

# Investor Presentation Third Quarter, 2007

**August 28, 2007** 

\_



### **Caution Regarding Forward-Looking Statements**

Scotiabank

This document includes forward-looking statements which are made pursuant to the "safe harbour" provisions of the United States Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 and any applicable Canadian securities legislation. These statements include comment with respect to the Bank's objectives, expected those objectives, expected financial results (including those in the area of risk management), and the outlook for the Bank's businesses and for the Canadian, United States and global economies. Forward-looking statements are typically identified by words or phrases such as "believe," "expect," "anticipate," "intent," "estimate," "plan," "may increase," "may fluctuate," and similar expressions of future or conditional verbs such as "will," "should," "would" and "could."

By their very nature, forward-looking statements involve numerous assumptions, inherent risks and uncertainties, both general and specific, and the risk that predictions and other forward-looking statements will not prove to be accurate. The Bank cautions readers not to place undue reliance on these statements, as a number of important factors could cause actual results to differ materially from the estimates and intentions expressed in such forward-looking statements. These actors include, but are not limited to, the economic and financial conditions in Canada and globally; fluctuations in interest rates and currency values; liquidity; the effect of changes in monetary policy; legislative and regulatory developments in Canada and elsewhere; operational and reputational risks; the accuracy and completeness of information the Bank receives on customers and counterparties; the timely development and introduction of new products and services in receptive markets; the Bank's ability to expand existing distribution channels and to develop and realize revenues from new distribution channels; the Bank's ability to complete and integrate acquisitions and its other growth strategies; changes in accounting policies and methods the Bank uses to report its financial condition and the results of its operations, including uncertainties associated with critical accounting assumptions and estimates; the effect of applying future accounting changes; global capital markets activity; the Bank's ability to attract and retain key executives; reliation on third parties to provide components of the Bank's business infrastructure; unexpected changes in consumer spending and saving habits; technological developments; consolidation in the Canadian financial services sector; changes in tax laws; competition, both from new entrants and established competitors; judicial and regulatory proceedings; acts of God, such as earthquakes and hurricanes; the possible impact of international conflicts and other developments, including terrorist acts

The Bank cautions that the foregoing list of important factors is not exhaustive. When relying on forward-looking statements to make decisions with respect to the Bank and its securities, investors and others should carefully consider the foregoing factors, other uncertainties and potential events. The Bank does not undertake to update any forward-looking statements, whether written or oral, that may be made from time to time by or on behalf of the Bank.

Additional information relating to the Bank, including the Bank's Annual Information Form, can be located on the SEDAR website at www.sedar.com and on the EDGAR section of the SEC's website at www.sec.gov.



### **Overview**

Rick Waugh
President & Chief Executive Officer

3

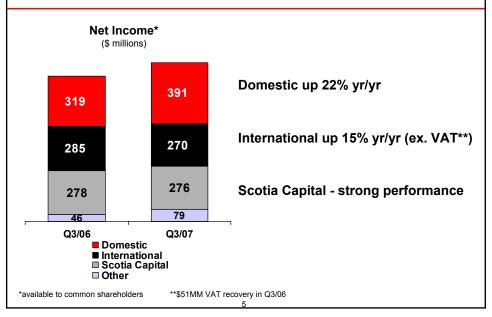


## **Strong Financial Performance**

	Q3/07	Yr/Yr	Qtr/Qtr
Net Income (\$ millions)	\$1,032	+10%	(1)%
EPS	\$1.02	+10%*	(1)%
ROE	22.7%	(0.1)%	(0.7)%
Productivity Ratio	53.0%	0.8% Improvement	0.8%
* 16% excluding VAT recover	ry in Q3/06		



## **Benefiting From Diversification**





## **Highlights**

#### Domestic

- Expanding distribution branches, sales people
- · Growing Wealth franchise
  - #5 in industry for YTD net sales of long-term funds
- · Market share gains in key products

