualifying Revolving Retail Exposures (QRRE)	Credit cards and unsecured line of credit for individuals.
Other Retail	All other personal loans.
Exposure Sub-types	
Drawn	Outstanding amounts for loans, leases, acceptances, deposits with banks and available-for-sale debt securities.
Undrawn	Unutilized portion of an authorized credit line.
Repo-Style Transactions	Reverse repurchase agreements (reverse repos) and repurchase agreements (repos), securities lending and borrowing.
Over-the Counter (OTC) Derivatives	Over-the-counter derivatives contracts.
Exchange-traded derivatives (ETD)	Derivative contracts (e.g. futures contracts and options) that are transacted on an organized futures exchange. These include Futures contracts (both Long and Short positions), Purchased Options and Written Options.
Other Off- Balance Sheet	Direct credit substitutes such as standby letters of credits and guarantees, trade letters of credits, and performance letters of credits and guarantees.
Qualifying central counterparty (QCCP)	A qualifying central counterparty (QCCP) is licensed as a central counterparty and is also considered as "qualifying" when it is compliant with CPSS-IOSCO standards and is able to assist clearing member banks in properly capitalizing for CCP exposures by either undertaking the calculations and/or making available sufficient information to its clearing members, or others, to enable the completion of capital calculations.
Non-qualifying central counterparties (NQCCP)	Defined as those central counterparties which are not compliant with CPSS-IOSCO standards as outlined under qualifying CCP's. The exposures to NQCCP will follow standardized treatment under the Basel accord.
Other	
Asset Value Correlation Multiplier (AVC)	Basel III has increased the risk-weights on exposures to certain Financial Institutions (FIs) relative to the non-financial corporate sector by introducing an Asset Value Correlation multiplier (AVC). The correlation factor in the risk-weight formula is multiplied by this AVC factor of 1.25 for all exposures to regulated FIs whose total assets are greater than or equal to US \$100 billion and all exposures to unregulated FIs.
Basel I Capital Floor	A capital floor based on the Basel I approach is calculated by banks using advanced approaches for credit risk or operational risk, as prescribed by OSFI in CAR. If applicable, this floor is applied at aggregate level.
Specific Wrong-Way Risk (WWR)	Specific Wrong-Way Risk arises when the exposure to a particular counterparty is positively correlated with the probability of default of the counterparty due to the nature of the transactions with the counterparty.
Credit Valuation Adjustment (CVA)	Credit Valuation Adjustment (CVA) is the difference between the risk free value of a portfolio and the true value of that portfolio, accounting for the possible default of a counterparty. CVA adjustment aims to identify the impact of Counterparty Risk.
Advanced Measurement Approaches (AMA)	Under the AMA, the regulatory capital requirement for Operational Risk will equal the risk measure generated by the bank's internal operational risk measurement system using the quantitative and qualitative criteria. AMA utilizes risk drivers for capital movements (such as internal loss experience, business environment and internal control factors, external loss experience, and scenarios).