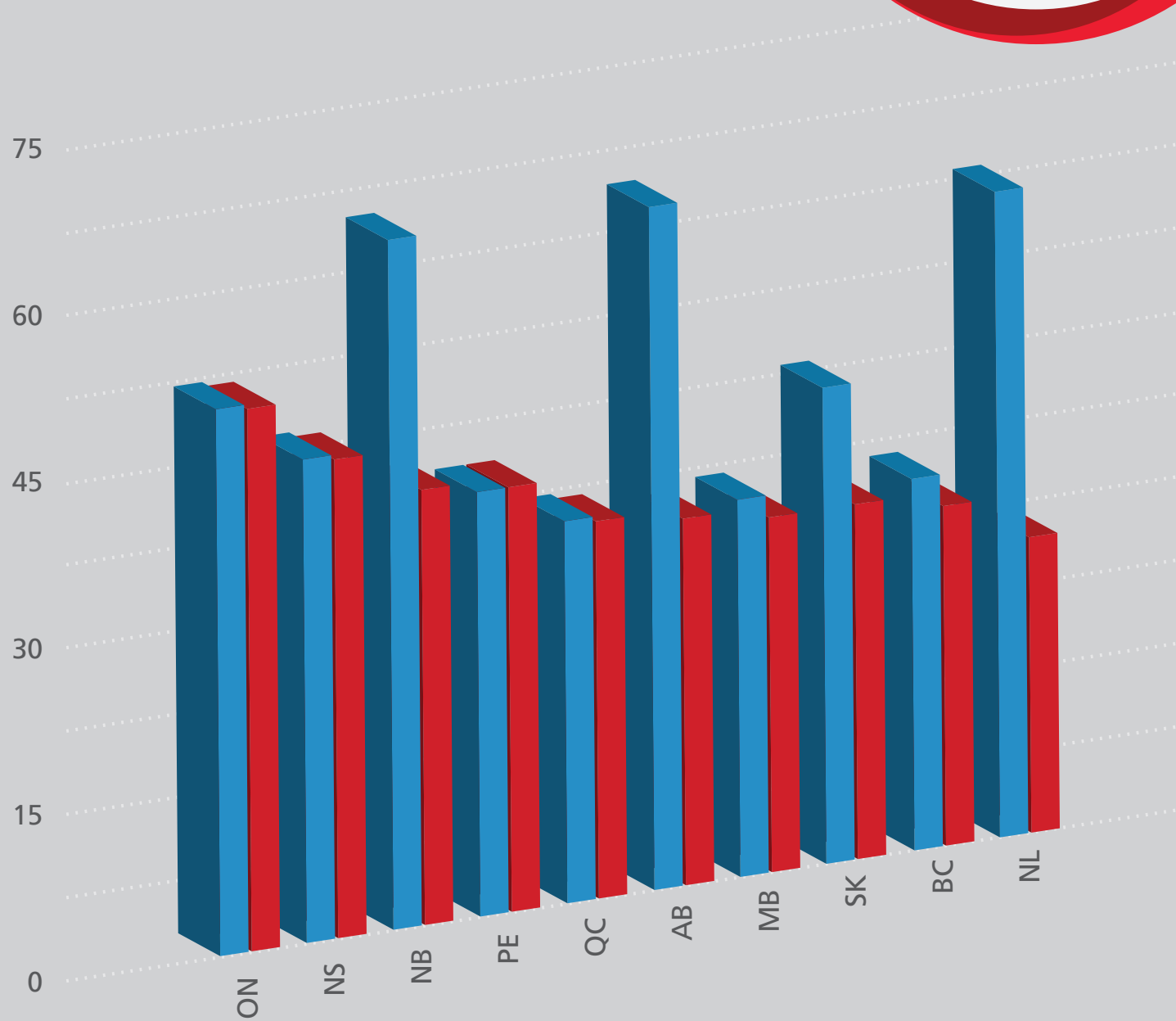


# PROVINCES' VULNERABILITY TO U.S. TRADE ACTIONS

Provinces most vulnerable in terms of non-energy exports are **Ontario** and the **Maritime Provinces** due to concentration in auto and agriculture exports to the U.S., respectively.



Vulnerability to trade with U.S.



Vulnerability to non-energy trade with U.S.



When energy exports are included, **Alberta**, **Saskatchewan** and **Newfoundland and Labrador** become significantly more vulnerable to trade disruptions due to the dominance of their energy exports.