#### International

- · Investing for organic growth
  - expanding distribution
  - product initiatives e.g. credit cards, small business
- · Making on-strategy accretive acquisitions

#### Scotia Capital

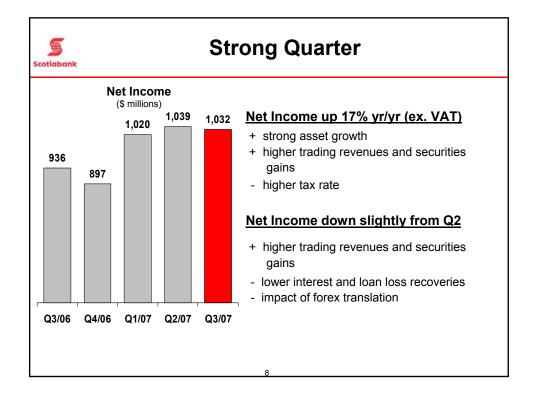
- · Growing, yet maintaining credit & market risk discipline
- Leveraging strengths in corporate relationships
   – lending, energy, derivatives, NAFTA



### **Performance Review**

Luc Vanneste

Executive Vice-President & Chief Financial Officer



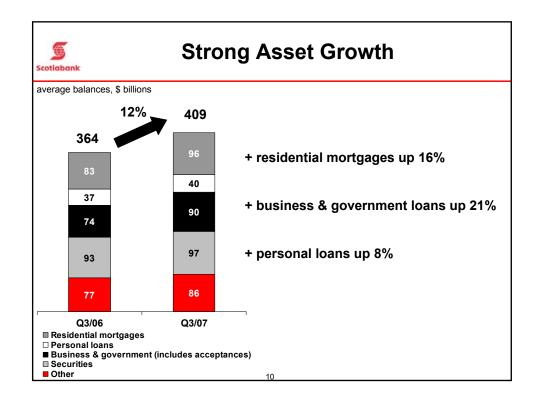


## **Earning Through Forex Headwinds**

Impact (\$ millions)	Qtr/Qtr	<u>Yr/Yr</u>
Revenues	(101)	(47)
Non-interest expenses	34	15
Net income	(50)	(23)
Earnings per share (diluted)	(5) cents	(2) cents

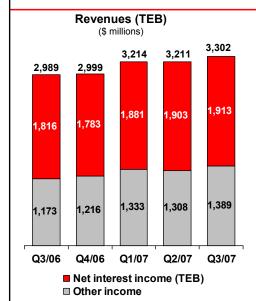
Average exchange rate	Q3/07	Q2/07	Q3/06
\$US/\$CAD	0.93	0.86	0.89
Mexican peso/\$CAD	10.07	9.63	9.90

q





#### **Good Revenue Growth**



#### Revenues up 11% yr/yr

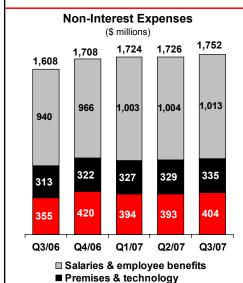
- + higher net interest income
- + higher trading revenues and securities gains
- + higher transaction-based revenues

#### Revenues up 3% qtr/qtr

- + loan growth
- + higher trading revenues and securities gains
- impact of forex translation
- lower securitization revenues



## **Expenses Well Controlled**



Other

#### Expenses up 6% yr/yr (ex. VAT)

- + business growth initiatives
- + higher performance-based compensation

#### Expenses up 2% qtr/qtr

- + longer quarter
- + higher performance-based compensation
- impact of forex translation
- lower stock-based compensation

Scotlabank	S Positive Operating Leverage				
		Year-to-Date			
	Domestic	5%			
	International (ex. VAT)	4%			
	Scotia Capital	-			
	All Bank (ex. VAT)	4%			
	13				

<b>Effective Capital Management</b>				
	YTD 2007			
Strong internally generated capital	\$1.8 billion			
Robust growth in RWA	12%			
Increasing share buybacks	\$629 million			
Dividend payout ratio - maintaining 35-45% target range	42%			
Strong TCE ratio	7.7%			
14				



## **Domestic Banking**

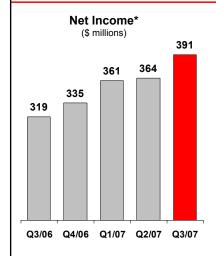
Chris Hodgson

Executive Vice President Domestic Personal Banking

15



# **Domestic Banking Strong Performance**



#### Net income up 22% yr/yr

- + revenues up 9%
- expenses up 1%
  - · business growth initiatives
  - partly offset by lower pension and benefits costs
- higher PCLs in line with loan growth

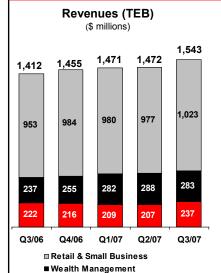
#### Net Income up 7% qtr/qtr

- + strong volume growth
- + longer quarter

<sup>\*</sup> available to common shareholders



## Domestic Banking Good Revenue Growth



■ Commercial Banking/Other

- Revenues up 9% yr/yr
  - Retail & Small Business +7%
  - + strong asset and deposit growth
  - lower margin mainly due to change in mix and higher funding costs

#### Wealth Management + 19%

- + retail brokerage up 15%
- + mutual funds fees up 34%
- + Private Client Group up 12%

#### Commercial + 7%

+ strong loan and deposit growth

#### Revenues up 5% qtr/qtr

- + longer quarter
- + asset and deposit growth

17



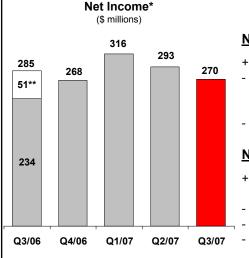
## **International Banking**

Rob Pitfield

Executive Vice President International Banking



# International Banking Solid Operating Performance



#### Net income up 15% yr/yr (ex. VAT)

- + revenues up 13%
- expenses up 6%
  - · business growth initiatives
  - · normal salary increases
- higher tax rate

#### Net income down 8% qtr/qtr

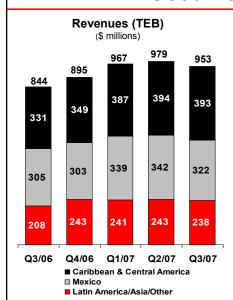
- + higher retail volumes in Caribbean, Mexico and Peru
- MTM writedown in securities portfolio
- impact of forex translation
- higher tax rate

- \*available to common shareholders
- \*\*VAT recovery in Mexico

19



## International Banking Good Revenue Growth



#### Revenues up 13% yr/yr

#### **C&CA up 19%**

- + strong asset and deposit growth
- + higher fee revenues
- + impact of acquisitions

#### Mexico up 6%

- + strong retail loan growth
- + higher card, mutual fund fees
- lower trading revenues

#### LatAm/Asia/Other up 14%

- + higher loan volumes in Peru/Chile
- MTM writedown in securities portfolio

#### Revenues down 3% qtr/qtr

- + higher retail loan volumes
- MTM writedown
- impact of forex translation

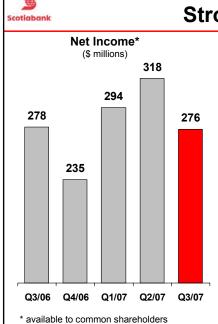


## **Scotia Capital**

Steve McDonald

Co-Head Scotia Capital

21



# Scotia Capital Strong Quarter

#### Net income flat yr/yr

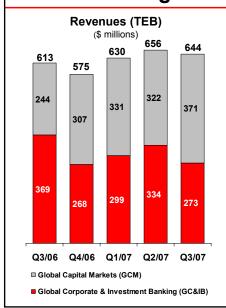
- + revenues up 5%
  - higher interest recoveries and securities gains in Q3/06
  - · strong underlying growth
- expenses up 15%
  - higher performance-based compensation
  - higher technology costs
- lower loan loss recoveries

#### Net income down 13% gtr/gtr

- + higher trading, M&A revenues
- significantly lower interest and loan loss recoveries



# Scotia Capital Higher Trading Revenues



#### Revenues up 5% yr/yr

#### **GCM**

+ higher trading, including record derivatives revenues

#### GC&IE

- + stronger M&A advisory fees
- + good lending growth
- lower interest recoveries & securities gains

#### Revenues down 2% qtr/qtr

- + underlying revenues up:
  - higher trading
  - higher M&A advisory
  - · wider loan spreads
- lower interest recoveries



### **Risk Review**

**Brian Porter** 

Chief Risk Officer



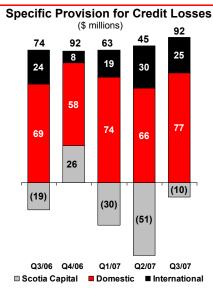
#### **Risk Overview**

- Stable credit quality
  - · underlying credit losses stable
  - · net impaired loans flat
- Some increase in VaR
  - · market risk well controlled
- Asset classes of current focus
- Credit portfolios well positioned

25

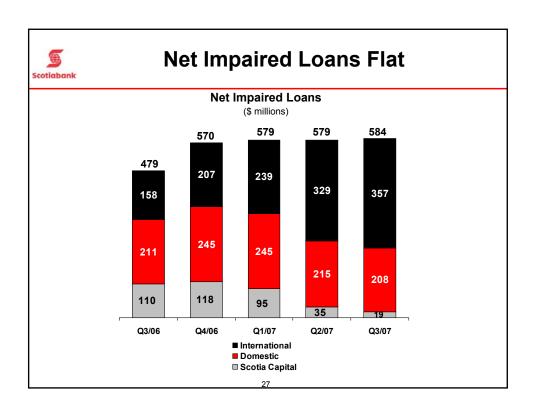


## **Underlying Credit Losses Stable**

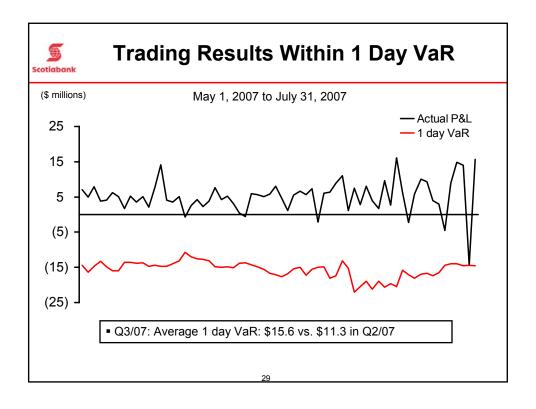


#### Specific provision + \$47MM qtr/qtr

- + lower recoveries in Scotia Capital
- + increase in Domestic due mainly to Commercial provision reversals in Q2/07



Some Increase in VaR					
Average 1 day VaR, \$ millions					
Risk Factor	Q3/07	Q2/07	Q3/06		
Interest rate	9.0	7.2	7.2		
Equities	8.7	5.2	6.2		
Foreign exchange & Commodities	3.3	2.7	2.1		
Diversification	(5.4)	(3.8)	(6.3)		
All-Bank VaR	15.6	11.3	9.2		
	28				



<b>(</b>	
Scotiabank	

## **Asset Classes of Current Focus**

Canadian non-Scotia ABCP conduits	<ul> <li>no holdings in Scotia Money Market Funds</li> <li>liquidity backup exposure - not significant</li> <li>holdings in the bank - not significant</li> </ul>
U.S. sub-prime exposure	no direct exposure     indirect exposure - not significant
LBO underwriting commitments	• 0.2% of total assets
Hedge fund counterparties	transactions collateralized     no credit issues with counterparties



#### **Credit Portfolios Well Positioned**

- Enhanced underwriting and execution standards
- Lower single name hold limits, greater diversification
- Better mix of assets higher % of retail loans
- Proactive management of portfolios
  - improved pricing and returns through Loan Portfolio Management
  - portfolio management through loan sales, credit protection



- Much improved credit quality
- > Corporate/commercial portfolio: 77% investment grade

31



#### **Outlook**

Rick Waugh
President & Chief Executive Officer



## **Positive Outlook**

- Maintain strong capital position and liquidity
- Benefiting from diversified business platforms
- Continue to invest for future growth
  - organic growth
  - acquisitions
- On track to meet 2007 objectives

33



**Q&A** 



## **Appendix**



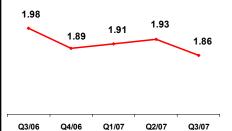
## **Good Underlying Growth**

	EPS Impa	ct (cents)
	Qtr/Qtr	Yr/Yr
Trading revenues	4	8
Securities gains	3	2
Longer quarter (3 days)	2	-
Higher tax rate	(1)	(2)
Interest recoveries	(3)	(1)
Provisions for credit losses	(5)	(1)
VAT Recovery	-	(5)
Forex	(5)	(2)
	(5)	(1)
Business growth	4	10
Change in reported EPS	(1) cent	9 cents



## **All-Bank Margin**

#### Net interest margin (%)



#### All-bank margin: - 12 bp yr/yr

- Lower interest recoveries in Scotia Capital
- Change in asset mix
  - very strong growth in Canadian mortgage portfolio; higher proportion of retail loans
  - higher levels of low-yielding trading assets, driven by client activity
- Higher funding costs

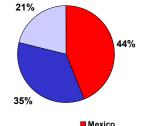
37



# **International Banking Changing Regional Mix**

2007 YTD Net Income\* - \$879 million

2006 YTD Net Income\* - \$786 million



Caribbean and Central America

Latin America/Asia/Other

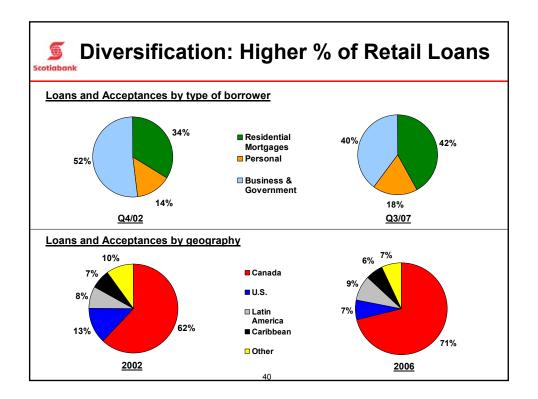
12%
55%

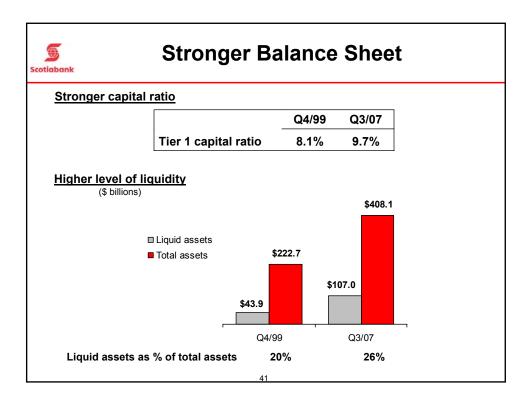
\* available to common shareholders

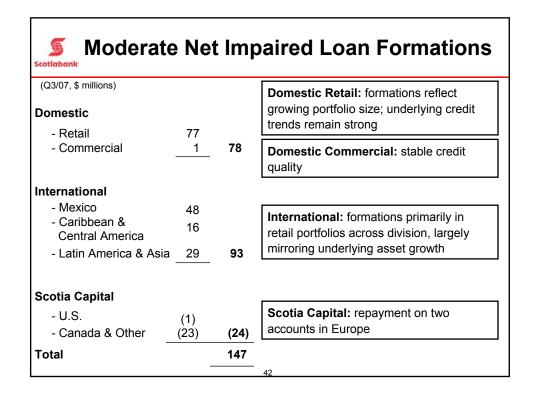


## Scotiabank Mexico Earnings Contribution

(\$ millions)	Q3/07	Q2/07	Q3/06
Net income in pesos, excluding inflation accounting	927	1,084	1,487
MXP/CAD exchange rate	10.1	9.6	9.9
Net income in CAD, excluding inflation accounting	\$92	\$113	\$151
BNS' share (97%)	\$89	\$110	\$147
Canadian GAAP and acquisition adjustments	\$11	\$1	\$13
Scotiabank Mexico contribution in CAD	\$100	\$111	\$160
Excl. VAT			\$109









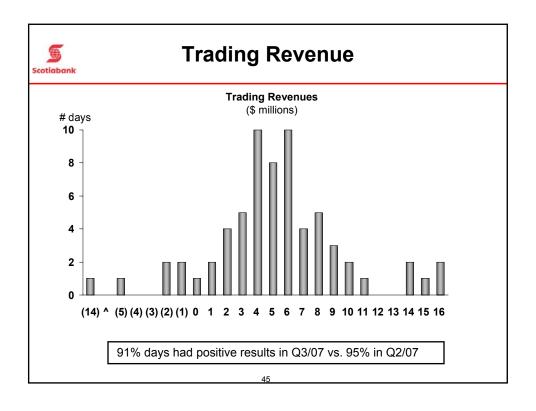
## Trend in Net Impaired Loan Formations by Business

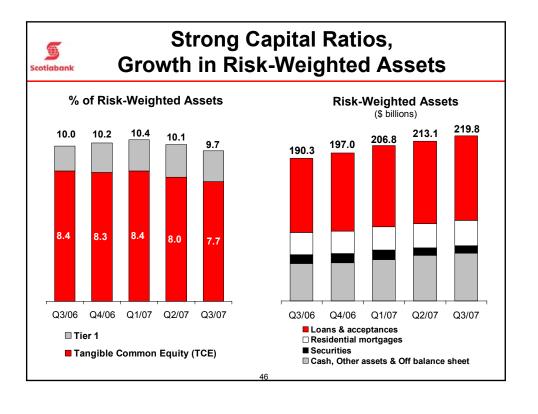
(\$ millions)	Q3/06	Q4/06	Q1/07	Q2/07	<u>Q3/07</u>
Domestic					
Retail	76	77	81	78	77
Commercial	<u>20</u>	<u>29</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>(20)</u>	<u>_1</u>
	96	106	87	58	78
International					
Retail	52	70	74	87	94
Commercial	<u>(31)</u>	<u>(43)</u>	<u>(9)</u>	<u>41</u>	_(1)
	21	27	65	128	93
Scotia Capital	<u>(98)</u>	<u>36</u>	<u>(75)</u>	(121)	<u>(24)</u>
	19	169	77	65	147



## **Market Risk – Trading Controls**

- Board-approved policies and limits
- Active, independent oversight risk management staff physically located on trade floors
- Independent validation of models and market data used for valuation
- Valuation reserves for risk concentrations, market illiquidity
- Daily P&L analysis
- Regular stress-testing of portfolios





## High Level of Unrealized Securities Gains

Q3/07	Q2/07	Q3/06
527	676	593
(103)	(33)	(153)
536	565	457
960	1,208	897
	527 (103) 536	527 676 (103) (33) 536 565